

1 Additional File 1- *Ordinal Logistic Regression Model for Referrals to Assist People Who Use Drugs: Full Results*

Effect	Officer views on referrals											
	Medications				Solutions				Opportunities			
	B	S.E.	O.R.	<i>p</i>	B	S.E.	O.R.	<i>p</i>	B	S.E.	O.R.	<i>p</i>
Blame	0.681	0.303	1.976	0.024*	0.441	0.273	1.554	0.107	1.108	0.314	3.028	0.000***
Distrust: marrying into family (RC)	0.489	0.207	1.631	0.018*	0.217	0.132	1.242	0.149	0.347	0.210	1.415	0.097
Distrust: lie	-0.007	0.213	0.993	0.971	-0.161	0.189	0.851	0.393	-0.217	0.209	0.805	0.300
Distrust: on guard	0.018	0.264	1.018	0.942	-0.344	0.242	0.709	0.154	-0.404	0.272	0.668	0.137
Distrust: officer return (RC)	0.217	0.177	1.242	0.219	0.345	0.159	1.412	0.029*	0.266	0.189	1.305	0.158
Fear	-0.347	0.195	0.707	0.074	0.025	0.196	1.025	0.869	-0.539	0.199	0.583	0.006**
Shame	-0.131	0.134	0.877	0.330	0.08	0.126	1.083	0.522	-0.372	0.142	0.689	0.008**
Sex	-0.534	0.530	0.586	0.314	-0.246	0.561	0.782	0.662	-1.55	0.544	0.212	0.004**
Urban	-0.906	0.800	0.404	0.258	-1.447	0.894	0.235	0.106	0.289	0.810	1.335	0.721
Dept. size (linear)	0.190	0.366	1.209	0.604	0.475	0.401	1.608	0.236	-0.310	0.384	0.733	0.419
Dept. size (quadratic)	-0.311	0.315	0.733	0.324	-0.315	0.342	0.729	0.358	0.143	0.327	1.154	0.662
White	-0.257	0.490	0.774	0.600	0.301	0.518	1.351	0.561	-0.919	0.484	0.399	0.058
Officer/detective	-0.479	0.428	0.619	0.263	-0.866	0.478	0.421	0.070	-0.679	0.440	0.507	0.123
Year (linear)	0.607	0.534	1.836	0.255	0.525	0.558	1.691	0.347	0.750	0.533	2.117	0.16
Year (quadratic)	0.806	0.443	2.238	0.069	0.946	0.467	2.576	0.053	1.402	0.46	4.064	0.002**
Year (cubic)	0.080	0.432	1.083	0.853	-0.379	0.447	0.685	0.397	-0.020	0.431	0.980	0.963
Year (quartic)	-0.316	0.441	0.729	0.474	-0.66	0.468	0.517	0.158	-0.251	0.444	0.778	0.572
Education (linear)	0.258	0.499	1.294	0.605	0.742	0.522	2.099	0.156	0.368	0.489	1.444	0.452
Education (quadratic)	0.037	0.316	1.038	0.906	-0.083	0.337	0.920	0.806	0.376	0.32	1.456	0.240
Know Addict	-0.322	0.402	0.724	0.422	-0.006	0.423	0.994	0.988	0.269	0.405	1.308	0.507
Know Died	-0.116	0.565	0.89	0.837	0.208	0.596	1.231	0.728	-1.122	0.557	0.326	0.044*

2 *Note.* The sample size is 130. RC = reverse-coded.

3 *Dept. size* represents a three-level ordered categorical variable modeled using polynomial contrasts (linear and quadratic components).

4 *Year* represents a five-level ordered categorical variable modeled using polynomial contrasts (linear, quadratic, cubic, and quartic
5 components).

6 *Know Addict* represents the survey question “To the best of my knowledge, someone I care about is presently or has been addicted to
7 opioids” (yes/no).

8 *Know Died* represents the survey question “Someone I care about has died of an opioid overdose” (yes/no).

9 * $p < .05$. ** $p < .01$ *** $p < .001$.