

Additional file 1. Perioperative complications (POC) encountered during the study period, with the corresponding EPCS grade and risk area.

S.No.	Primary diagnosis / Indication for surgery	Complication definition	Complication treatment	EPCS grade	Risk area
1	Quittor	Suture dehiscence	Standing curettage	IIIa	GSR
2	Quittor	Pressure sore	Disinfection and topical cream	I	PRR
3	OCD	Diarrhea	Probiotics	I	HRR
4	Metatarsal wound with LDET rupture	Orchitis	Antibiotics, castration	IIIb	HRR
5	Sand impaction	Surgical site infection	Removal of few stitches and curettage, belly bandages	IIIa	GSR
6	Metatarsal wound with LDET rupture	Colic	Ga laparotomy, intensive care	IV	HRR
7	Melanomas	Suture dehiscence	Re-introduction of antibiotics	II	GSR
8	PIPJ OA	Instrument failure	Attempted introperative removal of the drill bit	II	PRR
9	Melanomas	Surgical site oedema	Bromelain supplement, cold hosing	I	GSR
10	Bladder stone	Residual disease	Standing revision	IIIa	PRR
11	Wound with fetlock involvement	Wound	Disinfection	I	HRR
12	Mandibular fracture	Surgical site oedema	Bromelain supplement	I	GSR
13	Mandibular fracture	Jugular thrombophlebitis	Hot and cold application	I	HRR
14	Sarcoid	Surgical site oedema	Bromelain supplement	I	GSR
15	Sarcoid	Jugular thrombophlebitis	Hot and cold application	I	HRR
16	P2 fracture	Fracture instability	Euthanasia	V	PRR
17	P2 fracture	Surgical site infection	Ga revision	IIIb	GSR
18	P2 fracture	Myopathy	Fluid therapy	IV	ARR
19	Sarcoid/keloid	Suture dehiscence	Standing curettage and cast bandage	IIIa	GSR
20	Sarcoid/keloid	Jugular thrombophlebitis	Hot and cold application	I	HRR
21	Mandibular fistula and osteomyelitis	Fever	Nsaids	I	GSR

22	IBD	Surgical site infection	Daily disinfection and belly bandage, standing suture	IIIa	GSR
23	IBD	Diarrhea	Probiotics	I	HRR
24	Femur fracture	Surgical site infection	Euthanasia	V	PRR
25	Femur fracture	Jugular thrombophlebitis	Hot and cold application	I	HRR
26	Tibial fracture	Colic	Enema	I	HRR
27	Tibial fracture	Aki	Fluid therapy	IV	HRR
28	Tibial fracture	Surgical site infection	Surgical revision, euthanasia	V	PRR
29	Strangulating lipoma	Postoperative ileus	Intensive care	V	PRR
30	Strangulating lipoma	Surgical site infection	Paracetamol, disinfection and belly bandage	I	GSR
31	Strangulating lipoma	Jugular thrombophlebitis	Hot and cold application	I	HRR
32	IBD	Fever	Paracetamol	I	GSR
33	IBD	Colic	Fluid therapy and laxative	II	PRR
34	Castration	Colic	Maintenance fluid therapy	II	HRR
35	P2 fracture	Impaction	Nsaids, maintenance fluid therapy, enteral fluids	II	HRR
36	Cryptorchidism	Surgical site seroma	Standing drainage	IIIa	PRR
37	Cryptorchidism	Diarrhea	Intensive care, death	V	HRR
38	Tenosinovitis tarsal sheath	Lameness	Epidural catheter for pain management, surgical revision	IIIb	GSR
39	Colon impaction	Colic	Fluid therapy, enteral fluids and laxatives	II	PRR
40	Canker	Metabolic derangement with foot soreness	Insulin therapy	II	DRR
41	Canker	Myopathy	Aggressive fluid therapy and intensive care	IV	ARR
42	Canker	Leukopenia	Increased antibiotic dosage	II	HRR
43	THO	Diarrhea	Probiotics	I	HRR
44	THO	Jugular thrombophlebitis	Topical cream, hot and cold application	I	HRR
45	Tooth fracture	Post-extraction fistula	Ga curettage	IIIb	PRR
46	Spint bone fracture	Suture dehiscence	Stitches removal and curettage	IIIa	GSR

