

Table S2. Medicinal plants used in ethnoveterinary practices of Pakistan.

Plant taxon	Number of informants	Use Report	Use Value	Botanical family	Recorded veterinary use or cured diseases	Used parts	Preparation	Reference
<i>Abelmoschus ficulneus</i> (L.) Wight & Arn.	1	1	1.00	Malvaceae	Scorpion bite	Whole plant	Powder	Ullah et al., 2017
<i>Abutilon theophrasti</i> Medik.	1	1	1.00	Malvaceae	Fever	Roots	Decoction	Khan and Hanif, 2006
<i>Acacia modesta</i> Wall.	1	2	2.00	Fabaceae	Tonic	Fruits	Raw	Aziz et al., 2018
					Easy delivery	Barks	Decoction	Khan and Hanif, 2006
					Expulsion of placenta	Barks	Decoction	Khan and Hanif, 2006
					Intestinal worm	Barks	Decoction	Khan et al., 2012
					Easy delivery	Barks	Decoction	Khan et al., 2012
					Placenta expulsion	Barks	Decoction	Khan et al., 2012
					Galactagogue	Fruits, Barks		Khattak et al., 2015
					Rheumatism	Fruits, Barks		Khattak et al., 2015
					Sex tonic	Fruits, Barks		Khattak et al., 2015
<i>Acacia nilotica</i> (L.) Delile	6	9	1.50	Fabaceae	Delivery	Leaves, Seeds	Decoction	Tariq et al., 2014
					Stomach disorders	Barks	Decoction	Abbasi et al., 2013
					Diarrhea	Leaves	Raw	Badar et al., 2017
					Worm infestation	Leaves	Raw	Badar et al., 2017

					Foot diseases	Barks	Decoction	Deeba et al., 2009
					Mouth diseases	Barks	Decoction	Deeba et al., 2009
					Genital prolapse	Barks	Powder, Decoction	Dilshad et al., 2008
					Dysentary	Fruits	Juice	Khattak et al., 2015
					Astringent	Leaves	Powder	Khattak et al., 2015
					Ulcers	Leaves	Powder	Khattak et al., 2015
					Infertility	Pods	Powder	Raza et al., 2014
<i>Achyranthes aspera</i> L.	3	6	2.00	Amaranthaceae	Ectoparasites	Flowers	Raw	Khan and Hanif, 2006
					Ectoparasites	Leaves	Powder	Khan and Hanif, 2006
					Lochia after parturition	Roots	Extract	Khan, 2009
					Myiasis	Leaves	Paste	Khan, 2009
					Anthelmintic	Flowers		Khan, 2009
					Placenta expulsion	Roots	Extract	Khan, 2009
					Wound	Leaves	Raw	Khan, 2009
					Anthelmintic	Whole plant	Powder	Tariq et al., 2014
					Easy delivery	Whole plant	Powder	Tariq et al., 2014
<i>Aconitum heterophyllum</i> Wall. ex Royle	1	5	5.00	Ranunculaceae	Abdominal pain	Roots, Flowers		Khan et al., 2015b
					Diabetes	Roots, Flowers		Khan et al., 2015b
					Digestive disorders	Roots, Flowers		Khan et al., 2015b
					Dysentery	Roots, Flowers		Khan et al., 2015b
					Fever	Roots,		Khan et al., 2015b

						Flowers		
<i>Aconitum laeve</i> Royle	1	5	5.00	Ranunculaceae	Delivery	Rhizome s	Extract	Khuroo et al., 2007
					Diarrhea	Rhizome s	Extract	Khuroo et al., 2007
					Internal body infection	Rhizome s	Extract	Khuroo et al., 2007
					Liver problems	Rhizome s	Extract	Khuroo et al., 2007
					Stomach ailments	Rhizome s		Khuroo et al., 2007
<i>Aconitum napellus</i> L.	1	1	1.00	Ranunculaceae	Wound	Flowers, Leaves	Raw	Ali et al., 2017
<i>Aconitum violaceum</i> Jacquem. ex Stapf	1	1	1.00	Ranunculaceae	Respiratory	Rhizome s	Powder	Shah et al., 2012
<i>Acorus calamus</i> L.	3	8	2.67	Acoraceae	Colic	Rhizome s	Powder	Khan et al., 2015a
					Guttoo	Rhizome s	Powder	Khan et al., 2015a
					Black quarter	Rhizome s	Powder	Khan et al., 2015a
					Increase milk	Rhizome s	Powder	Khan et al., 2015a
					Increase body temperature	Rhizome s	Powder	Ul Hassan et al., 2014
					Colic	Rhizome s	Powder	Yousfzai et al., 2010
					Common cold	Rhizome s	Powder	Yousfzai et al., 2010
					Cough	Rhizome s	Powder	Yousfzai et al., 2010
<i>Actaea spicata</i> L.	1	2	2.00	Ranunculaceae	Asthma	Rhizome s	Powder, Raw	Khuroo et al., 2007

					Stomach worms	Rhizomes	Powder, Raw	Khuroo et al., 2007
<i>Adiantum incisum</i> Forssk.	1	1	1.00	Pteridaceae	Abdominal pain	Leaves	Powder	Abbasi et al., 2013
<i>Adiantum venustum</i> D. Don	1	1	1.00	Pteridaceae	Chronic tumors	Whole plant	Powder	Khan and Hanif, 2006
<i>Aerva javanica</i> (Burm.f.) Juss. ex Schult.	4	5	1.25	Amaranthaceae	Skin infection	Roots	Decoction	Abbasi et al., 2013
					Fly infestation	Leaves	Smoke	Farooq et al., 2008
					Diarrhea	Inflorescence, Seeds		Khan, 2009
					Haematuria	Flowers, Seeds		Khan, 2009
					Laxative	Aerial parts	Decoction	Raza et al., 2014
<i>Aesculus indica</i> (Wall. ex Cambess.) Hook.	6	9	1.50	Sapindaceae	Abdominal pain	Fruits	Powder	Abbasi et al., 2013
					Cough	Fruits	Powder	Abbasi et al., 2013
					Fever	Fruits	Powder	Abbasi et al., 2013
					Stimulant	Fruits	Powder	Ahmed and Murtaza, 2015
					Chest diseases	Fruits		Khan et al., 2012
					Colic	Seeds	Powder	Shah et al., 2012
					Stomach problems	Seeds	Powder	Shah et al., 2012
					Colic	Fruits		Sher et al., 2004
					Colic	Fruits	Powder	Yousfzai et al., 2010
<i>Agaricus campestris</i> L.	2	2	1.00	Agaricaceae	Fever	Whole plant	Juice	Khan and Hanif, 2006
					Fever	Whole plant	Raw	Khan et al., 2015a
<i>Agrostis gigantea</i> Roth	1	1	1.00	Poaceae	Allergy	Leaves		Harun et al., 2017
<i>Ailanthus altissima</i> (Mill.)	3	5	1.67	Simaroubaceae	Galactagogue	Leaves	Raw	Aziz et al., 2018

Swingle					Kill the flea	Leaves, Resin		Islam et al., 2012
					Kill the ticks	Leaves, Resin		Islam et al., 2012
					Wound	Leaves, Resin		Islam et al., 2012
					Purgative	Leaves	Raw	Shah et al., 2012
<i>Ailanthus excelsa</i> Roxb.	1	1	1.00	Simaroubaceae	Malarial fever	Leaves	Decoction	Khan, 2009
<i>Aizoon canariense</i> L.	1	1	1.00	Aizoaceae	Myiasis	Aerial parts	Powder	Farooq et al., 2008
<i>Ajuga integrifolia</i> Buch.-Ham.	4	8	2.00	Lamiaceae	Abdominal pain	Whole plant	Powder	Abbasi et al., 2013
					Blood purification	Leaves	Decoction	Aziz et al., 2018
					Skin problems	Leaves	Decoction	Aziz et al., 2018
					Vermicides	Leaves	Decoction	Aziz et al., 2018
					Fever	Whole plant	Decoction	Khan and Hanif, 2006
					Haemorrhagic diseases	Whole plant	Juice	Yousfzai et al., 2010
					Septicaemia	Whole plant	Juice	Yousfzai et al., 2010
<i>Ajuga parviflora</i> Benth.	1	3	3.00	Lamiaceae	Sore	Aerial parts	Powder	Khuroo et al., 2007
					Swelling	Aerial parts	Powder	Khuroo et al., 2007
					Wound	Aerial parts	Powder	Khuroo et al., 2007
<i>Albizia lebbeck</i> (L.) Benth.	3	5	1.67	Fabaceae	Helminthes	Leaves	Powder, Raw	Hussain et al., 2008
					Diarrhea	Barks	Decoction	Khan and Hanif, 2006

					Eye diseases	Latex		Khattak et al., 2015
					Lice infestation	Barks	Juice	Khattak et al., 2015
					Dysentary	Barks	Decoction	Khan and Hanif, 2006
					Snake bite	Seeds	Powder	Khan and Hanif, 2006
					Eye diseases	Leaves	Decoction	Mussarat et al., 2014
<i>Alhagi maurorum</i> Medik.	3	4	1.33	Fabaceae	Constipation	Leaves	Decoction	Khan, 2009
					Digestive disorders	Leaves	Decoction	Raza et al., 2014
					Indigestion	Leaves	Decoction	Raza et al., 2014
					Gastrointestinal helminthiasis	Seeds	Powder	Sindhu et al., 2010
<i>Allardia tomentosa</i> Decne.	1	1	1.00	Asteraceae	Intestinal problems	Leaves	Powder	Ali et al., 2017
<i>Allium cepa</i> L.	19	46	2.42	Amaryllidaceae	Fever	Bulbs	Powder	Abbasi et al., 2013
					Galactagogue	Bulbs	Powder	Abbasi et al., 2013
					Indigestion	Bulbs	Powder	Abbasi et al., 2013
					Stomach disorders	Bulbs	Powder	Abbasi et al., 2013
					Bloat	Bulbs	Raw	Ali et al., 2017
					Tympany	Bulbs	Raw	Ali et al., 2017
					Wound	Bulbs	Decoction	Ali et al., 2017
					Galactagogue	Bulbs	Powder	Aziz et al., 2018
					Anorexia	Fruits	Powder	Badar et al., 2017
					Bleeding after birth	Bulbs	Powder	Badar et al., 2017
					Indigestion	Bulbs	Powder	Badar et al., 2017
					Anorexia	Bulbs	Powder	Deeba et al., 2009
					Cough	Bulbs	Powder	Deeba et al., 2009
					Fever	Bulbs	Powder	Deeba et al., 2009
					Helminthes	Bulbs	Powder	Hussain et al., 2008

