

Supplementary File 2

Table. Categories and sub-categories based on Inductive-deductive analytical approach

Inductive Category	Deductive Sub-Category	Inductive Sub-Categories/Codes	Description
Gender	Macro-level	<i>Social and gender norms</i>	Prevalent social and gender-related beliefs/perceptions and practices
		<i>Gender roles</i>	Socially prevalent gender-related expectations
		<i>Imbalanced power and agency</i>	Unequal distribution of power/ subjugation based on gender
	Meso-level	<i>Discriminatory treatment</i>	Unjust and discriminatory treatment based on one's gender
		<i>Violence/Human Rights Violation</i>	Gender-based violence/abuse (physical, psychological, etc.)
	Micro-level	<i>Shame</i>	Feeling of shame because of one's gender/identity
		<i>Loneliness</i>	Feeling of loneliness brought on by one's gender/identity
		<i>Hopelessness</i>	Feeling of hopelessness attributed to one's gender/identity
		<i>Biological factors</i>	Biological differences, characteristics, and outcomes based on one's gender/sex
Socioeconomic status	Macro-level	<i>Social standing in the community</i>	Prevalent social hierarchy based on one's socioeconomic status
		<i>BPJS - Indonesian Health Insurance</i>	The pros/cons of the Indonesian health insurance policy (access, coverage, etc.)
	Meso-level	<i>Different treatment in society</i>	Unequal treatment by societal actors based on one's socioeconomic status
		<i>Human rights violation</i>	Abuse and violation of one's human rights based on one's social standing in the community
	Micro-level	<i>Ability to afford medicines/health services</i>	An individual's ability to access/afford health services and medicines
		<i>Entrapment in Vicious cycle (of poverty)</i>	Vicious cycle wherein the impact of poverty further worsens a person socio-economic condition, and vice versa
		<i>Negative effect: self-acceptance</i>	The negative effect of poverty that impedes in an individual's acceptance of self and one's health condition
Religion	Macro-level	<i>Religious beliefs/misconceptions</i>	Religious beliefs/perceptions/misconceptions/superstitions related to one's health/health condition/disease
		<i>Religious/social norms</i>	Prevalent religious/social/cultural norms and practices and their implication on one's health/health condition/disease
	Meso-level	<i>Religious persecution/discrimination</i>	Discrimination based on socially held religious beliefs
	Micro-level	<i>Negative effect: Non-disclosure</i>	Non-disclosure of one's health status to avoid religious stigmatization
		<i>Positive: Personal religious identity</i>	Personal religious identity as a source of positivity and hopefulness in one's life
		<i>Positive effect: Self-acceptance</i>	Positive effect of one's religious belief and faith on accepting oneself
		<i>Positive effect: positive outlook</i>	Positive effect of one's religious belief and faith on having a positive outlook on life
Age	Macro-level	<i>Policies & practices</i>	Discriminatory policies and practices on grounds of a person's biological age
		<i>Social norms</i>	Prevalent social norms/beliefs/perceptions/attitudes/practices in regards to a person's biological age
	Meso-level	<i>Societal judgment</i>	Judgment from the societal actors on grounds of a person's age
		<i>Discriminatory treatment</i>	Discrimination and discriminatory acts by societal actors towards a person because of his/her age
		<i>Sympathy and concern for young</i>	Feelings of sympathy, care and concern shown by societal actors for younger individuals with a health condition
		<i>Apathy and judgment for old</i>	Feeling of apathy and judgment shown by societal actors for older individuals with a health condition

	Micro-level	Positive aspects	Individual positive experiences on grounds of a person's age
Co-morbidity	Macro-level	Discriminatory health policies & practices	Health policies & practices that intentionally or unintentionally discriminate against individuals with co-morbidity
	Meso-level	Intensified judgment	Negative judgment from societal actors on grounds of a person's multiple health condition
	Micro-level	Intensified and layered self-stigma	Personal/self-stigma because of the existence of more than one health condition
Disability	Macro-level	Social stereotypes and labelling	Prevalent social stereotypes and labels regarding any form of disability
	Meso-level	Easy targets for stigmatization	Visual targeting/identification of people with disabilities by societal actors
		Discrimination	Discrimination from societal actors because of one's disability
		Misconception	Societal actor's misconception regarding different disabilities
		Negative Judgment	Negative judgment from societal actors on grounds of a person's disability
	Micro-level	Effect in Job opportunities	Personal experience of hardships in employment/job seeking/job retention
		Concealment	Concealment of one's disability/health status to avoid negative judgment/discrimination
		Shame	Feeling of shame for having a disability
		Self-isolation	Act of isolating oneself from others/society on grounds of one's disability
Sexuality	Macro-level	Societal norms/stereotypes	Prevalent social stereotypes and labels regarding any form of sexuality/sexual orientation
	Meso-level	Social exclusion	Act of excluding an individual from social activities based on his/her sexuality/sexual orientation
		Ostracization	Ridicule/negative judgment/discrimination based on one's sexuality/sexual orientation
	Micro-level	Multitude personal issues	A complex set of experiences of personal issues/adversities based on one's sexuality/sexual orientation