47	Small intestinal volvulus	Postoperative ileus	Intensive care, euthanasia	V	PRR
48	Small intestinal volvulus	Fever	Antibiotics change	II	GSR
49	Ovariectomy for behavioural problems	Hemorrhage	Surgical closure of vessel and muscles	II	GSR
50	Distended small intestine	Fever	Nsaids, paracetamol	I	GSR
51	Wound with carpal joint involvement	Suture dehiscence	Standing curettage and rj bandage	IIIa	GSR
52	Implant removal	Diarrhea	Probiotics	I	HRR
53	Colon displacement	Hypotension	Intraoperative euthanasia	V	ARR
54	OCD	Diarrhea	Probiotics	I	HRR
55	OCD	Diarrhea	Probiotics	I	HRR
56	Small intestinal obstruction	Surgical site infection	Paracetamol	I	GSR
57	Tibial fracture SH II	Jugular thrombophlebitis	Hot and cold application	I	HRR
58	Tibial fracture SH II	Diarrhea	Probiotics	I	HRR
59	Tibial fracture SH II	Osteomyelitis	Antibiotics	II	HRR
60	Tibial fracture SH II	Neuropathy	Specific monitoring, prolonged box rest	I	PRR
61	OCD	Jugular thrombophlebitis	Topical cream	I	HRR
62	Pyometra	Diarrhea	Intestinal adsorbent	I	HRR
63	Castration	Surgical site oedema	Walk and cold hosing	I	GSR
64	DDFT laceration	Myopathy	Euthanasia	V	ARR
65	Facial fracture	Eye ulcer	Topical antibiotics	II	HRR
66	Facial fracture	Post-extraction fistula	Standing surgical revision followed by ga revision	IIIb	GSR
67	Penile SCC	Surgical site oedema	Bromelain supplement	I	GSR
68	Sarcoids	Aki	Fluid therapy for 24 h	IV	DRR
69	Sarcoids	Surgical site oedema	Nsaids, drainage	IIIa	GSR
70	Melanomas	Suture dehiscence	Daily disinfection and closure for second intention	I	GSR
71	Melanomas	Suture dehiscence	Daily disinfection and single steroid injection	I	GSR
72	Epiploic foramen entrapment	Impaction	Gastric intubation and lavage	II	HRR
73	OCD	Synovitis	Ga joint flush	IIIb	PRR
74	Hock OA (CTJ)	Implant failure	Standing revision	IIIa	PRR
75	Hock OA (CTJ)	Neuropathy	Steroids	I	ARR

76	Hock OA (CTJ)	Lameness	Antibiotic medication, antimicrobial regional limb perfusion, antibiotics change, euthanasia	V	GSR
77	Hock OA (CTJ)	Myopathy	Fluid therapy	IV	ARR
78	Hock OA (CTJ)	Diarrhea	Intestinal adsorbents, probiotics	I	HRR
79	Dental caries and apical granuloma	Tooth fracture	Standing repulsion	IIIa	PRR
80	Bite wounds with hock joint involvement	Osteomyelitis	Ga curettage	IIIb	PRR
81	Bite wounds with hock joint involvement	Synovitis	Ga joint flush and surgical revision	IIIb	PRR
82	Bite wounds with hock joint involvement	Diarrhea	Intensive care	IV	HRR
83	Colon displacement	Colic	24h fluid therapy	II	HRR
84	Colon displacement	Surgical site infection	Belly bandage and daily disinfection	I	GSR
85	Small intestinal impaction	Surgical site infection	Belly bandage and daily disinfection	I	GSR
86	Small intestinal impaction	Postoperative ileus	Metochlopramide cri	IV	PRR
87	Wound	Suture dehiscence	Standing curettage	IIIa	GSR
88	Wound	Myopathy	Fluid therapy	IV	ARR
89	Colon displacement and impaction, pyometra	Surgical site infection	Antibiotics change	II	GSR
90	Cryptorchidism	Anorexia	Gastroprotectants	I	HRR
91	P2 fracture	Lameness	Nsaids	I	PRR
92	P2 fracture	Surgical site seroma	Antimicrobial regional limb perfusion and drainage	IIIa	GSR
93	Wound at thorax	Surgical site seroma	Standing drainage	IIIa	GSR
94	OCD	Synovitis	Ga joint flush	IIIb	PRR
95	P1 fracture	Implant failure	Surgical revision, euthanasia	V	PRR
96	P1 fracture	Diarrhea	Intestinal adsorbents, probiotics	I	HRR
97	Wound	Suture dehiscence	Punch graft standing, curettage and cast application ga	IIIb	GSR
98	Femural fracture	Postoperative reflux	Euthanasia	V	HRR
99	Caecum impaction	Diarrhea	Intensive care	IV	HRR
100	Wry nose	Crush injury	Death	V	HRR