					Flatulence	Bulbs	Soup	Khan and Hanif, 2006
					Indigestion	Bulbs	Soup	Khan and Hanif, 2006
					Colic	Bulbs	Raw	Khan et al., 2015a
					Dirrrhea	Bulbs	Raw	Khan et al., 2015a
					Mastitis	Bulbs	Raw	Khan et al., 2015a
					Vaginal prolapse	Bulbs	Raw	Khan et al., 2015a
					Stimulate estrus cycle	Bulbs	Raw	Khuroo et al., 2007
					Foot diseases	Bulbs	Raw	Mirani et al., 2014
					Mastitis	Bulbs	Raw	Mirani et al., 2014
					Mouth diseases	Bulbs	Raw	Mirani et al., 2014
					Placenta expulsion	Bulbs	Raw	Mirani et al., 2014
					Foot diseases	Bulbs	Raw	Mirani et al., 2016
					Mastitis	Bulbs	Raw	Mirani et al., 2016
					Mouth diseases	Bulbs	Raw	Mirani et al., 2016
					Placenta expulsion	Bulbs	Raw	Mirani et al., 2016
					Halitosis	Bulbs		Muhammad et al., 2005
					Indigestion	Bulbs		Muhammad et al., 2005
					Mastitis	Bulbs	Raw	Mussarat et al., 2014
					Digestive disorders	Bulbs	Raw	Raza et al., 2014
					Indigestion	Bulbs	Raw	Raza et al., 2014
					Ectoparasites	Bulbs	Powder	Shah et al., 2012
					Fever	Bulbs	Powder	Shah et al., 2012
					Wound	Tubers,	Powder	Shah et al., 2012

						Seeds		
					Mange	Bulbs	Raw	Sindhu et al., 2012
					Ectoparasites	Leaves	Powder	Tariq et al., 2016
					Abdominal pain	Bulbs		Ul Hassan et al., 2014
					Eczema	Bulbs		Ullah et al., 2017
					Foot diseases	Bulbs		Ullah et al., 2017
					Indigestion	Bulbs		Ullah et al., 2017
					Mouth diseases	Bulbs		Ullah et al., 2017
					Scabies	Bulbs		Ullah et al., 2017
<i>Allium jacquemontii</i> Kunth	1	1	1.00	Amaryllidaceae	Unequal mammary glands	Bulbs	Powder	Abbasi et al., 2013
<i>Allium sativum</i> L.	19	31	1.63	Amaryllidaceae	Bloat	Bulbs	Raw	Ali et al., 2017
					Genital prolapse	Bulbs	Powder	Aziz et al., 2018
					Anorexia	Bulbs	Powder	Deeba et al., 2009
					Mastitis	Bulbs	Decoction	Deeba et al., 2009
					Genital prolapse	Bulbs	Raw	Dilshad et al., 2008
					Mastitis	Bulbs	Powder	Dilshad et al., 2010
					Helminthes	Bulbs	Powder	Hussain et al., 2008
					Stomachic problems	Stems, Leaves		Islam et al., 2012
					Foot diseases	Bulbs	Raw	Khan et al., 2015a
					Mastitis	Bulbs	Raw	Khan et al., 2015a
					Mouth diseases	Bulbs	Raw	Khan et al., 2015a
					Off feeding	Bulbs	Raw	Khan et al., 2015a
					Placenta expulsion	Bulbs	Raw	Mirani et al., 2014
					Placenta expulsion	Bulbs	Raw	Mirani et al., 2016
					Respiratory diseases	Bulbs	Raw	Mirani et al., 2016

					Halitosis	Bulbs		Muhammad et al., 2005
					Indigestion	Bulbs		Muhammad et al., 2005
					Diarrhea	Bulbs	Decoction	Mussarat et al., 2014
					Mastitis	Bulbs	Powder	Mussarat et al., 2014
					Digestive disorders	Bulbs	Raw	Raza et al., 2014
					Indigestion	Bulbs	Raw	Raza et al., 2014
					Maggots from wound	Tubers, Seeds	Powder	Shah et al., 2012
					Gastrointestinal disorders	Bulb	Powder	Sher et al., 2004
					Gastrointestinal helminthiasis	Bulbs	Powder	Sindhu et al., 2010
					Tick infestation	Bulbs	Powder	Sindhu et al., 2010
					Helminthiasis	Bulbs	Raw	Sindhu et al., 2012
					Febrifuge	Whole plant	Decoction	Tariq et al., 2014
					Gastric ailments	Stems	Concoction	Tariq et al., 2014
					Tonic	Whole plant	Decoction	Tariq et al., 2014
					Fertility agent	Rhizomes	Paste	Ul Hassan et al., 2014
					Anorexia	Bulbs	Raw	Yousfzai et al., 2010
<i>Alnus nitida</i> (Spach) Endl.	1	2	2.00	Betulaceae	Foot diseases	Leaves	Powder	Khuroo et al., 2007
					Mouth diseases	Leaves	Powder	Khuroo et al., 2007
<i>Aloe vera</i> (L.) Burm.f.	8	12	1.50	Xanthorrhoeaceae	Digestive disorders	Leaves	Powder	Abbasi et al., 2013
					Mouth diseases	Leaves	Powder	Badar et al., 2017
					Mouth diseases	Leaves	Powder	Badar et al., 2017
					Toxaemia	Leaves	Powder	Badar et al., 2017

					Skin problems	Latex		Khattak et al., 2015
					Placenta expulsion	Leaves	Latex	Mirani et al., 2016
					Scabies	Leaves	Raw	Mussarat et al., 2014
					Stomach problems	Leaves	Raw	Mussarat et al., 2014
					Helminthiasis	Stems	Powder	Sindhu et al., 2012
					Mange	Leaves	Powder	Sindhu et al., 2012
					Gastric ailments	Roots	Powder	Tariq et al., 2014
					Gastric ailments	Leaves	Decoction	Tariq et al., 2016
<i>Amaranthus tricolor</i> L.	1	2	2.00	Amarnathaceae	Dysentery	Whole plant		Khan, 2009
					Indigestion	Whole plant		Khan, 2009
<i>Amaranthus viridis</i> L.	4	6	1.50	Amarnathaceae	Weakness	Whole plant	Raw	Abbasi et al., 2013
					Diuretic	Whole plant, Seeds	Powder	Aziz et al., 2018
					Tonic	Whole plant, Seeds	Powder	Aziz et al., 2018
					Constipation	Whole plant	Powder	Shah et al., 2012
					Purgative	Whole plant	Powder	Shah et al., 2012
					Malarial fever	Leaves, seeds	Decoction	Ahmed and Murtaza, 2015
<i>Ammi visnaga</i> (L.) Lam.	2	2	1.00	Apiaceae	Abdominal pain	Fruits	Decoction	Aziz et al., 2018
					Increase body temperature	Fruits	Decoction	Ul Hassan et al., 2014
<i>Amomum subulatum</i> Roxb.	8	21	2.63	Zingiberaceae	Anorexia	Seeds	Powder	Badar et al., 2017

					Galactagogue	Seeds	Powder	Badar et al., 2017
					Worm infestation	Seeds	Powder	Badar et al., 2017
					Anorexia	Leaves	Powder	Deeba et al., 2009
					Bloat	Leaves	Powder	Deeba et al., 2009
					Cough	Leaves	Powder	Deeba et al., 2009
					Diarrhea	Fruits	Raw	Deeba et al., 2009
					Fever	Leaves	Powder	Deeba et al., 2009
					Anestrus	Fruits	Powder	Dilshad et al., 2008
					Mastitis	Fruits		Dilshad et al., 2010
					Fever	Fruits	Powder	Khan et al., 2015a
					Mastitis	Fruits	Powder	Khan et al., 2015a
					Tympney	Fruits	Powder	Khan et al., 2015a
					Weakness	Fruits	Powder	Khan et al., 2015a
					Digestive disorders	Fruits		Muhammad et al., 2005
					Halitosis	Fruits		Muhammad et al., 2005
					Indigestion	Fruits		Muhammad et al., 2005
					Systemic disorders	Fruits		Muhammad et al., 2005
					Systemic disorders	Fruits		Muhammad et al., 2005
					Mastitis	Fruits	Powder	Mussarat et al., 2014
					Gastrointestinal helminthiasis	Fruits	Powder	Sindhu et al., 2010
<i>Anagallis arvensis</i> L.	2	3	1.50	Primulaceae	Mosquito bites	Whole palnt	Paste	Sher et al., 2004
					Antiparasitic	Whole palnt	decoction	Sher et al., 2004
					Cough	Whole	Powder	Tariq et al., 2016

						plant		
<i>Anamirta cocculus</i> (L.) Wight & Arn.	1	2	2.00	Menispermaceae	Fever	Leaves	Decoction	Khan, 2009
					Lice infestation	Fruits	Paste	Khan, 2009
<i>Anethum graveolens</i> L.	4	6	1.50	Apiaceae	Galactagogue	Seeds	Raw	Aziz et al., 2018
					Diarrhea	Seeds	Powder	Deeba et al., 2009
					Tympany	Seeds	Raw	Khan et al., 2015a
					Digestive disorders	Seeds		Muhammad et al., 2005
					Halitosis	Fruits		Muhammad et al., 2005
					Indigestion	Fruits		Muhammad et al., 2005
<i>Anethum sowa</i> Roxb. ex Fleming	1	1	1.00	Apiaceae	Galactagogue	Seeds	Raw	Abbasi et al., 2013
<i>Angelica glauca</i> Edgew.	2	2	1.00	Apiaceae	Cold fever	Whole plant	Decoction	Ahmed and Murtaza, 2015
					Galactagogue	Rhizomes	Powder	Khuroo et al., 2007
<i>Apluda mutica</i> L.	1	2	2.00	Poaceae	Antibacterial	Aerial parts		Harun et al., 2017
					Digestive disorders	Aerial parts		Harun et al., 2017
<i>Aquilegia pubiflora</i> Wall. ex Royle	1	1	1.00	Ranunculaceae	Anthelmintic	Aerial parts	Powder	Ahmed and Murtaza, 2015
<i>Areca catechu</i> L.	1	1	1.00	Arecaceae	Genital prolapse	Seeds	Powder	Dilshad et al., 2008
<i>Argemone mexicana</i> L.	1	3	3.00	Papaveraceae	Anthelmintic	Seeds	Oil	Khan, 2009
					Fever	Leaves	Juice	Khan, 2009
					Wound	Latex, Seeds	Latex, Oil	Khan, 2009

