



The ARRIVE guidelines 2.0: author checklist

The ARRIVE Essential 10

These items are the basic minimum to include in a manuscript. Without this information, readers and reviewers cannot assess the reliability of the findings.

Item	Recommendation	Section/line number, or reason for not reporting
Study design	1 For each experiment, provide brief details of study design including: a. The groups being compared, including control groups. If no control group has been used, the rationale should be stated. b. The experimental unit (e.g. a single animal, litter, or cage of animals).	Methods/line 293-316. Methods/line 293-316.
Sample size	2 a. Specify the exact number of experimental units allocated to each group, and the total number in each experiment. Also indicate the total number of animals used. b. Explain how the sample size was decided. Provide details of any <i>a priori</i> sample size calculation, if done.	Methods/line 295-297. Methods/line 295-297.
Inclusion and exclusion criteria	3 a. Describe any criteria used for including and excluding animals (or experimental units) during the experiment, and data points during the analysis. Specify if these criteria were established <i>a priori</i> . If no criteria were set, state this explicitly. b. For each experimental group, report any animals, experimental units or data points not included in the analysis and explain why. If there were no exclusions, state so. c. For each analysis, report the exact value of <i>n</i> in each experimental group.	Methods/line 295-297 There is no exclusions in the present study. Methods/line 299, line 336, and line 348.
Randomisation	4 a. State whether randomisation was used to allocate experimental units to control and treatment groups. If done, provide the method used to generate the randomisation sequence. b. Describe the strategy used to minimise potential confounders such as the order of treatments and measurements, or animal/cage location. If confounders were not controlled, state this explicitly.	Methods/line 297-299 Methods/line 297-299
Blinding	5 Describe who was aware of the group allocation at the different stages of the experiment (during the allocation, the conduct of the experiment, the outcome assessment, and the data analysis).	For each animal, two different investigators were involved in the feeding trial, a first investigator was the only person aware of the treatment group.
Outcome measures	6 a. Clearly define all outcome measures assessed (e.g. cell death, molecular markers, or behavioural changes). b. For hypothesis-testing studies, specify the primary outcome measure, i.e. the outcome measure that was used to determine the sample size.	Methods/line 326-376 Methods/line 328-330, line 331-340, line 341-351, line 353-381.
Statistical methods	7 a. Provide details of the statistical methods used for each analysis, including software used. b. Describe any methods used to assess whether the data met the assumptions of the statistical approach, and what was done if the assumptions were not met.	Statistical analysis/line 378-392. Statistical analysis/line 378-392.
Experimental animals	8 a. Provide species-appropriate details of the animals used, including species, strain and substrain, sex, age or developmental stage, and, if relevant, weight. b. Provide further relevant information on the provenance of animals, health/immune status, genetic modification status, genotype, and any previous procedures.	Methods/line 295-297. Methods/line 295-297.
Experimental procedures	9 For each experimental group, including controls, describe the procedures in enough detail to allow others to replicate them, including: a. What was done, how it was done and what was used. b. When and how often. c. Where (including detail of any acclimatisation periods). d. Why (provide rationale for procedures).	Methods/line 297-310. Methods/line 301-303. Methods/line 303-309. Background/line 49-57.
Results	10 For each experiment conducted, including independent replications, report: a. Summary/descriptive statistics for each experimental group, with a measure of variability where applicable (e.g. mean and SD, or median and range). b. If applicable, the effect size with a confidence interval.	Results/Table 2, 3, and 4. Results/Figure 1, 3,4, and 5.

The Recommended Set

These items complement the Essential 10 and add important context to the study. Reporting the items in both sets represents best practice.

Item		Recommendation	Section/line number, or reason for not reporting
Abstract	11	Provide an accurate summary of the research objectives, animal species, strain and sex, key methods, principal findings, and study conclusions.	Abstract/line 1-23
Background	12	a. Include sufficient scientific background to understand the rationale and context for the study, and explain the experimental approach.	Abstract/line 3-6
		b. Explain how the animal species and model used address the scientific objectives and, where appropriate, the relevance to human biology.	Abstract/line 6-8
Objectives	13	Clearly describe the research question, research objectives and, where appropriate, specific hypotheses being tested.	Background/line 57-62
Ethical statement	14	Provide the name of the ethical review committee or equivalent that has approved the use of animals in this study, and any relevant licence or protocol numbers (if applicable). If ethical approval was not sought or granted, provide a justification.	Methods/line 288-294
Housing and husbandry	15	Provide details of housing and husbandry conditions, including any environmental enrichment.	Methods/line 299-301
Animal care and monitoring	16	a. Describe any interventions or steps taken in the experimental protocols to reduce pain, suffering and distress.	Methods/line 299-301
		b. Report any expected or unexpected adverse events.	No any adverse events observed.
		c. Describe the humane endpoints established for the study, the signs that were monitored and the frequency of monitoring. If the study did not have humane endpoints, state this.	No humane endpoints involved.
Interpretation/ scientific implications	17	a. Interpret the results, taking into account the study objectives and hypotheses, current theory and other relevant studies in the literature.	Conclusions/line 280-285
		b. Comment on the study limitations including potential sources of bias, limitations of the animal model, and imprecision associated with the results.	Discussion/line 247-249
Generalisability/ translation	18	Comment on whether, and how, the findings of this study are likely to generalise to other species or experimental conditions, including any relevance to human biology (where appropriate).	Discussion/line 268-270
Protocol registration	19	Provide a statement indicating whether a protocol (including the research question, key design features, and analysis plan) was prepared before the study, and if and where this protocol was registered.	Method/line 288-294
Data access	20	Provide a statement describing if and where study data are available.	Availability of data and materials/line 402-403
Declaration of interests	21	a. Declare any potential conflicts of interest, including financial and non-financial. If none exist, this should be stated.	Competing interest/line 405 and Funding/line 410-411
		b. List all funding sources (including grant identifier) and the role of the funder(s) in the design, analysis and reporting of the study.	Funding/line 407-410