101	Gastrosplenic entrapment	Surgical site infection	Topical antibiotics, belly bandage, standing suture	IIIa	GSR
102	Gastrosplenic entrapment	Laminitis	Foot pads and nsaids	I	PRR
103	Gastrosplenic entrapment	Postoperative ileus	Intensive care	IV	PRR
104	Olecranon fracture	Diarrhea	Intestinal adsorbents	I	HRR
105	Small intestinal obstruction	Surgical site infection	Antibiotics change	II	GSR
106	Small intestinal obstruction	Jugular thrombophlebitis	Hot and cold application	I	HRR
107	Small intestinal obstruction	Diarrhea	Intestinal adsorbents, transfaunation	I	HRR
108	Small intestinal obstruction	Postoperative ileus	Intensive care	IV	PRR
109	Paranasal sinus cyst	Hemorrhage	Haemostatic powder, blood transfusion	IV	GSR
110	Strangulating lipoma	Surgical site infection	Belly bandage	I	GSR
111	Strangulating lipoma	Laminitis	Cryotherapy	I	PRR
112	Strangulating lipoma	Anorexia	Partial parenteral nutrition	IV	PRR
113	Nephrosplenic entrapment	Laminitis	Foot pads	I	PRR
114	Nephrosplenic entrapment	Jugular thrombophlebitis	Hot and cold application	I	HRR
115	Nephrosplenic entrapment	Hemorrhage	Plasma and tranexamic acid	IV	GSR
116	Nephrosplenic entrapment	Diarrhea	Intestinal adsorbent, probiotics	I	HRR
117	Septic MCPJ	Dermatitis	Topical cream and bandage	I	HRR
118	Small intestinal strangulation	Surgical site infection	Belly bandage	I	GSR
119	Small intestinal strangulation	Colic	Euthanasia	V	PRR
120	Small intestinal strangulation	Anorexia	Partial parenteral nutrition	IV	PRR
121	Cryptorchidism	Fever	Nsaids	I	GSR
122	Cryptorchidism	Diarrhea	Probiotics, intestinal adsorbents, anthelmintics	I	DRR
123	Cryptorchidism	Weakness	Vitamins	I	ARR
124	Cryptorchidism	Diarrhea	Intestinal adsorbents, gastroprotectants, probiotics, nsaids	I	HRR
125	Wound at fetlock	Jugular thrombophlebitis	Hot and cold application	I	HRR

126	Wound at fetlock	Synovitis	Antimicrobial regional limb perfusion	II	PRR
127	Wound at fetlock	Suture dehiscence	Standing curettage	IIIa	GSR
128	Wound at fetlock	Laminitis	Cryotherapy and foot pad	I	PRR
129	Bladder stone	Jugular thrombophlebitis	Hot and cold application	I	HRR
130	Bladder stone	Impaction	Iv and enteral fluids	II	HRR
131	Caecal impaction	Postoperative ileus	Euthanasia	V	PRR
132	Colic	Surgical site infection	Antibiotics change	II	GSR
133	Colic	Fever	Antipiretic	I	GSR
134	Colic	Postoperative ileus	Euthanasia	V	PRR
135	Wound at fetlock	Laminitis	Intensive care	IV	PRR
136	Wound at fetlock	Pressure sore	Bandages and topical cream	I	PRR
137	Colon and caecal impaction	Surgical site infection	Standing curettage and belly belt	IIIa	GSR
138	Colon and caecal impaction	Surgical site infection	Standing curettage and belly belt	IIIa	GSR
139	Wound	Colic	Exploratory laparotomy	IIIb	HRR
140	Colic	Jugular thrombophlebitis	Hot and cold application	I	HRR
141	Colic	Surgical site infection	Antibiotics change, vacuum therapy, standing curettage, belly belt	IIIa	GSR
142	Colic	Postoperative ileus	Intensive care	IV	PRR
143	Olecranon bursitis	Suture dehiscence	Standing curettage, vacuum therapy	IIIa	GSR
144	Colic	Surgical site infection	Belly bandage	I	GSR
145	Colic	Postoperative reflux	Metoclopramide	II	PRR
146	OCD	Myopathy	Fluid therapy	IV	ARR
147	OCD	Synovitis	Antibiotic medication	II	PRR
148	OCD	Synovitis	Standing curettage and joint flush	IIIa	PRR
149	OCD	Fracture	Ga osteosynthesis	IIIb	ARR
150	OCD	Suture dehiscence	Standing curettage, antibiotic medication, bandages	IIIa	GSR
151	Inguino-scrotal hernia	Surgical site infection	Antibiotics change and wound cleaning	II	GSR