<i>Arisaema flavum</i> (Forssk.) Schott	3	4	1.33	Araceae	Mouth diseases	Leaves	Infusion	Ahmed and Murtaza, 2015
					Foot diseases	Leaves	Infusion	Ahmed and Murtaza, 2015
					Milk deficiency	Rhizomes	Decoction	Khan et al., 2012
					Myiasis	Roots	Powder	Sindhu et al., 2010
<i>Arisaema jacquemontii</i> Blume	3	11	3.66	Araceae	Cholera	Whole plant		Ahmed and Murtaza, 2015
					Flu	Whole plant		Ahmed and Murtaza, 2015
					Dysentery,	Whole plant		Ahmed and Murtaza, 2015
					Dyspepsia	Whole plant		Ahmed and Murtaza, 2015
					Snake bite	Whole plant		Ahmed and Murtaza, 2015
					Inflammation	Whole plant		Ahmed and Murtaza, 2015
					Cough	Rhizome	Decoction	Sher et al., 2004
					Respiratory tract infection	Rhizome	Decoction	Sher et al., 2004
					Common cold	Rhizomes	Powder	Yousfzai et al., 2010
					Cough	Rhizomes	Powder	Yousfzai et al., 2010
					Respiratory diseases	Rhizomes	Powder	Yousfzai et al., 2010
<i>Aristida adscensionis</i> L.	1	1	1.00	Poaceae	Itching	Aerial parts		Harun et al., 2017
<i>Artemisia absinthium</i> L.	2	9	4.50	Astaraceae	Anthelmintic	Whole plant	Powder	Aziz et al., 2018

					Anthelmentic	Leaves, Flowers, Stems		Islam et al., 2012
					Antiseptic	Leaves, Flowers, Stems		Islam et al., 2012
					Febrifuge	Leaves, Flowers, Stems		Islam et al., 2012
					Fever	Leaves, Flowers, Stems		Islam et al., 2012
					Gastric ailments	Leaves, Flowers, Stems		Islam et al., 2012
					Indigestion	Leaves, Flowers, Stems		Islam et al., 2012
					Stomachic	Leaves, Flowers, Stems		Islam et al., 2012
					Worm	Leaves, Flowers, Stems		Islam et al., 2012
<i>Artemisia maritima</i> L.	3	4	1.33	Asteraceae	Constipation	Leaves	Raw	Ali et al., 2017
					Indigestion	Leaves	Raw	Ali et al., 2017
					Wound	Aerial parts	Decoction	Raziq et al., 2010
					Worm	Whole plant	Powder	Shah et al., 2012
<i>Artemisia santolinifolia</i> Turcz. ex Krasch.	1	4	4.00	Asteraceae	Ectoparasites	Leaves, Stems	Paste	Ali et al., 2017
					Endoparasites	Leaves,	Paste	Ali et al., 2017

						Stems		
					Worms	Leaves, Stems	Paste	Ali et al., 2017
					Wound	Leaves, Stems	Paste	Ali et al., 2017
<i>Artemisia scoparia</i> Waldst. & Kitam.	1	3	3.00	Astaraceae	Blood purification	Leaves	Decoction	Aziz et al., 2018
					Gastric ailments	Leaves	Decoction	Aziz et al., 2018
					Skin irritation	Leaves	Decoction	Aziz et al., 2018
<i>Artemisia sieversiana</i> Ehrh.	1	1	1.00	Astaraceae	Pneumonia	Leaves	Raw	Ali et al., 2017
<i>Artemisia vulgaris</i> L.	1	2	2.00	Astaraceae	Anthelmintic	Whole plant	Powder	Shah et al., 2012
					Colic	Whole plant	Powder	Shah et al., 2012
<i>Arundo donax</i> L.	3	5	1.67	Poaceae	Worm infestation	Seeds	Raw	Badar et al., 2017
					Antiseptic	Leaves		Harun et al., 2017
					Diuretic	Leaves		Harun et al., 2017
					Diuretic	Leaves		Harun et al., 2017
					Gastrointestinal helminthiasis	Leaves	Powder	Sindhu et al., 2010
<i>Asparagus adscendens</i> Roxb.	1	1	1.00	Asparagaceae	Galactagogue	Leaves		Yousfzai et al., 2010
<i>Asparagus asiaticus</i> L.	1	1	1.00	Asparagaceae	Delivery	Roots	Concoction	Tariq et al., 2014
<i>Asparagus filicinus</i> Buch.-Ham. ex D.Don	1	1	1.00	Asparagaceae	Easy delivery	Seeds	Decoction	Khuroo et al., 2007
<i>Asphodelus tenuifolius</i> Cav.	1	1	1.00	Xanthorrhoeaceae	Constipation	Leaves	Raw	Abbasi et al., 2013
<i>Astragalus bakaliensis</i> Bunge	1	2	2.00	Fabaceae	Galactagogue	Whole plant	Raw	Khattak et al., 2015
					Tonic	Whole plant	Raw	Khattak et al., 2015

<i>Astragalus zanskarensis</i> Bunge	1	2	2.00	Fabaceae	Eye diseases	Stems, Leaves	Ash	Ali et al., 2017
					Wound	Stems, Leaves	Paste	Ali et al., 2017
<i>Avena sativa</i> L.	1	3	3.00	Poaceae	Cough	Seeds	Infusion	Ali et al., 2017
					Liver problems	Seeds	Infusion	Ali et al., 2017
					Pneumonia	Seeds	Infusion	Ali et al., 2017
<i>Azadirachta indica</i> A.Juss.	11	25	2.27	Meliaceae	Toxaemia	Leaves	Powder	Badar et al., 2017
					Worm infestation	Leaves	Powder	Badar et al., 2017
					Helminthiasis	Leaves	Decoction	Farooq et al., 2008
					Lice infestation	Leaves	Decoction	Farooq et al., 2008
					Myiasis	Leaves	Raw	Farooq et al., 2008
					Helminthes	Leaves	Extract	Hussain et al., 2008
					Fever	Leaves	Raw	Khan and Hanif, 2006
					Refrigerant	Leaves	Raw	Khan and Hanif, 2006
					Blood in milk	Fruits	Powder	Khan et al., 2015a
					Ectoparasites	Leaves	Decoction	Mirani et al., 2014
					Endoparasites	Leaves	Decoction	Mirani et al., 2014
					Myiasis	Leaves	Paste	Mirani et al., 2014
					Endoparasites	Leaves	Decoction	Mirani et al., 2016
					Endoparasites	Leaves	Decoction	Mirani et al., 2016
					Myiasis	Leaves	Powder	Mirani et al., 2016
					Uterine prolapse	Leaves	Decoction	Mirani et al., 2016
					Scabies	Leaves	Infusion	Mussarat et al., 2014
					Skin abscesses	Leaves	Infusion	Mussarat et al., 2014
					Helminthiasis	Leaves	Decoction	Raza et al., 2014

					Myiasis	Leaves	Decoction	Raza et al., 2014
					Wound	Leaves	Decoction	Raza et al., 2014
					Helminthiasis	Stems	Powder	Sindhu et al., 2012
					Mange	Leaves	Decoction	Sindhu et al., 2012
					Tick infestation	Leaves	Powder	Sindhu et al., 2012
					Wound	Leaves		Ullah et al., 2017
<i>Baccharoides anthelmintica</i> (L.) Moench	5	17	3.40	Asteraceae	Allergy	Seeds	Raw	Badar et al., 2017
					Genital prolapse	Seeds	Raw	Badar et al., 2017
					Inflammation	Seeds	Raw	Badar et al., 2017
					Mastitis	Seeds	Raw	Badar et al., 2017
					Toxaemia	Seeds	Raw	Badar et al., 2017
					Traumatic	Seeds	Raw	Badar et al., 2017
					Mastitis	Seeds	Raw	Deeba et al., 2009
					Mastitis	Seeds	Raw	Dilshad et al., 2010
					Digestive disorders	Seeds		Muhammad et al., 2005
					Halitosis			Muhammad et al., 2005
					Halitosis			Muhammad et al., 2005
					Indigestion			Muhammad et al., 2005
					Indigestion			Muhammad et al., 2005
					Respiratory	Seeds		Muhammad et al., 2005
					Systemic disorders	Seeds		Muhammad et al., 2005
					Mastitis	Seeds	Raw	Mussarat et al., 2014
					Stomach problems	Seeds	Raw	Mussarat et al., 2014
<i>Balanites aegyptiaca</i> (L.) Delile	1	4	4.00	Zygophyllaceae	Anthelmintic	Seeds		Khan, 2009

					Colic	Seeds		Khan, 2009
					Constipation	Seeds		Khan, 2009
					Purgative	Seeds		Khan, 2009
<i>Bambusa bambos</i> (L.) Voss	1	1	1.00	Poaceae	Helminthes	Leaves	Decoction	Hussain et al., 2008
<i>Barleria prionitis</i> L.	1	5	5.00	Acanthaceae	Abscess	Leaves	Paste	Khan, 2009
					Astringent	Leaves	Decoction	Khan, 2009
					Diarrhea	Leaves	Decoction	Khan, 2009
					Foot diseases	Leaves	Paste	Khan, 2009
					Mouth diseases	Leaves	Paste	Khan, 2009
<i>Bauhinia variegata</i> L.	1	2	2.00	Fabaceae	Constipation	Roots	Decoction	Khan and Hanif, 2006
					Diarrhea	Leaves, Flowers	Raw	Khan and Hanif, 2006
<i>Berberis lycium</i> Royle	10	21	2.10	Berberidaceae	Bone fracture	Barks	Decoction	Abbasi et al., 2013
					Wound	Barks	Decoction	Abbasi et al., 2013
					Mouth diseases	Roots	Decoction	Aziz et al., 2018
					Refrigerant	Roots	Decoction	Aziz et al., 2018
					Wound	Roots	Decoction	Aziz et al., 2018
					Analgesic	Barks		Islam et al., 2012
					Refrigerant	Barks		Islam et al., 2012
					Cough	Barks	Decoction	Khan et al., 2015a
					Antiseptic	Roots Barks	Powder	Shah et al., 2012
					Wound	Roots Barks	Powder	Shah et al., 2012
					Wound	Roots Barks	Powder	Shah et al., 2012
					Bone fracture	Roots, Fruits	Paste, Powder	Shedayi et al., 2014
					Diabetes	Roots,	Paste,	Shedayi et al., 2014

