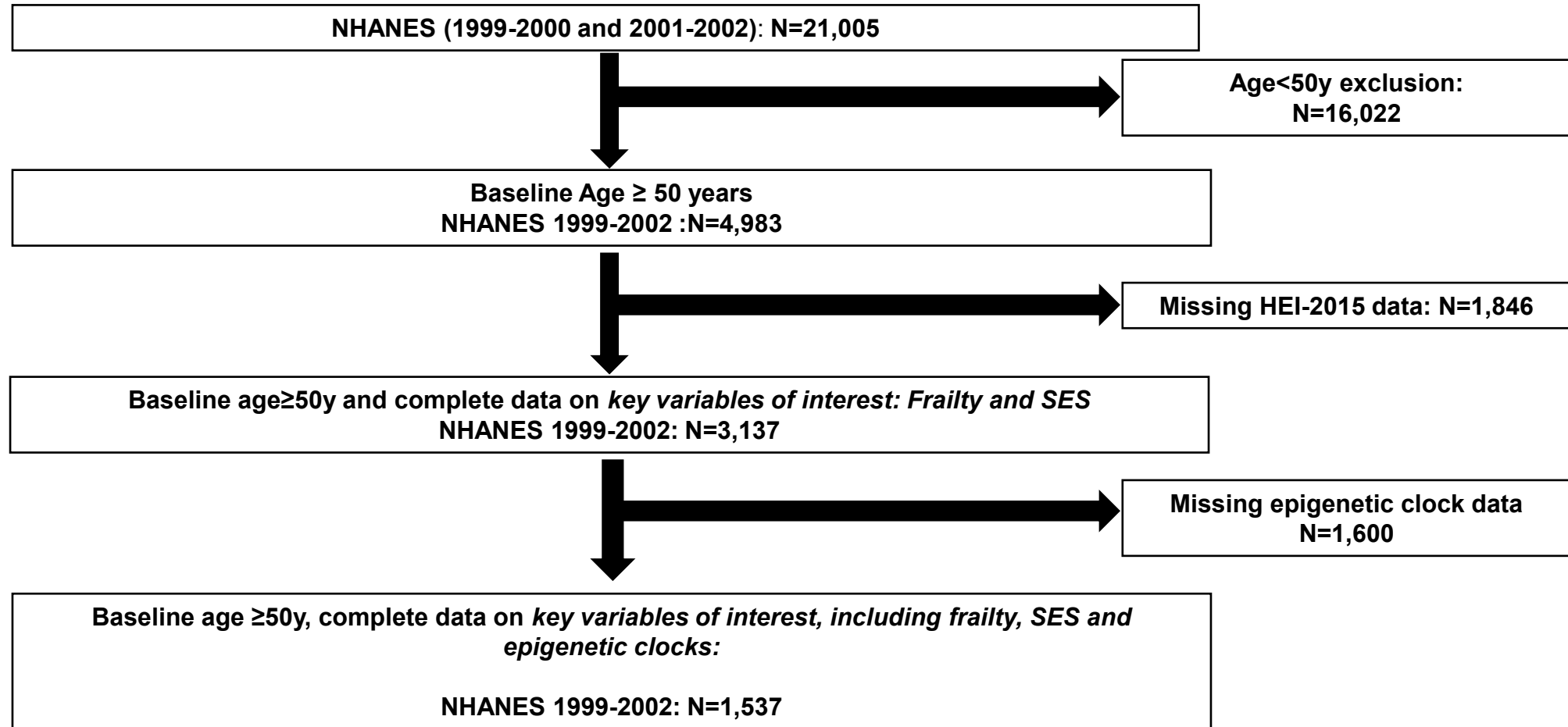
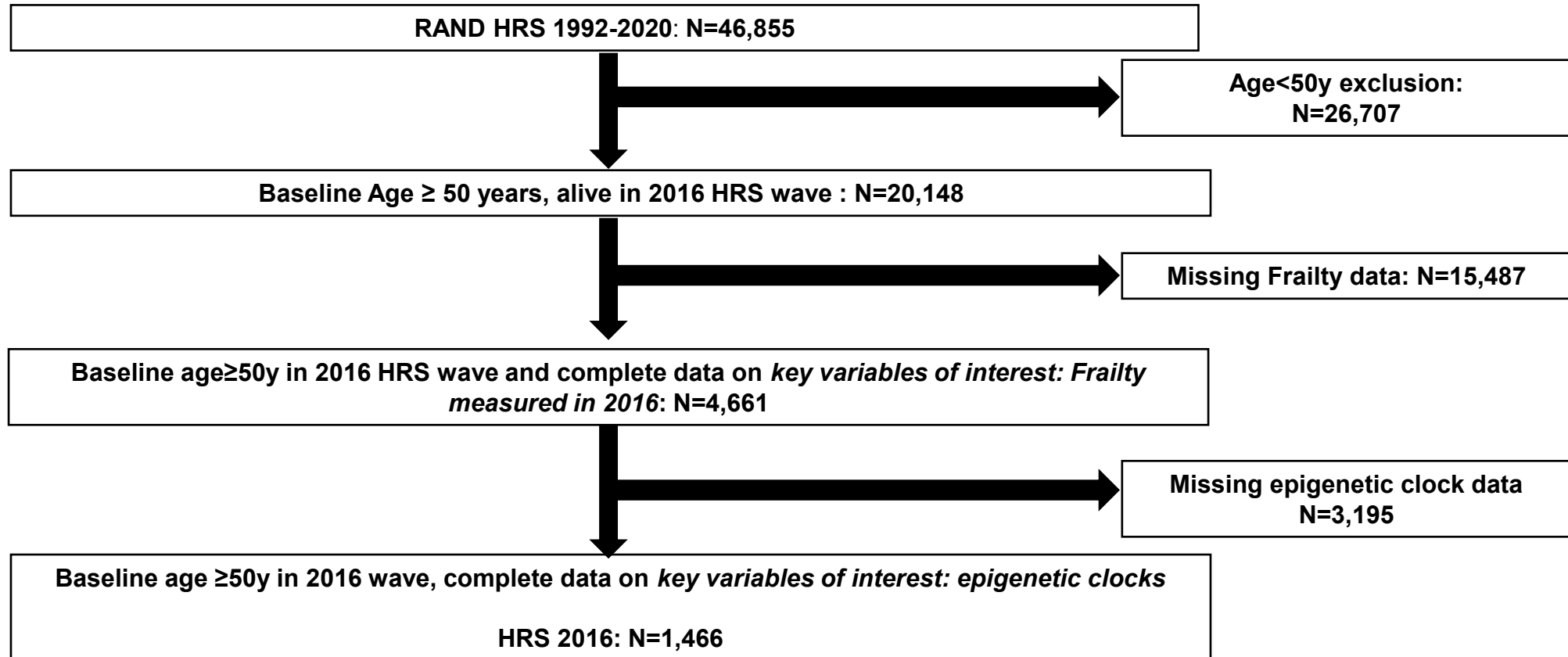