152	Colic	Surgical site infection	Antibiotics change and belly bandage	II	GSR
153	Colic	Postoperative ileus	Intensive care	IV	PRR
154	Melanoma	Diarrhea	Probiotics	I	HRR
155	Wound at axilla	Lameness	Morphine	II	GSR
156	Wound at axilla	Anemia	Fluids, plasma	IV	GSR
157	Physeal fracture	Surgical site infection	Antimicrobial regional limb perfusion	II	GSR
158	Uroperitoneum	Impaction	Enema	I	HRR
159	Wound with elbow joint involvement	Residual disease	Antimicrobial regional limb perfusion, antibiotic medication, ga revision	IIIb	PRR
160	Wound	Diarrhea	Intestinal adsorbents, probiotics, fluidotherapy	IV	DRR
161	Castration	Surgical site seroma	Drainage	IIIa	PRR
162	Castration	Neuropathy	Nsaids, dms0	I	ARR
163	Colon torsion	Jugular thrombophlebitis	Hot and cold application	I	HRR
164	Exuberant granulation tissue at previous surgical site	Jugular thrombophlebitis	Hot and cold application	I	HRR
165	Large colon displacement and small colon impaction	Postoperative ileus	Euthanasia	V	PRR
166	Wound	Hemorrhage	Intraoperative vessel closure, additional standing revision	IIIa	GSR
167	Colon impaction	Surgical site infection	Disinfection and belly bandage	I	GSR
168	Colon torsion	Postoperative ileus	Intensive care	IV	PRR
169	PIPJ OA	Safena tf	Hot and cold application	I	PRR
170	PIPJ OA	Allergic reaction	Steroids	I	DRR
171	Tickened nasal septum and respiratory obstruction	Exuberant granulation tissue	Standing revision	IIIa	GSR
172	Colon torsion	Endometritis	Uterine flush	II	HRR
173	Colon torsion	Fever	Added antibiotic	II	GSR
174	Colon torsion	Diarrhea	Intestinal adsorbents, probiotics	I	PRR
175	Colon dislacement and impaction	Impaction	Enteral fluids	I	PRR
176	Colon dislacement	Diarrhea	Probiotics	I	HRR

177	Septic TCJ and TS	Eye ulcer	Topical antibiotic	II	HRR
178	Septic TCJ and TS	Jugular thrombophlebitis	Antibiotics change	II	HRR
179	Septic TCJ and TS	Diarrhea	Antibiotics	II	HRR
180	OCD	Synovitis	Steroid medication, ga revision	IIIb	PRR
181	Colic	Death during induction	Death	V	ARR
182	Third carpal bone fracture	Allergic reaction	Antibiotics change	II	DRR
183	Splint bone fracture	Surgical site infection	Antimicrobial regional limb perfusion	II	PRR
184	Keratoma	Lameness	Curettage and foot pad	IIIa	PRR
185	Keratoma	Conjunctivitis	Topical antibiotics	II	HRR
186	Wound with DFTS involvement	Residual disease	Surgical revision, euthanasia	V	PRR
187	Wound with DFTS involvement	Suture dehiscence	Cast bandage	II	GSR
188	Colon displacement	Surgical site infection	Nsaids, antibiotics change, belly bandage	II	GSR
189	Colon displacement	Jugular thrombophlebitis	Hot and cold application	I	HRR
190	Colon displacement	Diarrhea	Intestinal adsorbent, probiotics	I	PRR
191	Inguino-scrotal hernia	Jugular thrombophlebitis	Hot and cold application	I	HRR
192	Ileal impaction	Peritonitis	Antibiotics	II	PRR
193	Wound	Suture dehiscence	Topical cream, sterile bandages	I	GSR
194	Ileal impaction	Surgical site infection	Antibiotics change	II	GSR
195	Inguino-scrotal hernia	Postoperative reflux	Nasogastric intubation	II	PRR
196	Inguino-scrotal hernia	Colic	Surgical revision, euthanasia	V	PRR
197	Inguino-scrotal hernia	Surgical site infection	Antibiotics change, vacuum therapy	IIIa	GSR
198	Inguino-scrotal hernia	Diarrhea	Intestinal adsorbent	I	HRR
199	Inguino-scrotal hernia	Postoperative ileus	Intensive care	IV	PRR
200	Small colon impaction	Surgical site infection	Topical antibiotics	II	GSR
201	Small colon impaction	Diarrhea	Probiotics	I	PRR
202	Dystocia	Mastitis	Cold application	I	HRR
203	Inplant removal	Hyphema	Topical antibiotic and mydriatic	II	ARR
204	Colon displacement and impaction	Fever	Antibiotics change	II	HRR
205	P1 fracture	Lameness	Morphin, gabapentin	II	GSR