						Fruits	Powder	
					Pain of joint	Roots, Fruits	Paste, Powder	Shedayi et al., 2014
					Rheumatism	Roots, Fruits	Paste, Powder	Shedayi et al., 2014
					Wound	Roots, Fruits	Paste, Powder	Shedayi et al., 2014
					Digestive problmes	Roots	Powder	Sher et al., 2004
					Myiasis	Roots	Powder	Sindhu et al., 2010
					Internal injuries	Roots	Decoction	Ul Hassan et al., 2014
					Digestion	Roots Barks		Yousfzai et al., 2010
<i>Berberis orthobotrys</i> Bien. ex Aitch.	1	8	8.00	Berberidaceae	Bone fracture	Leaves, Fruits, Roots		Khan et al., 2015b
					Wound	Leaves, Fruits, Roots		Khan et al., 2015b
					Tumour	Leaves, Fruits, Roots		Khan et al., 2015b
					Ophthalmic diseases	Leaves, Fruits, Roots		Khan et al., 2015b
					Inflammation	Leaves, Fruits, Roots		Khan et al., 2015b
					Delivery wounds	Leaves, Fruits, Roots		Khan et al., 2015b

					Dysentery	Leaves, Fruits, Roots		Khan et al., 2015b
					Diabetic	Leaves, Fruits, Roots		Khan et al., 2015b
<i>Berberis pseudumbellata</i> R.Parke r	1	3	3.00	Berberidaceae	Delivery wounds	Roots, Leaves	Powder, Infusion	Ali et al., 2017
					Bone fracture	Roots, Leaves	Powder, Infusion	Ali et al., 2017
					Wound	Roots, Leaves	Powder, Infusion	Ali et al., 2017
<i>Berberis vulgaris</i> L.	1	1	1.00	Berberidaceae	Intestinal pain	Leaves	Raw	Ali et al., 2017
<i>Bergenia ciliata</i> (Haw.) Sternb.	7	9	1.28	Saxifragaceae	Hemostatic	Leaves	Raw	Abbasi et al., 2013
					Wound	Rhizome s	Powder	Abbasi et al., 2013
					Gastic problmes	Rhizome	Powder	Ahmed and Murtaza, 2015
					Wound	Leaves	Powder	Ali et al., 2017
					Antiseptic	Rhizome s	Powder	Shah et al., 2012
					Wound	Rhizome s	Powder	Shah et al., 2012
					Gastric problems	Leaves	Powder	Sher et al., 2004
					Gastrointestinal helminthiasis	Leaves	Raw	Sindhu et al., 2010
					Diarrhea	Rhizome s	Powder	Yousfzai et al., 2010
					Wound	Rhizome s	Powder	Yousfzai et al., 2010
<i>Bergenia stracheyi</i> (Hook.f. &	2	10	5.00	Saxifragaceae	Wound	Roots	Powder	Abbasi et al., 2013

Thomson) Engl.					Arthritis	Roots, Leaves		Khan et al., 2015b
					Backache	Roots, Leaves		Khan et al., 2015b
					Blood pressure	Roots, Leaves		Khan et al., 2015b
					Delivery wounds	Roots, Leaves		Khan et al., 2015b
					Diarrhea	Roots, Leaves		Khan et al., 2015b
					Dysentery	Roots, Leaves		Khan et al., 2015b
					Headache	Roots, Leaves		Khan et al., 2015b
					Skin diseases	Roots, Leaves		Khan et al., 2015b
					Vomiting	Roots, Leaves		Khan et al., 2015b
<i>Beta vulgaris</i> L.	3	3	1.00	Amaranthaceae	Digestive disorders	Whole plant	Powder	Aziz et al., 2018
					Galactagogue	Roots	Raw	Khan et al., 2015a
					Off feeding	Leaves		Ullah et al., 2017
<i>Betula utilis</i> D.Don	1	1	1.00	Betulaceae	Wound	Stems	Extract	Ali et al., 2017
<i>Bistorta affinis</i> (D.Don) Greene	2	4	2.00	Polygonaceae	Diarrhea	Leaves	Raw	Ali et al., 2017
					Arthritis	Leaves, Rhizomes		Khan et al., 2015b
					Rheumatism	Leaves, Rhizomes		Khan et al., 2015b
					Ulcers	Leaves, Rhizome		Khan et al., 2015b

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<i>Blepharis indica</i> Stocks ex T.Anderson	1	1	1.00	Acanthaceae	Galactagogue	Leaves	Raw	Khan, 2009
<i>Boerhavia diffusa</i> L.	2	3	1.50	Nyctaginaceae	Skin diseases	Whole plant	Extract	Khan and Hanif, 2006
					Stomach disorders	Whole plant	Extract	Khan and Hanif, 2006
					Urinary problems	Whole plant	Decoction	Khattak et al., 2015
<i>Boerhavia erecta</i> L.	1	1	1.00	Nyctaginaceae	Skin problems	Whole plant	Powder	Aziz et al., 2018
<i>Boerhavia procumbens</i> Banks ex Roxb.	1	2	2.00	Nyctaginaceae	Cough	Roots	Powder	Raza et al., 2014
					Respiratory diseases	Roots	Powder	Raza et al., 2014
<i>Bombax ceiba</i> L.	2	2	1.00	Malvaceae	Pain of leg, sciatica	Flowers	Powder	Khan and Hanif, 2006
					Laxative	Flowers	Raw	Raza et al., 2014
<i>Bothriochloa bladhii</i> (Retz.) S.T.Blake	1	1	1.00	Poaceae	Improves digestion	Aerial parts		Harun et al., 2017
<i>Brachiaria ramosa</i> (L.) Stapf	1	1	1.00	Poaceae	Antiseptic	Aerial parts		Harun et al., 2017
<i>Brachiaria reptans</i> (L.) C.A.Gardner & C.E.Hubb.	1	2	2.00	Poaceae	Anaemia	Whole plant	Juice	Harun et al., 2017
					Laxatives	Whole plant	Juice	Harun et al., 2017
<i>Brassica rapa</i> L.	23	86	3.74	Brassicaceae	Eye diseases	Seeds	Oil	Abbasi et al., 2013
					Infection	Seeds	Powder	Abbasi et al., 2013
					Skin infection	Seeds	Powder	Abbasi et al., 2013
					Stomach disorders	Seeds	Powder	Abbasi et al., 2013
					Mange	Seeds	Oil	Ali et al., 2017
					Allergy	Seeds	Powder	Aziz et al., 2018

					Appetizer	Seeds	Powder	Aziz et al., 2018
					Cough	Seeds	Powder	Aziz et al., 2018
					Skin infection	Seeds	Powder	Aziz et al., 2018
					Stomach disorders	Seeds	Powder	Aziz et al., 2018
					Tonic	Seeds	Powder	Aziz et al., 2018
					Galactagogue	Oil	Oil	Badar et al., 2017
					Haemorrhagic septicemia	Oil	Oil	Badar et al., 2017
					Bloat	Seeds	Oil	Deeba et al., 2009
					Diarrhea	Seeds	Powder	Deeba et al., 2009
					Ectoparasites	Seeds	Oil	Deeba et al., 2009
					Mastitis	Seeds	Oil	Deeba et al., 2009
					Genital prolapse	Seeds	Oil	Dilshad et al., 2008
					Genital prolapse	Flowers	Powder	Dilshad et al., 2008
					Mastitis	Seeds	Oil	Dilshad et al., 2010
					Helminthiasis	Seeds	Oil	Farooq et al., 2008
					Lice infestation	Seeds	Oil	Farooq et al., 2008
					Mange	Seeds	Oil	Farooq et al., 2008
					Mange	Seeds	Oil	Farooq et al., 2008
					Myiasis	Seeds	Oil	Farooq et al., 2008
					Myiasis	Seeds	Oil	Farooq et al., 2008
					Tick infestation	Seeds	Oil	Farooq et al., 2008
					Tick infestation	Seeds	Oil	Farooq et al., 2008
					Helminthes	Seeds	Oil	Hussain et al., 2008
					Gastric ailments	Leaves, Seeds	Oil	Islam et al., 2012
					Tonic	Leaves, Seeds	Oil	Islam et al., 2012
					Galactagogue	Seeds	Oil	Khan and Hanif,

								2006
					Blood in milk	Seeds	Oil	Khan et al., 2015a
					Diarrhea	Seeds	Oil	Khan et al., 2015a
					Foot, mouth diseases	Seeds	Oil	Khan et al., 2015a
					Off feeding	Seeds	Oil	Khan et al., 2015a
					Bloat	Seeds	Oil	Mirani et al., 2014
					Ectoparasites	Seeds	Oil	Mirani et al., 2014
					Endoparasites	Seeds	Oil	Mirani et al., 2014
					Foot diseases	Seeds	Oil	Mirani et al., 2014
					Foot diseases	Seeds	Oil	Mirani et al., 2014
					Infertility	Seeds	Oil	Mirani et al., 2014
					Myiasis	Seeds	Oil	Mirani et al., 2014
					Tympany	Seeds	Oil	Mirani et al., 2014
					Broken horns	Seeds	Oil	Mirani et al., 2016
					Diarrhea	Seeds	Oil	Mirani et al., 2016
					Dysentery	Seeds	Oil	Mirani et al., 2016
					Endoparasites	Seeds	Oil	Mirani et al., 2016
					Endoparasites	Seeds	Oil	Mirani et al., 2016
					Foot Diseases	Seeds	Oil	Mirani et al., 2016
					Galactagogue	Seeds	Oil	Mirani et al., 2016
					Infertility	Seeds	Oil	Mirani et al., 2016
					Mastitis	Seeds	Oil	Mirani et al., 2016
					Mouth diseases	Seeds	Oil	Mirani et al., 2016
					Myiasis	Seeds	Oil	Mirani et al., 2016
					Uterine prolapse	Seeds	Oil	Mirani et al., 2016
					Digestive disorders	Seeds		Muhammad et al., 2005
					Systemic disorders	Seeds		Muhammad et al., 2005

