

Study ID	Randomization process	Deviations from intended interventions	Missing outcome data	Measurement of the outcome	Selection of the reported result	Overall	
DAPA-HF	+	+	+	+	+	+	Low risk
CANA-HF 2020	+	+	+	+	+	+	
CANDLE 2020	?	+	+	+	+	?	Some concerns
CANONICAL 2021	?	+	+	+	+	?	High risk
De Boer 2019	+	+	+	+	?	!	
DEFINE-HF 2019	+	+	+	+	+	+	
EMBRACE-HF 2020	+	+	+	+	+	+	
EMPEROR-Preserved 2021	+	+	+	+	+	+	
EMPEROR-Reduced 2020	+	+	+	+	+	+	
Empire HF 2021	+	+	+	+	+	+	
MUSCAT - HF 2019	?	+	+	+	+	?	
Pietschner 2021	+	+	+	+	+	+	
PRESERVED-HF 2021	+	+	+	+	+	+	
RECEDE-CHF 2020	+	+	+	+	+	+	
REFORM 2019	+	+	+	+	+	+	
SUGAR-DM-HF 2021	+	+	+	+	+	+	