206	Infected nuchal bursa	Exuberant granulation tissue	Repeated standing debridement	IIIa	GSR
207	Infected nuchal bursa	Pneumonia	Prolongation antibiotic course	II	ARR
208	Colon impaction	Postoperative ileus	Nasogastric intubation	II	PRR
209	Wound	Suture dehiscence	Vacuum therapy, osteostixis, standing curettage	IIIa	GSR
210	Respiratory obstruction due to strangle	Pneumonia	Added antibiotic	II	PRR
211	Respiratory obstruction due to strangle	Diarrhea	Probiotics	I	HRR
212	Seroma	Fever	Nsaids	I	GSR
213	Melanoma	Surgical site seroma	Dmso, standing drainage	IIIa	GSR
214	Wound	Surgical site seroma	Vacuum therapy	IIIa	GSR
215	Splint bone fracture	Jugular thrombophlebitis	Hot and cold application	I	HRR
216	Septic fysitis	Epilepsy	Phenoleptil, diazepam	II	HRR
217	Septic fysitis	Fever	Additional antibiotic	II	GSR
218	Wound with carpal joint involvement	Residual disease	Paracetamol, antibiotics change, ga revision	IIIb	GSR
219	Wound with carpal joint involvement	Jugular thrombophlebitis	Hot and cold application	I	HRR
220	Tongue laceration	Pressure sore	Disinfection	I	PRR
221	Inguinal hernia	Fever	Antibiotics change	II	GSR
222	Septic physitis	Fever	Antibiotics change	II	GSR
223	Colic	Fever	Nsaids	I	GSR
224	Corneal ulcer	Jugular thrombophlebitis	Hot and cold application	I	HRR
225	Wound	Suture dehiscence	Prolonged bandages	I	GSR
226	Infected tooth	Tooth fracture	Conversion to repulsion tecnique under ga	IIIb	PRR
227	DIPJ OA	Surgical site infection	Antimicrobial regional limb perfusion, epidural catheter for pain management	IIIa	GSR
228	Pastern luxation	Surgical site infection	Ga revision	IIIb	PRR
229	Pastern luxation	Jugular thrombophlebitis	Hot and cold application	I	HRR
230	Pastern luxation	Non surgical site swelling	Hot and cold application	I	HRR
231	OCD	Diarrhea	Probiotics	I	HRR

232	Mandibular fracture	Bone sequestrum	Standing revision	IIIa	PRR
233	Cutaneous mass	Residual disease	Ga revision	IIIb	PRR
234	Maxillary abscess	Eye ulcer	Topical antibiotics	II	HRR
235	Maxillary abscess	Jugular thrombophlebitis	Topical cream	I	HRR
236	Maxillary abscess	Residual disease	Ga revision, intensive wound care	IV	PRR
237	Olecranon fracture	Fracture in recovery	Euthanasia	V	ARR
238	P2 fracture	Surgical site infection	Cast change 3 days post-op	II	PRR
239	Inflammatory polyp	Surgical site infection	Antibiotics change & local medication	II	PRR
240	Dental pain	Oesophageal obstruction	Repeated nasogastric intubation	II	HRR
241	Implant removal	Fracture	Euthanasia	V	HRR
242	Olecranon fracture	Implant failure	Euthanasia	V	ARR
243	Scapular fracture	Surgical site infection	Antibiotics, vacuum therapy	IIIa	GSR
244	Umbilical hernia	Suture dehiscence	Sterile disinfection and bandage	I	GSR
245	Castration	Hemorrhage	Sedation, cleaning and monitoring	I	PRR
246	Wound at carpus	Suture dehiscence	Sterile disinfection and bandage	I	GSR
247	Tarsal sheath effusion	Prolonged lameness	Prolonged postoperative box rest	I	PRR
248	Retrobulbar neuroblastoma	Hemorrhage	compression and haemostatic powder	II	PRR
249	Nasal polyp	Post-extraction fistula	Standing revision	IIIa	PRR
250	Castration	Hematoma	Drainage	IIIa	PRR
251	Cutaneous mastocytoma	Pneumonia	Prolongation of antibiotic treatment	II	HRR
252	Mandibular fracture	Surgical site infection	Long-term antibiotics administration, euthanasia	V	PRR
253	Bladder stone	Post-epidural collapse	Epinephrine administration	II	ARR
254	Sinusitis	Diarrhea	Intensive care	IV	DRR
255	Ocular SCC	Implant failure	Prosthesis removal	IIIa	PRR
256	P1 fracture	Pressure sore	Bandages with hydrocolloid	I	PRR
257	P1 fracture	Fracture instantibioticility	Cast bandage	II	PRR