					Mastitis	Seeds	Oil	Mussarat et al., 2014
					Placenta expulsion	Seeds	Decoction, Powder	Mussarat et al., 2014
					Mange	Seeds	Oil	Raza et al., 2014
					Tick infestation	Seeds	Oil	Raza et al., 2014
					Tonic	Seeds	Oil	Shah et al., 2012
					Tonic	Seeds	Oil	Shah et al., 2012
					Gastrointestinal helminthiasis	Seeds	Oil	Sindhu et al., 2010
					Gastrointestinal helminthiasis	Seeds	Oil	Sindhu et al., 2010
					Mange	Oil	Powder	Sindhu et al., 2010
					Pediculosis	Oil	Powder	Sindhu et al., 2010
					Pediculosis	Oil	Powder	Sindhu et al., 2010
					Pediculosis	Oil	Powder	Sindhu et al., 2010
					Fly infestation	Seeds	Oil	Sindhu et al., 2012
					Helminthiasis	Leaves	Powder	Sindhu et al., 2012
					Lice infestation	Seeds	Oil	Sindhu et al., 2012
					Mange	Seeds	Oil	Sindhu et al., 2012
					Tick infestation	Seeds	Oil	Sindhu et al., 2012
					Lice infestation	Whole plant	Paste	Tariq et al., 2014
					Flatulence	Seeds	Oil	Ul Hassan et al., 2014
					Burn	Seeds	Oil	Ullah et al., 2017
					Dog bite	Seeds	Oil	Ullah et al., 2017
					Dysentery	Seeds	Oil	Ullah et al., 2017
					Laxative	Seeds	Oil	Ullah et al., 2017
					Skin diseases	Seeds	Oil	Ullah et al., 2017
					Sore	Seeds	Oil	Ullah et al., 2017
					Stomachic	Seeds	Oil	Ullah et al., 2017

					Tonic	Seeds	Oil	Ullah et al., 2017
<i>Bromus japonicus</i> Thunb.	2	2	1.00	Poaceae	Constipation	Aerial parts		Harun et al., 2017
					Constipation	Shoot	Powder	Yousfzai et al., 2010
<i>Bryophyllum pinnatum</i> (Lam.) Oken	2	4	2.00	Crassulaceae	Wound	Leaves	Raw	Abbasi et al., 2013
					Allergy	Leaves	Decoction	Khan and Hanif, 2006
					Boils	Leaves	Decoction	Khan and Hanif, 2006
					Wound	Leaves	Decoction	Khan and Hanif, 2006
<i>Buddleja asiatica</i> Lour.	1	1	1.00	Scrophulariaceae	Mites	Leaves	Powder	Shah et al., 2012
<i>Bunium persicum</i> (Boiss.) B.Fedtsch.	2	2	1.00	Apiaceae	Mastitis	Fruits	Decoction	Khan et al., 2015a
					Febrifuge	Fruits		Yousfzai et al., 2010
<i>Butea monosperma</i> (Lam.) Taub.	5	7	1.40	Fabaceae	Worm infestation	Gum	Powder	Badar et al., 2017
					Genital prolapse	Gum	Powder	Dilshad et al., 2008
					Galactagogue	Leaves		Khan and Hanif, 2006
					Anthelmintic	Seeds	Powder	Khan, 2009
					Skin infection	Flowers	Paste	Khan, 2009
					Ulcers	Seeds	Powder	Shah et al., 2012
					Worms from intestine	Seeds	Powder	Shah et al., 2012
<i>Buxus wallichiana</i> Baill.	1	1	1.00	Buxaceae	Mange	Leaves	Powder, Decoction	Ahmad et al., 2015
<i>Calligonum polygonoides</i> L.	3	4	1.33	Polygonaceae	Fly infestation	Aerial parts	Smoke	Farooq et al., 2008
					Analgesic	Whole plant	Ash	Khattak et al., 2015

					Astringent	Whole plant	Ash	Khattak et al., 2015
					Skin problems	Aerial parts	Decoction	Raza et al., 2014
<i>Calluna vulgaris</i> (L.) Hull	1	1	1.00	Ericaceae	Genital prolapse	Seeds	Raw	Dilshad et al., 2008
<i>Calotropis procera</i> (Aiton) Dryand.	13	33	2.54	Apocynaceae	Analgesic	Stem	Powder	Abbasi et al., 2013
					Colic	Stem	Raw	Abbasi et al., 2013
					Eye diseases	Leaves	Raw	Abbasi et al., 2013
					Indigestion	Stem	Raw	Abbasi et al., 2013
					Inflammation	Stem	Powder	Abbasi et al., 2013
					Mouth diseases	Leaves	Raw	Abbasi et al., 2013
					Pain of joint	Leaves	Decoction	Aziz et al., 2018
					Worm infestation	Flowers	Powder	Badar et al., 2017
					Wound	Flowers	Powder	Badar et al., 2017
					Toxaemia	Flowers	Powder	Badar et al., 2017
					Delayed puberty	Leaves		Dilshad et al., 2008
					Silent estrous	Leaves		Dilshad et al., 2008
					Appetizer	Leaves, Flowers	Powder	Khan and Hanif, 2006
					Digestion	Leaves, Flowers	Powder	Khan and Hanif, 2006
					Snake bite	Latex		Khan and Hanif, 2006
					Snake bite	Latex	Latex	Khan, 2009
					Anorexia	Leaves, Flowers	Powder	Khan, 2009
					Dog bite	Roots	Powder	Khan, 2009
					Flatulence	Leaves, Flowers	Powder	Khan, 2009

					Indigestion	Leaves, Flowers	Powder	Khan, 2009
					Intestinal worm	Leaves, Flowers	Powder	Khan, 2009
					Worm	Flowers, Stems, Leaves	Powder, Decoction	Khattak et al., 2015
					Mastitis	Latex		Mirani et al., 2014
					Myiasis	Latex		Mirani et al., 2014
					Placenta expulsion	Latex		Mirani et al., 2014
					Mastitis	Latex		Mirani et al., 2016
					Placenta expulsion	Latex		Mirani et al., 2016
					Digestive diseases	Leaves, Flowers	Powder	Raza et al., 2014
					Anti- inflammatory	Milky Juice		Raza et al., 2014
					Helminthiasis	Flowers	Powder	Sindhu et al., 2012
					Intestinal worm	Fruits, Leaves	Paste, Concoction	Tariq et al., 2014
					Skin infections	Fruits, Leaves	Paste, Concoction	Tariq et al., 2014
					Dogbite	Latex	Latex	Yousfzai et al., 2010
					Snake bite	Latex	Latex	Yousfzai et al., 2010
<i>Camellia sinensis</i> (L.) Kuntze	8	19	2.38	Theaceae	Fever	Leaves	Decoction	Abbasi et al., 2013
					Diarrhea	Leaves	Powder	Deeba et al., 2009
					Retention of placenta	Leaves	Decoction	Dilshad et al., 2008
					Abscess	Leaves	Decoction	Khan et al., 2015a
					Black quarter	Leaves	Decoction	Khan et al., 2015a
					Colic	Leaves	Decoction	Khan et al., 2015a

					Cough	Leaves	Decoction	Khan et al., 2015a
					Subnormal	Leaves	Decoction	Khan et al., 2015a
					Temprature	Leaves	Decoction	Khan et al., 2015a
					Fever	Leaves	Decoction	Khan et al., 2015a
					Tympany	Leaves	Decoction	Khan et al., 2015a
					Bloat	Leaves	Decoction	Mirani et al., 2014
					Tympany	Leaves	Decoction	Mirani et al., 2014
					Bloat	Leaves	Decoction	Mirani et al., 2016
					Tympany	Leaves	Decoction	Mirani et al., 2016
					Systemic disorders	Seeds		Muhammad et al., 2005
					Cough	Leaves		Ullah et al., 2017
					Fever	Leaves		Ullah et al., 2017
					Indigestion	Leaves		Ullah et al., 2017
<i>Cannabis sativa</i> L.	11	26	2.36	Cannabaceae	Abdominal Pain	Leaves	Powder	Abbasi et al., 2013
					Appetizer	Leaves	Powder	Abbasi et al., 2013
					Indigestion	Leaves	Powder	Abbasi et al., 2013
					Indigestion	Leaves, flowers, Seeds	Powder	Abbasi et al., 2013
					Leeches	Leaves	Raw	Abbasi et al., 2013
					Lice infestation	Leaves	Raw	Abbasi et al., 2013
					Antiparasite	Whole plant	Infusion	Aziz et al., 2018
					Gastrointestinal problems	Whole plant	Infusion	Aziz et al., 2018
					Stimulant	Whole plant	Paste, Powder, Infusion	Aziz et al., 2018
					Panting	Seeds	Powder	Badar et al., 2017
					Prolapse	Seeds	Powder	Badar et al., 2017

					Genital prolapse	Leaves		Dilshad et al., 2008
					Ectoparasites	Flowers	Infusion	Khan and Hanif, 2006
					Flatulence	Flowers	Extract	Khan and Hanif, 2006
					Measles	Flowers	Infusion	Khan and Hanif, 2006
					Off feeding	Seeds	Powder	Khan et al., 2015a
					Appetizer	Leaves	Powder	Shah et al., 2012
					Pediculosis	Leaves	Powder	Sindhu et al., 2010
					Tick infestation	Leaves	Powder	Sindhu et al., 2010
					Uterine prolapse	Leaves	Powder	Sindhu et al., 2010
					Appetizer	Leaves	Powder	Tariq et al., 2014
					Ectoparasites	Leaves	Powder	Tariq et al., 2014
					Mastitis	Leaves, Seeds	Decoction	Tariq et al., 2016
					Off feeding	Seeds		Ullah et al., 2017
					Regulate body temp	Seeds		Ullah et al., 2017
<i>Capparis decidua</i> (Forssk.) Edgew.	11	21	1.91	Capparaceae	Bone fracture	Wood	Powder	Ahmad et al., 2015
					Antiparasite	Whole plant	Powder	Aziz et al., 2018
					Gastric ailments	Whole plant	Powder	Aziz et al., 2018
					Mastitis	Fruits	Powder	Dilshad et al., 2010
					Lice infestation	Shoot	Ash	Farooq et al., 2008
					Myiasis	Shoot	Raw	Farooq et al., 2008
					Myiasis	Shoot, Fruits	Raw	Farooq et al., 2008

