

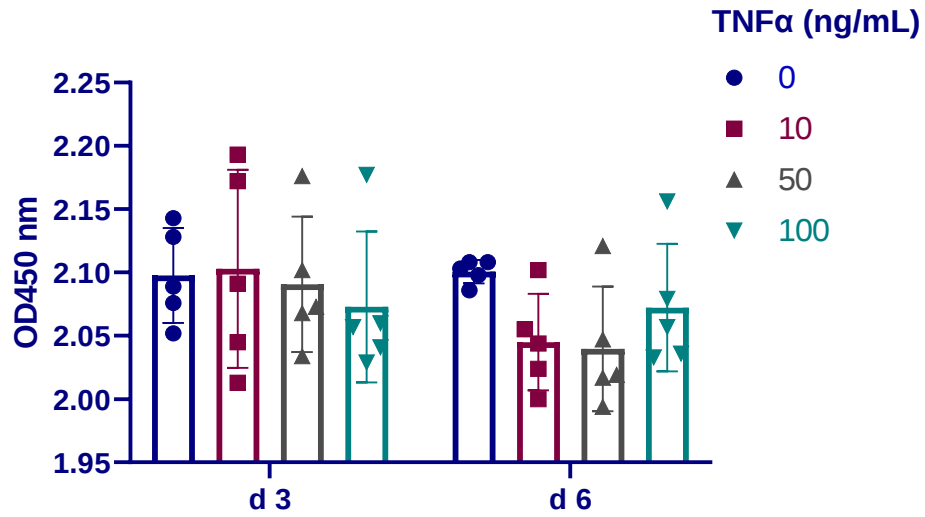


Figure S1. Effect of TNFα on eEPC viability.

Early EPCs (eEPCs) were seeded in 96-well plates at 1×10^4 per well and incubated with TNFα at 0–100 ng/mL for the indicated time. Cell viability was determined by using Cell Counting Kit-8 (CCK-8) ($n = 5$). Data were expressed as mean $\pm$ s.d. (ANOVA).