258	Castration	Hematoma	Drainage	IIIa	PRR
259	Keratoma	Exuberant granulation tissue	Standing excision	IIIa	GSR
260	Femoral head fracture	Lameness	Opioids, euthanasia	V	PRR
261	Femoral head fracture	Diarrhea	Probiotics	I	HRR
262	Femoral head fracture	Surgical site infection	Drainage, culture & antibiotics change	II	GSR
263	Facial wound	Suture dehiscence	Antibiotics change	II	GSR
264	Suspected osteomyelitis of the distal tibial	Diarrhea	Intensive care, euthanasia	V	HRR
265	Colic	Surgical site infection	Medication & antibiotics change	II	GSR
266	Wound at axilla	Suture dehiscence	Full limb rj bandage	II	GSR
267	Tibial fracture	Luxation	Euthanasia	V	PRR
268	Tibial fracture	Implant failure	Transfixation cast	IIIb	PRR
269	P1 fracture	Pressure sore	Cast removal	II	PRR
270	P1 fracture	Implant failure	Pin removal, antimicrobial regional limb perfusion	IIIa	PRR
271	OCD	Synovitis	Antibiotics medication	II	PRR
272	Metatarsal fracture	Pressure sore	Local medication and bandage	I	GSR
273	Tooth infection and mandibular fistula	Alveolitis	Standing revision	IIIa	PRR
274	Castration	Fever	Antipyretics, antibiotics	II	GSR
275	Sinusitis	Post-injection antibioticscess	Drainage	IIIa	DRR
276	Metatarsal fracture	Implant failure	Euthanasia	V	PRR
277	Wolf tooth extraction	Hemorrhage	Application of ice and pressure	I	PRR
278	Castration	Peritonitis	Intensive care, euthanasia	V	PRR
279	P1 fracture	Lameness	Prolonged box rest	I	PRR
280	Castration	Surgical site infection	Antibiotics change	II	GSR
281	Septic nuchal bursa	Neuropathy	Monitor	I	ARR
282	Carpal angular limb deformity	Implant failure	standing removal	IIIb	PRR
283	Carpal angular limb deformity	Neuropathy	Physiotherapy and steroids	I	ARR
284	OCD	Lameness	Additional dose of nsaid	I	GSR
285	OCD	Fever	Antibiotics change	II	GSR
286	Melanomas	Surgical site infection	Antibiotics change	II	GSR

287	Small colon impaction	Peritonitis	Intensive care, euthanasia	V	PRR
288	Epiploic foramen entrapment	Postoperative ileus	Intensive care	IV	PRR
289	Infected tooth and mandibular fistula	Alveolitis	Standing revision	IIIa	PRR
290	Perirectal haematoma	Jugular thrombophlebitis	Catheter removal & hot packing	I	HRR
291	Infected tooth and sinusitis	Alveolitis	Standing revision	IIIa	PRR
292	Castration	Scirrhus cord	ga revision	IIIb	PRR
293	Tibial fracture	Pressure sore	Cast removal and disinfection	II	PRR
294	Tibial fracture	Implant failure	Ga revision	IIIb	PRR
295	P1 fracture	Pressure sore	Cast removal	II	PRR
296	P1 fracture	Neuropathy	Steroids and dmso	I	ARR
297	Castration	Surgical site seroma	Drainage	IIIa	PRR
298	Kissing spine	Neuropathy	Steroids and dmso	I	ARR
299	Epiglottic entrapment	Surgical site oedema	Topical steroids	I	PRR
300	PIPJ OA	Implant failure	Screws removal and cast	IIIb	PRR
301	PIPJ OA	Diarrhea	Intensive care	IV	DRR
302	Hock OA	Diarrhea	Probiotics	I	DRR
303	Castration	Diarrhea	Probiotics	I	DRR
304	Keloid at pastern	Suture dehiscence	Sterile rj bandage	II	GSR
305	Cryptorchidism	Fever	Antibiotics change	II	GSR
306	Pastern luxation	Pressure sore	Cast removal and disinfection	II	PRR
307	Pastern luxation	Implant failure	Implant removal	IIIa	PRR
308	Castration	Fever	Antibiotics change	II	GSR
309	OA PIPJ	Pressure sore	More frequent cast changes	II	PRR
310	Ethmoidal haematoma	Colic	Laxatives and oral fluids	I	HRR
311	Chronic DIPJ collateral ligament desmopathy	Fracture	Euthanasia	V	PRR
312	Infected tooth and sinusitis	Alveolitis	Standing revision	IIIa	PRR
313	Condrosarcoma of paranasal sinuses	Colic	Laxatives and oral fluids	I	HRR
314	Inguinal cryptorchidism	Surgical site infection	Antibiotics	II	PRR
315	Laryngeal hemiplegia	Surgical site oedema	Topical steroids	I	PRR
316	Wound involving MTPJ and fracture	Re-fracture	Pin removal, cast only application, euthanasia	V	PRR
317	Facial bone fracture	Surgical site infection	Standing curettage	IIIa	GSR
318	OCD	Suture dehiscence	Sterile bandage	I	GSR
319	Wound at tongue	Suture dehiscence	Surgical revision, euthanasia	V	GSR