					Helminthes	Aerial parts	Powder	Hussain et al., 2008
					Anorexia	Barks	Powder	Khan, 2009
					Diarrhea	Fruits		Khan, 2009
					Indigestion	Barks	Powder	Khan, 2009
					Rheumatism	Barks	Powder	Khan, 2009
					Astringent	Stems	Ash	Khattak et al., 2015
					Bone fracture	Stems		Khattak et al., 2015
					Bone fracture	Roots	Powder	Mirani et al., 2016
					Halitosis	Fruits		Muhammad et al., 2005
					Indigestion	Fruits		Muhammad et al., 2005
					Helminthiasis	Aerial parts	Raw	Raza et al., 2014
					Wound	Leaves, Twigs		Raziq et al., 2010
					Helminthiasis	Roots	Decoction	Sindhu et al., 2012
					Tick infestation	Roots	Decoction	Sindhu et al., 2012
<i>Capparis spinosa</i> L.	3	4	1.33	Capparaceae	Pain of joint	Seeds	Oil	Ali et al., 2017
					Genital prolapse	Seeds	Powder	Dilshad et al., 2008
					Cough	Aerial parts		Raza et al., 2014
					Analgesic	Aerial parts	Decoction	Raza et al., 2014
					Respiratory diseases	Aerial parts		Raza et al., 2014
<i>Capsicum annuum</i> L.	12	34	2.83	Solanaceae	Allergy	Fruits	Raw	Badar et al., 2017
					Anestrus	Fruits	Raw	Badar et al., 2017
					Indigestion	Fruits	Raw	Badar et al., 2017
					Toxaemia	Fruits	Raw	Badar et al., 2017

					Worm infestation	Leaves	Raw	Badar et al., 2017
					Anorexia	Fruits	Powder	Deeba et al., 2009
					Mastitis	Fruits	Decoction	Deeba et al., 2009
					Mastitis	Fruits	Powder	Deeba et al., 2009
					Mastitis	Fruits	Powder	Dilshad et al., 2010
					Helminthiasis	Fruits	Raw	Farooq et al., 2008
					Helminthiasis	Fruits	Raw	Farooq et al., 2008
					Helminthiasis	Fruits	Raw	Farooq et al., 2008
					Helminthes	Fruits	Powder	Hussain et al., 2008
					Bad evil	Fruits	Raw	Khan and Hanif, 2006
					Stomach disorders	Fruits	Raw	Khan and Hanif, 2006
					Wound	Roots	Powder	Khan and Hanif, 2006
					Colic	Fruits	Raw	Khan et al., 2015a
					Foot, mouth	Fruits	Powder	Khan et al., 2015a
					Mastitis	Fruits	Powder	Khan et al., 2015a
					Off feeding	Fruits	Powder	Khan et al., 2015a
					Endoparasites	Fruits	Powder	Mirani et al., 2014
					Mastitis	Fruits	Powder	Mirani et al., 2014
					Diarrhea	Fruits	Powder	Mirani et al., 2016
					Dysentery	Fruits	Powder	Mirani et al., 2016
					Endoparasites	Fruits	Powder	Mirani et al., 2016
					Mastitis	Fruits	Powder	Mirani et al., 2016
					Respiratory	Fruits	Powder	Mirani et al., 2016
					Halitosis	Fruits		Muhammad et al., 2005
					Indigestion	Fruits		Muhammad et al., 2005
					Systemic	Fruits		Muhammad et al.,

					disorders			2005
					Mastitis	Whole plant	Powder	Mussarat et al., 2014
					Helminthiasis	Flowers	Powder	Sindhu et al., 2012
					Mange	Fruits	Powder	Sindhu et al., 2012
					Off feeding	Fruits		Ullah et al., 2017
<i>Caralluma tuberculata</i> N.E.Br.	1	1	1.00	Apocynaceae	Retention of placenta	Whole plant	Decoction	Tariq et al., 2016
<i>Carissa caranta</i> L.	1	2	2.00	Apocynaceae	Foot diseases	Roots	Powder	Khan et al., 2012
					Mouth diseases	Roots	Powder	Khan et al., 2012
<i>Carissa spinarum</i> L.	1	3	3.00	Apocynaceae	Respiratory diseases	Leaves, Seeds	Powder	Abbasi et al., 2013
					Sores	Roots	Powder	Abbasi et al., 2013
					Wound	Roots	Powder	Abbasi et al., 2013
<i>Carthamus oxyacantha</i> M.Bieb.	1	2	2.00	Asteraceae	Wound	Seeds	Oil	Tariq et al., 2016
					Wound	Seeds	Powder	Tariq et al., 2016
<i>Carum carvi</i> L.	3	7	2.33	Apiaceae	Digestive disorders	Fruits	Decoction	Aziz et al., 2018
					Flatulence	Seeds	Raw	Khan et al., 2015a
					Foot diseases	Seeds	Raw	Khan et al., 2015a
					Tympany	Seeds	Raw	Khan et al., 2015a
					Fever	Seeds		Ullah et al., 2017
					Gastric ailments	Seeds		Ullah et al., 2017
					Skin diseases	Seeds		Ullah et al., 2017
<i>Cassia fistula</i> L.	4	7	1.75	Fabaceae	Fever	Fruits	Raw	Aziz et al., 2018
					Gastric ailments	Fruits	Raw	Aziz et al., 2018
					Colic	Fruits	Decoction	Khan et al., 2015a
					Diarrhea	Fruits	Decoction	Mussarat et al., 2014
					Pain in joints	Fruits	Decoction	Mussarat et al., 2014
					Pain in muscles	Fruits	Decoction	Mussarat et al., 2014

					Analgesic	Fruits		Ullah et al., 2017
<i>Catharanthus roseus</i> (L.) G.Don	1	1	1.00	Apocynaceae	Maggots from wound	Whole plant	Powder	Shah et al., 2012
<i>Catunaregam spinosa</i> (Thunb.) Tirveng.	1	2	2.00	Rubiaceae	Delayed puberty	Fruits	Raw	Dilshad et al., 2008
					Silent estrous	Fruits	Powder	Dilshad et al., 2008
<i>Cedrus deodara</i> (Roxb. ex D.Don) G.Don	4	14	3.50	Pinaceae	Gastric ailments	Wood	Oil	Aziz et al., 2018
					Infertility	Wood	Oil	Aziz et al., 2018
					Refrigerant	Wood	Oil	Aziz et al., 2018
					Off feeding	Wood	Oil	Khan et al., 2015a
					Worm infestation	Wood	Oil	Khan et al., 2015a
					Antifungal	Wood	Oil	Sindhu et al., 2010
					Gastrointestinal helminthiasis	Wood	Oil	Sindhu et al., 2010
					Mange	Wood	Oil	Sindhu et al., 2010
					Mosquito repellent	Wood	Oil	Sindhu et al., 2010
					Pediculosis	Wood	Oil	Sindhu et al., 2010
					Pediculosis	Wood	Oil	Sindhu et al., 2010
					Tick infestation	Wood	Oil	Sindhu et al., 2010
					Flatulence	Wood	Oil	Yousfzai et al., 2010
					Stomachic problems	Wood	Oil	Yousfzai et al., 2010
<i>Celtis australis</i> L.	1	1	1.00	Cannabaceae	Skin problems	Barks	Powder	Aziz et al., 2018
<i>Centella asiatica</i> (L.) Urb.	1	2	2.00	Apiaceae	Analgesic	Stems, Roots	Smoke	Khan and Hanif, 2006
					Skin diseases	Roots	Decoction	Khan and Hanif, 2006
<i>Chamaecyparis obtusa</i> (Siebold & Zucc.) Endl.	1	1	1.00	Cupressaceae	Sex tonic	Fruits	Raw	Aziz et al., 2018

<i>Chenopodium album</i> L.	6	8	1.33	Amaranthaceae	Wound	Leaves	Decoction	Abbasi et al., 2013
					Flatulence	Whole plant	Decoction	Aziz et al., 2018
					Wound	Leaves	Decoction	Aziz et al., 2018
					Measles	Whole plant	Decoction	Khan and Hanif, 2006
					Skin diseases	Whole plant	Decoction	Khan and Hanif, 2006
					Skin diseases	Whole plant	Decoction	Khan et al., 2012
					Wound	Whole plant	Paste	Tariq et al., 2014
					Flatulence	Whole plant	Powder	Ul Hassan et al., 2014
<i>Chenopodium murale</i> L.	1	1	1.00	Amaranthaceae	Anthelmintic	Roots, Shoot	Powder	Yousfzai et al., 2010
<i>Chrysopogon zizanioides</i> (L.) Roberty	1	2	2.00	Poaceae	Antiseptic	Leaves		Harun et al., 2017
					Inflammation	Leaves		Harun et al., 2017
<i>Cicer arietinum</i> L.	3	3	1.00	Fabaceae	Piles	Seeds	Powder	Abbasi et al., 2013
					Weakness	Seeds	Raw	Khan et al., 2015a
					Weakness	Seeds		Ullah et al., 2017
<i>Cichorium intybus</i> L.	3	4	1.33	Asteraceae	Inflammation	Whole plant		Islam et al., 2012
					Stomach problems	Whole plant		Islam et al., 2012
					Fever	Roots	Powder	Sher et al., 2004
					Fever	Leaves, Roots	Decoction	Ullah et al., 2017
<i>Cinnamomum camphora</i> (L.) J.Presl	2	2	1.00	Lauraceae	Bloat	Gum	Powder	Deeba et al., 2009
					Genital prolapse	Gum	Powder	Dilshad et al., 2008

<i>Cinnamomum verum</i> J.Presl	3	3	1.00	Lauraceae	Diarrhea	Seeds	Powder	Deeba et al., 2009
					Genital prolapse	Seeds	Powder	Dilshad et al., 2008
					Weakness	Fruits	Powder	Khan et al., 2015a
<i>Cissampelos pareira</i> L.	1	1	1.00	Menispermaceae	Tonic	Leaves	Powder	Shah et al., 2012
<i>Cistanche tubulosa</i> (Schenk) Wight	1	1	1.00	Orobanchaceae	Cough	Whole plant	Decoction	Khattak et al., 2015
<i>Citrullus colocynthis</i> (L.) Schrad.	16	43	2.69	Cucurbitaceae	Constipation	Fruits	Powder	Abbasi et al., 2013
					Flatulence	Fruits	Juice	Abbasi et al., 2013
					Indigestion	Fruits	Juice	Abbasi et al., 2013
					Worms from intestine	Fruits	Juice	Abbasi et al., 2013
					Tympany	Leaves	Powder	Badar et al., 2017
					Mastitis	Fruits	Raw	Dilshad et al., 2010
					Helminthiasis	Fruits	Powder	Farooq et al., 2008
					Lice infestation	Fruits	Decoction	Farooq et al., 2008
					Helminthes	Fruits	Powder	Hussain et al., 2008
					Wound	Whole plant	Ash	Khan and Hanif, 2006
					Anthelmintic	Whole plant	Powder	Khan and Hanif, 2006
					Colic	Fruits	Juice	Khan et al., 2015a
					Anthelmintic	Whole plant	Paste	Khan, 2009
					Jaundice	Roots		Khan, 2009
					Purgative	Whole plant		Khan, 2009
					Rheumatism	Roots		Khan, 2009
					Rheumatism	Fruits	Powder	Khan, 2009