FIGURE S1. Participant flowcharts for NHANES, HRS and HANDLS samples

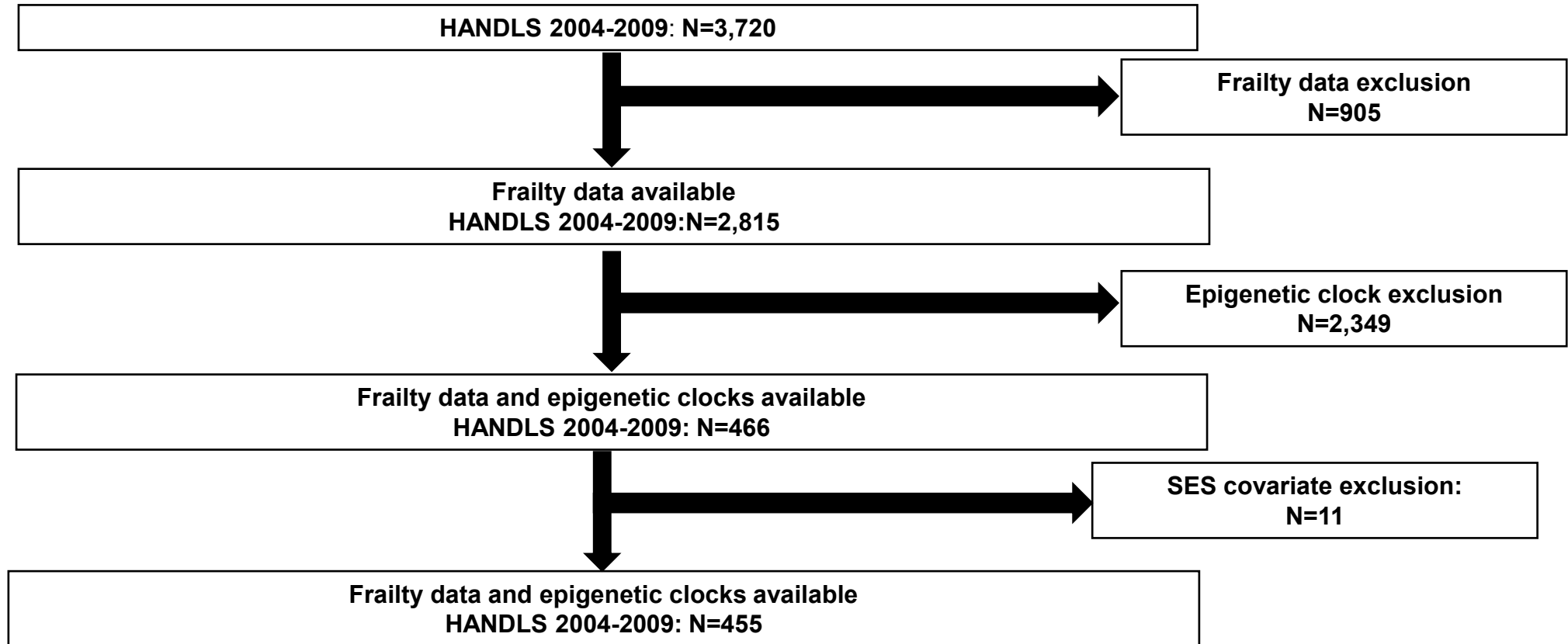
(A) NHANES 1999-2002



(B) HRS 2016



(C) HANDLS 2004-2009



Abbreviations: HANDLS=Healthy Aging in Neighborhoods of Diversity across the Life Span; HRS=Health and Retirement Study; NHANES=National Health and Nutrition Examination Surveys.