320	Castration	Fracture in recovery	Sling suspension, euthanasia	V	ARR
321	Castration	Surgical site seroma	Drainage	IIIa	PRR
322	Ileal impaction	Colic	Re-laparotomy, euthanasia	V	DRR
323	Flexural deformity LF	Fracture	Euthanasia	V	PRR
324	Corneal ulcer	Hemorrhage	Death	V	ARR
325	Colon displacement	Surgical site infection	Belly bandage, fistulae curettage and stitches removal	IIIa	GSR
326	Colon displacement	Jugular thrombophlebitis	Topical cream	I	HRR
327	Castration	Scirrhou cord	Ga revision	IIIb	PRR
328	Ascarid impaction	Hypotension	Death	V	ARR
329	Olecran fracture	Suture dehiscence	Medication and sterile bandage	I	GSR
330	Laryngeal hemiplegia	Respiratory obstruction in recovery	Tracheostomy, death	V	ARR
331	Inguinal cryptorchidism	Fever	Antipyretic	I	GSR
332	Femur osteomyelitis	Septicaemia	Euthanasia	V	PRR
333	Wound	Suture dehiscence	Cast application	II	PRR
334	OCD	Suture dehiscence	Sterile bandage	I	GSR
335	Infected tooth and sinusitis	Post-extraction fistula	Standing revision	IIIa	PRR
336	Penile SCC	Neuropathy	Sling suspension	IV	ARR
337	SDFT laceration	Pressure sore	Cast removal	II	PRR
338	Splint fracture	Suture dehiscence	Disinfection and rj bandage	II	GSR
339	Wound involving DFTS	Synovitis	antibiotic medication	II	PRR
340	OCD	Suture dehiscence	Sterile bandage for 10 days	I	GSR
341	OCD	Suture dehiscence	Sterile bandage for 10 days	I	GSR
342	Castration	Surgical site seroma	Drainage	IIIa	PRR
343	Guttural pouch mycosis	Hemorrhage	Death	V	PRR
344	Funiculitis	Hemorrhage	Local antihemorrhagic	II	PRR
345	Nail penetration navicula bursa	Osteomyelitis	Antimicrobial regional limb perfusion, euthanasia	V	PRR
346	Muscle biopsy	Suture dehiscence	Repeated disinfection and cleaning	I	GSR
347	OCD	Pain	Nsaids	I	DRR

348	Sinovitis	Suture dehiscence	Sterile bandage for 10 days	I	GSR
349	Colon displacement	Hypotension	Dobutamine, spontaneous death	V	ARR
350	Periocular SCC	Suture dehiscence	Repeated local disinfection	I	GSR
351	Splint fracture	Jugular thrombophlebitis	Hot/cold application	I	HRR
352	OCD	Suture dehiscence	Sterile bandage	I	GSR
353	Sand impaction	Anorexia	parenteral nutrition	IV	PRR
354	Corneal ulcer	Impaired vision	Topical steroids	I	PRR
355	Castration	Surgical site seroma	Drainage	IIIa	PRR
356	Castration	Surgical site seroma	Drainage	IIIa	PRR
357	Colon displacement	Suture dehiscence	Belly bandage, re-laparotomy, euthanasia	V	PRR
358	Laryngeal hemiplegia	Respiratory obstruction in recovery	Em tracheostomy	IIIa	ARR
359	Colon displacement	Colic	Re-laparotomy	V	PRR
360	Sinusitis	Residual disease	Surgical revision ag	IIIb	PRR
361	Inguinal cryptorchidism	Surgical site infection	Antibiotics	II	GSR
362	Inguinal cryptorchidism	Neuropathy	Muscle relaxant	II	ARR
363	PIPJ luxation	Laminitis	Euthanasia	V	GSR
364	Wound with involvement of ECRS and CDES	Suture dehiscence	Punch graft	IIIa	GSR
365	Castration	Scirrhou cord	Ga revision	IIIb	PRR
366	OCD	Pressure sore	Bandage removal & medication	I	GSR
367	Colon displacement	Hernia	Surgical repair	IIIb	PRR
368	Sinusitis	Air embolism	Death	V	HRR
369	Epiglottic entrapment	Surgical site oedema	Topical steroids	I	PRR
370	OCD	Diarrhea	Probiotics	I	DRR
371	Sesamoid fracture	Dermatitis	Antibiotics and medication	II	DRR
372	Ileal impaction	Surgical site infection	Culture, antibiotics, and medication	II	GSR
373	Castration	Fracture in recovery	Euthanasia	V	ARR
374	Castration	Surgical site seroma	Drainage	IIIa	PRR
375	Muscle biopsy	Dermatophytosis	Local application of antimycotic	I	HRR
376	Castration	Surgical site seroma	Drainage	IIIa	PRR
377	Sarcoid	Residual disease	Local chemotherapy	II	PRR
378	Castration	Hemorrhage	Arterial ligation in ga	IIIb	PRR
379	Colon displacement	Colic	Euthanasia	V	GSR
380	Perirectal abscess	Pain	Epidural catheter	IIIa	GSR