					Wound	Whole plant	Ash	Khan, 2009
					Carminative	Fruits, Seeds		Khattak et al., 2015
					Gastric ailments	Fruits, Seeds		Khattak et al., 2015
					Bloat	Fruits	Powder	Mirani et al., 2014
					Ectoparasites	Fruits	Decoction	Mirani et al., 2014
					Endoparasites	Fruits	Decoction	Mirani et al., 2014
					Tympany	Fruits	Powder	Mirani et al., 2014
					Bloat	Fruits	Powder	Mirani et al., 2016
					Ectoparasites	Fruits	Decoction	Mirani et al., 2016
					Endoparasites	Fruits	Decoction	Mirani et al., 2016
					Galactagogue	Fruits	Powder	Mirani et al., 2016
					Tympany	Fruits	Powder	Mirani et al., 2016
					Halitosis	Fruits		Muhammad et al., 2005
					Indigestion			Muhammad et al., 2005
					Mastitis	Fruits	Powder	Mussarat et al., 2014
					Skin diseases	Roots	Poultice	Mussarat et al., 2014
					Digestive disorders	Fruits	Powder	Raza et al., 2014
					Helminthiasis	Fruits	Powder	Raza et al., 2014
					Indigestion	Fruits	Powder	Raza et al., 2014
					Fly infestation	Fruits	Decoction	Sindhu et al., 2012
					Helminthiasis	Fruits	Powder	Sindhu et al., 2012
					Lice infestation	Fruits	Decoction	Sindhu et al., 2012
					Mange	Fruits	Paste	Sindhu et al., 2012

					Mange	Fruits	Paste	Sindhu et al., 2012
					Tick infestation	Fruits	Raw	Sindhu et al., 2012
					Skin infection	Roots	Juice	Tariq et al., 2014
					Abdominal pain	Fruits	Powder	Ul Hassan et al., 2014
<i>Citrullus vulgaris</i> Schrad.	13	3	0.23	Cucurbitaceae	Appetizer	Fruits	Raw	Abbasi et al., 2013
					Galactagogue	Fruits	Raw	Abbasi et al., 2013
					Hepatitis	Fruits	Juice	Khan et al., 2015a
<i>Citrus limon</i> (L.) Osbeck	11	17	1.55	Rutaceae	Mastitis	Fruits	Juice	Abbasi et al., 2013
					Mastitis	Fruits	Juice	Aziz et al., 2018
					Galactagogue	Fruits	Powder	Badar et al., 2017
					Jaundice	Fruits	Powder	Badar et al., 2017
					Mastitis	Fruits	Powder	Badar et al., 2017
					Diarrhea	Fruits	Juice	Deeba et al., 2009
					Mastitis	Fruits	Infusion	Dilshad et al., 2010
					Prolapse of uterus	Fruits	Juice	Khan and Hanif, 2006
					Mastitis	Fruits	Juice	Khan et al., 2015a
					Mastitis	Fruits	Juice	Mirani et al., 2014
					Ectoparasites	Fruits	Juice	Mirani et al., 2016
					Mastitis	Fruits	Juice	Mirani et al., 2016
					Mastitis	Fruits	Juice	Mussarat et al., 2014
					Stomach problems	Fruits	Juice	Mussarat et al., 2014
					Nerve tonic	Fruits	Juice	Raza et al., 2014
					Refrigerant	Fruits	Juice	Raza et al., 2014
					Inflammation	Fruits		Ullah et al., 2017
<i>Citrus medica</i> L.	2	2	1.00	Rutaceae	Bloat	Fruits	Raw	Khan et al., 2015a
					Bloat	Fruits		Ullah et al., 2017
<i>Citrus reticulata</i> Blanco	2	3	1.50	Rutaceae	Lochial	Leaves	Decoction	Dilshad et al., 2008

					discharge			
					Diarrhea	Leaves	Decoction	Mussarat et al., 2014
					Mastitis	Leaves	Poultice	Mussarat et al., 2014
<i>Clematis grata</i> Wall.	2	2	1.00	Ranunculaceae	Worms in wounds	Leaves	Raw	Abbasi et al., 2013
					Rinderpest effects	Leaves, Flowers	Powder	Khan and Hanif, 2006
<i>Cleome brachycarpa</i> (Forssk.) Vahl ex DC.	2	2	1.00	Cleomaceae	Maggots in nostrils	Leaves	Powder	Khan, 2009
					Maggots in nostrils	Leaves	Powder	Raza et al., 2014
<i>Clerodendrum phlomidis</i> L.f.	1	2	2.00	Lamiaceae	Edema	Roots	Decoction	Khan, 2009
					Indigestion	Roots	Decoction	Khan, 2009
<i>Cocculus hirsutus</i> (L.) W.Theob.	1	3	3.00	Menispermaceae	Laxative	Aerial parts	Decoction	Raza et al., 2014
					Nerve tonic	Aerial parts	Decoction	Raza et al., 2014
					Refrigerant	Leaves	Decoction	Raza et al., 2014
<i>Cochlospermum religiosum</i> (L.) Alston	1	1	1.00	Bixaceae	Genital prolapse	Leaves	Decoction	Dilshad et al., 2008
<i>Cocos nucifera</i> L.	3	3	1.00	Arecaceae	Helminthes	Fruits	Powder	Hussain et al., 2008
					Infertility	Fruits	Raw	Mirani et al., 2014
					Infertility	Fruits	Raw	Mirani et al., 2016
<i>Colebrookea oppositifolia</i> Sm.	3	3	1.00	Commelinaceae	Eye diseases	Leaves	Juice	Shah et al., 2012
					Eye diseases	Leaves	Powder	Shah et al., 2012
					Maggots from wound	Leaves	Powder	Shah et al., 2012
<i>Commiphora wightii</i> (Arn.) Bhandari	2	2	1.00	Burseraceae	Indigestion	Leaves	Raw	Badar et al., 2017
					Respiratory	Whole plant		Khan, 2009

<i>Convolvulus arvensis</i> L.	9	10	1.11	Convolvulaceae	Constipation	Whole plant	Raw	Abbasi et al., 2013
					Galactagogue	Whole plant	Raw	Aziz et al., 2018
					Helminthes	Aerial parts	Powder	Hussain et al., 2008
					Galactagogue	Whole plant	Powder	Khan et al., 2015a
					Skeletomuscular ailments	Roots	Powder	Khattak et al., 2015
					Wound	Roots	Powder	Khattak et al., 2015
					Helminthiasis	Aerial parts	Raw	Raza et al., 2014
					Helminthiasis	Plant	Powder	Sindhu et al., 2012
					Constipation	Whole plant	Powder	Tariq et al., 2014
					Galactagogue	Whole plant		Ullah et al., 2017
<i>Corchorus depressus</i> (L.) Stocks	1	1	1.00	Malvaceae	Diuretic	Aerial parts	Decoction	Raza et al., 2014
<i>Corchorus olitorius</i> L.	1	1	1.00	Malvaceae	Retention of placenta	Seeds	Decoction	Dilshad et al., 2008
<i>Cordia dichotoma</i> G.Forst.	4	4	1.00	Boraginaceae	Common cold	Fruits	Raw	Abbasi et al., 2013
					Respiratory	Fruits	Raw	Abbasi et al., 2013
					Stomach problems	Seeds	Decoction	Abbasi et al., 2013
					Analgesic	Barks		Ullah et al., 2017
<i>Cordia macleodii</i> Hook.f. & Thomson	2	2	1.00	Boraginaceae	Astringent	Stems		Ullah et al., 2017
					Relief from insanity	Stems		Ullah et al., 2017
<i>Cordia myxa</i> L.	1	2	2.00	Boraginaceae	Galactagogue	Leaves		Khattak et al., 2015

					Irritation	Fruits		Khattak et al., 2015
<i>Coriandrum sativum</i> L.	6	8	1.33	Apiaceae	Pain of stomach	Seeds	Powder	Ali et al., 2017
					Genital prolapse	Seeds	Raw	Dilshad et al., 2008
					Helminthes	Seeds	Powder	Hussain et al., 2008
					Foot diseases	Fruits	Decoction	Khan et al., 2015a
					Diuretic	Leaves, Roots	Decoction	Tariq et al., 2014
					Foot diseases	Leaves		Ullah et al., 2017
					Mouth diseases	Leaves		Ullah et al., 2017
					Regulate body temp	Leaves		Ullah et al., 2017
<i>Crocus sativus</i> L.	1	1	1.00	Iridaceae	Wound	Flowers	Paste	Ali et al., 2017
<i>Crotalaria burhia</i> Benth.	1	2	2.00	Fabaceae	Itching	Aerial parts	Paste	Raza et al., 2014
					Skin problems	Aerial parts	Paste	Raza et al., 2014
<i>Crotalaria juncea</i> L.	1	1	1.00	Fabaceae	Galactagogue	Seeds	Powder	Shah et al., 2012
<i>Cucumis melo</i> L.	2	2	1.00	Cucurbitaceae	Indigestion	Leaves, Fruits	Raw	Abbasi et al., 2013
					Helminthes	Whole plant	Decoction	Hussain et al., 2008
<i>Cucurbita maxima</i> Duchesne	2	3	1.50	Cucurbitaceae	Prolapse	Seeds	Powder	Badar et al., 2017
					Worm infestation	Seeds	Powder	Badar et al., 2017
					Genital prolapse	Fruits	Raw	Dilshad et al., 2008
<i>Cucurbita pepo</i> L.	1	1	1.00	Cucurbitaceae	Vaginal prolapse	Fruits	Raw	Khan et al., 2015a
<i>Cuminum cyminum</i> L.	8	15	1.88	Apiaceae	Gastric ailments	Fruits	Decoction	Aziz et al., 2018
					Galactagogue	Seeds	Powder	Badar et al., 2017
					Heat stroke	Seeds	Powder	Badar et al., 2017

