

Additional file 3

Additional file 3.pdf

Title: Summary of auxiliary variables used in the MICE model

Variable	Number of missing	Proportion of missing	Mean $\pm$ SD	Range
Human Development Index score	500	0%	0.69 ± 0.17	0.37 - 0.96
Urbanization rate	500	0%	56.66 ± 23.74	12.08 - 100
Unemployment rate	480	4%	7.76 ± 5.91	0.14 - 26.36
Population growth	500	0%	1.55 ± 1.07	-1.77 - 4.47
Population ageing	495	1%	8.03 ± 6.17	2.06 - 28