381	Corneal ulcer	Suture dehiscence	Enucleation	IIIa	PRR
382	Colon impaction	Jugular thrombophlebitis	Catheter removal & hot packing	I	HRR
383	Colon displacement	Anorexia	Intensive care & enteral nutrition	IV	PRR
384	Castration	Surgical site seroma	Drainage	IIIa	PRR
385	Castration	Surgical site seroma	Drainage	IIIa	PRR
386	Carpal chip fracture	Synovial ganglion	Compressive bandage	I	PRR
387	Sesamoid fracture	Osteomyelitis	Culture, antibiotics change, antimicrobial regional limb perfusion, euthanasia	V	PRR
388	Sand impaction	Hypotension	Intensive care & sling, euthanasia	V	ARR
389	Incisional hernia	Hernia	Antibiotic change	II	GSR
390	Ileal impaction	Colic	Relaparotomy, euthanasia	V	PRR
391	P1 fracture	Pressure sore	Curettage and medication, prolonged cast management	IIIa	PRR
392	Corneal ulcer	Laryngeal antibioticscess	Surgical drainage and intensive care	IV	HRR
393	Splint bone fracture	Surgical site infection	Culture and antibiotics	II	GSR
394	Metatarsal bone sequestrum	Neuropathy	Hindlimbs splinting	II	ARR
395	Temporomandibular Joint luxation	Neuropathy	Ineffective sling suspension, euthanasia	V	ARR
396	Subchondral bone cyst at fetlock	Instrument failure	Removal and suspension procedure	II	PRR
397	Colon displacement	Hernia	Hernia repair	IIIb	PRR
398	Corneal ulcer	Colic	Laxatives	I	HRR
399	Inguinal cryptorchidism	Fever	Culture and antibiotics	II	GSR
400	Nephrosplenic entrapment	Colic	Re-laparotomy, euthanasia	V	PRR
401	Inguinal cryptorchidism	Fever	Culture, antibiotics	II	GSR
402	Guttural pouch condroids	Residual disease	Ga revision	IIIb	PRR
403	Inguinal cryptorchidism	Fever	Antipyretics	I	GSR
404	Viral keratitis	Anorexia	Gastroprotectors	I	DRR
405	Ileal impaction	Colic	Enteral administration of fluid	II	HRR

406	Prognathism	Neuropathy	Administration of dms0	II	PRR
407	Infection tooth 109 and sinusitis	Post-extraction fistula	Conversion to ga, surgical curettage & bone implant	IIIb	PRR
408	DDSP	Surgical site infection	Culture and antibiotics	II	GSR
409	Castration	Peritonitis	Intensive care	IV	PRR
410	Carpal chip fracture	Synovial ganglion	Surgical removal	IIIb	PRR
411	Wound at DFTS	Pressure sore	Wound debridement and medication	IIIa	PRR
412	Inguinoscrotal hernia	Hypotension	Dobutamine, death	V	ARR
413	Rectal obstruction by perirectal mass	Peritonitis	Surgical revision, euthanasia	V	PRR
414	Corneal ulcer	Suture dehiscence	Enucleation	IIIb	PRR
415	Small intestinal volvulus	Hernia	Surgical revision	IIIb	PRR
416	DDFT laceration	Synovitis	dms0, antimicrobial medication	II	PRR
417	Colon displacement	Surgical site infection	Antibiotic change and belly bandage	II	GSR
418	Colon displacement	Hernia	Antibiotic change and belly bandage	II	PRR
419	Colon displacement	Anemia	Blood transfusion	IV	DRR
420	Colon displacement	Surgical site infection	Belly bandage	I	GSR
421	Epiploic foramen entrapment	Hernia	Surgical repair	IIIb	PRR
422	Castration	Ss seroma	Needle drainage	IIIa	PRR
423	Epiglottic entrapment	Surgical site oedema	Local throat medication	I	PRR
424	Melanoma	Suture dehiscence	Punch graft	IIIa	GSR