

Theme	Subtheme	Code	No. of FDGs)	Example Quote
1. Deprivation of Basic Necessities	1.1 Financial insecurity	Lack of income opportunities	4/4	<i>"During a drought, it becomes difficult to afford products because you have no money"</i>
		Girls forced into labor	4/4	<i>"Your parents expect you to go find work to contribute to the family"</i>
	1.2 Food/water scarcity	Crop loss due to floods/drought	4/4	<i>"Vegetables were washed away by the floods, and they wondered how they would get food"</i>
		Long-distance water collection	4/4	<i>"We have to go to the dams to fetch water, and it is very far"</i>
	1.3 Limited healthcare	Unaffordable medicine	3/4	<i>"You will be told to buy medicine, during drought there is no money"</i>
		Medicine shortages during floods	2/4	<i>"When it rains heavily... it becomes impossible to get the drugs to these clinics"</i>
	1.4 Housing insecurity	Flood damage and relocation	4/4	<i>"Houses in the lowlands are closer to the floods, and they must relocate"</i>
2. Adverse Health Outcomes	2.1 Unwanted pregnancies	From transactional sex	4/4	<i>"He wants me to pay with my body, which if I do, I will become pregnant"</i>
		From child marriage	3/4	<i>"Parents urge daughters to marry early, leading to early pregnancies"</i>
	2.2 Infectious diseases	Malaria from stagnant water	3/4	<i>"Stagnant water causes mosquitoes... causing malaria"</i>
		Cholera during floods	2/4	<i>"During floods there is an outbreak of cholera"</i>
	2.3 Malnutrition	Hunger during drought	4/4	<i>"Drought brings hunger. Many people suffer while looking for food"</i>
		Fatigue from lack of food	3/4	<i>"Lack of food affects our physical health, health decreases"</i>
	2.4 HIV/STI vulnerability	Transactional sex with infected partners	4/4	<i>"If that boy has a disease like HIV, he could infect you"</i>

3. Heightened Risk of Violence	3.1 Child marriage	Parents marry daughters for food/money	4/4	<i>"I will marry you off to someone who is rich so that we can get food"</i>
		Age-based vulnerability (16+)	3/4	<i>"When a girl reaches 16 years... she is forced into marriage"</i>
	3.2 Transactional sex	Survival strategy during scarcity	4/4	<i>"Parents fail to give girls money... compels girls to go to boys to get money"</i>
		Sex for menstrual pads	3/4	<i>"If your parents don't have money to buy pads, you might engage in sex"</i>
	3.3 Sexual violence (rape)	While collecting water	4/4	<i>"You might go alone and encounter someone who may rape you on the way"</i>
		While fetching firewood	2/4	<i>"Go to the forest... at risk of being sexually assaulted"</i>
		During displacement	3/4	<i>"When different communities camp together... a boy... rapes you"</i>
	3.4 Physical abuse	Beatings by parents	4/4	<i>"A parent sends you somewhere at night, you refuse, and then you are beaten"</i>
		Community violence	2/4	<i>"If you earned some money, someone would kill you and take that money"</i>
4. Educational Disruptions	4.1 Increased household responsibilities	Farm work instead of school	4/4	<i>"They stay home and help their parents - typically cultivating in small farms"</i>
		Gender disparity (boys go to school)	3/4	<i>"She is told to stay at home... as the boys go to school"</i>
	4.2 School fee barriers	Cannot afford fees during drought	4/4	<i>"It's challenging to access education because you need money at school"</i>
		Told not to attend without fees	3/4	<i>"You will be told not to go to school without fees"</i>
	4.3 Educational neglect (unmet basic needs)	Hunger prevents concentration	4/4	<i>"When you go home and there's no food... you won't concentrate"</i>
		Dozing/sleeping in class	3/4	<i>"When we got to class, we would doze off"</i>