					Jaundice	Seeds	Powder	Badar et al., 2017
					Panting	Seeds	Powder	Badar et al., 2017
					Anestrus	Seeds	Raw	Dilshad et al., 2008
					Mastitis	Seeds	Raw	Dilshad et al., 2010
					Prolapse of uterus	Seeds	Raw	Khan and Hanif, 2006
					Galactagogue	Seeds	Decoction	Mirani et al., 2014
					Bloat	Seeds	Powder	Mirani et al., 2016
					Diarrhea	Seeds	Decoction	Mirani et al., 2016
					Dysentery	Seeds	Decoction	Mirani et al., 2016
					Galactagogue	Seeds	Decoction	Mirani et al., 2016
					Tympany	Seeds	Powder	Mirani et al., 2016
					Mastitis	Stems	Powder	Mussarat et al., 2014
					Wound	Rhizomes	Powder	Abbasi et al., 2013
<i>Curcuma longa</i> L.	13	21	1.62	Zingiberaceae	Jaundice	Rhizomes	Powder	Ahmad et al., 2015
					Skeletomuscular ailments	Rhizomes	Powder	Ahmad et al., 2015
					Internal body infection	Rhizomes	Powder	Aziz et al., 2018
					Jaundice	Rhizomes	Powder	Aziz et al., 2018
					Skeletomuscular ailments	Rhizomes	Powder	Aziz et al., 2018
					Haemorrhagic septicemia	Rhizomes	Decoction	Badar et al., 2017
					Bloat	Rhizomes	Powder	Deeba et al., 2009
					Mastitis	Roots	Powder	Dilshad et al., 2010
					Wound	Rhizomes	Powder	Khan et al., 2015a

					Vaginal prolapse	Rhizomes	Powder	Khan et al., 2015a
					Broken horns	Rhizomes	Powder	Mirani et al., 2016
					Mastitis	Rhizomes	Powder	Mussarat et al., 2014
					Skin infections	Seeds	Powder	Raza et al., 2014
					Wound	Seeds	Powder	Raza et al., 2014
					Bone fracture	Rhizomes	Powder	Shah et al., 2012
					Wound	Rhizomes	Powder	Shah et al., 2012
					Wound	Leaves	Decoction	Tariq et al., 2014
					Hair losing	Rhizomes		Ullah et al., 2017
					Wound	Rhizomes		Ullah et al., 2017
<i>Curcuma picta</i> Roxb. ex Škorničk.	1	1	1.00	Zingiberaceae	Mange	Bulbs	Powder	Sindhu et al., 2012
<i>Cuscuta reflexa</i> Roxb.	7	12	1.71	Convolvulaceae	Galactagogue	Whole plant	Powder	Abbasi et al., 2013
					Indigestion	Whole plant	Raw	Abbasi et al., 2013
					Constipation	Stems, Flowers	Raw	Ali et al., 2017
					Diarrhea	Stems, Flowers	Raw	Ali et al., 2017
					Placenta expulsion	Stems, Flowers	Raw	Ali et al., 2017
					Muscular problems	Whole plant	Paste	Aziz et al., 2018
					Helminthes	Whole plant	Decoction	Hussain et al., 2008

					Astringent	Whole plant	Powder	Khattak et al., 2015
					Diaphoretic	Whole plant	Powder	Khattak et al., 2015
					Fertility agent	Whole plant	Powder	Khattak et al., 2015
					Helminthiasis	Aerial parts	Raw	Raza et al., 2014
					Ectoparasites	Stems, Seeds	Decoction	Tariq et al., 2016
<i>Cyamopsis tetragonoloba</i> (L.) Taub.	2	2	1.00	Fabaceae	Galactagogue	Fruits	Raw	Mirani et al., 2014
					Galactagogue	Fruits	Raw	Mirani et al., 2016
<i>Cymbopogon citratus</i> (DC.) Stapf	1	1	1.00	Poaceae	Hepatitis	Leaves	Decoction	Khan et al., 2015a
<i>Cymbopogon jwarancusa</i> (Jones) Schult.	3	7	2.33	Poaceae	Diuretic	Whole plant		Harun et al., 2017
					Improve fertility	Whole plant		Harun et al., 2017
					Genital problems	Whole plant		Khattak et al., 2015
					Sex tonic	Whole plant		Khattak et al., 2015
					Urinary problems	Whole plant		Khattak et al., 2015
					Cough	Leaves, Flowers	Decoction	Raza et al., 2014
					Respiratory	Leaves, Flowers	Decoction	Raza et al., 2014
<i>Cynanchum viminalis</i> (L.) L.	1	3	3.00	Apocynaceae	Dog bite	Whole plant	Infusion	Khan, 2009
					Snake bite	Whole plant	Powder	Khan, 2009

					Wound	Whole plant	Powder	Khan, 2009
<i>Cynodon dactylon</i> (L.) Pers.	5	12	2.40	Poaceae	Wound	Whole plant	Raw	Abbasi et al., 2013
					Dysentery	Whole plant	Paste	Harun et al., 2017
					Inflammation	Whole plant	Paste	Harun et al., 2017
					Wound	Whole plant	Paste	Harun et al., 2017
					Analgesic	Stems, Leaves		Islam et al., 2012
					Antiseptic	Stems, Leaves		Islam et al., 2012
					Wounds	Stems, Leaves		Islam et al., 2012
					Tonic	Stems, Leaves		Islam et al., 2012
					Dysentery	Whole plant	Paste	Khattak et al., 2015
					Wound	Whole plant	Paste	Khattak et al., 2015
					Wound	Whole plant	Paste	Khattak et al., 2015
					Analgesic	Whole plant	Concoction	Tariq et al., 2014
					Wound	Whole plant	Concoction	Tariq et al., 2014
<i>Cynoglossum lanceolatum</i> Forssk.	1	1	1.00	Boraginaceae	Common cold	Roots	Powder	Tariq et al., 2014
<i>Cyperus niveus</i> Retz.	1	3	3.00	Cyperaceae	Common cold	Whole plant	Powder	Tariq et al., 2014
					Pain of joints	Whole	Powder	Tariq et al., 2014

						plant		
					Stomach worms	Whole plant	Powder	Tariq et al., 2014
<i>Cyperus rotundus</i> L.	2	2	1.00	Cyperaceae	Helminthiasis	Roots	Powder	Farooq et al., 2008
					Diuretic	Roots	Decoction	Raza et al., 2014
<i>Dactylis glomerata</i> L.	1	1	1.00	Poaceae	Diuretic	Leaves		Harun et al., 2017
<i>Dalbergia sissoo</i> DC.	9	11	1.22	Fabaceae	Constipation	Leaves	Decoction	Abbasi et al., 2013
					Prolapse	Leaves	Decoction	Badar et al., 2017
					Genital prolapse	Barks	Powder	Dilshad et al., 2008
					Genital prolapse	Leaves	Decoction	Dilshad et al., 2008
					Refrigerant	Leaves		Islam et al., 2012
					Bilious disorders	Leaves	Decoction	Khan and Hanif, 2006
					Constipation	Leaves	Decoction	Khan et al., 2015a
					Hepatitis	Leaves	Decoction	Khan et al., 2015a
					Diarrhea	Leaves	Decoction	Khattak et al., 2015
					Refrigerant	Leaves	Raw	Khattak et al., 2015
					Retention of placenta	Whole plant	Powder	Tariq et al., 2016
					Abdominal pain	Barks	Powder	Ul Hassan et al., 2014
<i>Daphne gnidium</i> L.	2	3	1.50	Thymelaeaceae	Skin infection	Leaves	Smoke	Aziz et al., 2018
					Testicles swellings	Leaves	Powder, Paste	Aziz et al., 2018
					Wound	Leaves, Twigs	Powder	Raziq et al., 2010
<i>Daphne mucronata</i> Royle	4	5	1.25	Thymelaeaceae	Repell flies	Barks	Powder	Shah et al., 2012
					Antiparasitic	Leaves, Shoots	Decoction	Sher et al., 2004
					Gastrointestinal helminthiasis	Leaves	Powder	Sindhu et al., 2010

					Pediculosis	Leaves	Powder	Sindh et al., 2010
					Anthelmintic	Whole plant	Powder	Yousfzai et al., 2010
<i>Daphne oleoides</i> Schreb.	1	1	1.00	Thymelaeaceae	Anthelmintic	Flowers	Powder	Aziz et al., 2018
<i>Daphne papyracea</i> Wall. ex G. Don	1	9	9.00	Thymelaeaceae	Appetizer	Stems, Barks	Decoction	Ahmad et al., 2015
					Contagious pleuropneumonia	Stems, Barks	Decoction	Ahmad et al., 2015
					Cough	Stems, Barks	Powder	Ahmad et al., 2015
					Diarrhea	Stems, Barks	Decoction	Ahmad et al., 2015
					General ailments	Stems, Barks	Decoction	Ahmad et al., 2015
					Intestinal worm	Stems, Barks	Decoction	Ahmad et al., 2015
					Jaundice	Stems, Barks	Decoction	Ahmad et al., 2015
					Mange	Stems, Barks	Decoction	Ahmad et al., 2015
					Weakness	Stems, Barks	Decoction	Ahmad et al., 2015
<i>Datura innoxia</i> Mill.	3	4	1.33	Solanaceae	Lice infestation	Leaves	Extract	Abbasi et al., 2013
					Delayed puberty	Flowers	Powder	Dilshad et al., 2008
					Silent estrous	Flowers	Raw	Dilshad et al., 2008
					Lice infestation	Whole plant	Paste	Tariq et al., 2014
<i>Datura metel</i> L.	2	4	2.00	Solanaceae	Fertility agent	Fruits	Raw	Khan and Hanif, 2006
					Snake bite	Roots	Powder	Khan and Hanif, 2006

					Common cold	Fruits	Raw	Khattak et al., 2015
					Worms	Leaves	Juice	Khattak et al., 2015
					Cough	Fruits	Raw	Khattak et al., 2015
<i>Datura stramonium</i> L.	1	1	1.00	Solanaceae	Increase body temperature	Leaves	Raw	Ul Hassan et al., 2014
<i>Daucus carota</i> L.	2	2	1.00	Apiaceae	Placenta expulsion	Leaves	Raw	Ali et al., 2017
					Retention of placenta	Seeds	Decoction	Dilshad et al., 2008
<i>Debregeasia saeneb</i> (Forssk.) Hepper & J.R.I.Wood	1	1	1.00	Urticaceae	Diarrhea	Leaves	Raw	Khan et al., 2012
<i>Delphinium brunonianum</i> Royle	1	3	3.00	Ranunculaceae	Abdominal pain	Leaves, Flowers	Raw	Ali et al., 2017
					Ectoparasites	Leaves, Flowers	Raw	Ali et al., 2017
					Mange	Leaves, Flowers	Raw	Ali et al., 2017
<i>Delphinium denudatum</i> Wall. ex Hook.f. & Thomson	1	1	1.00	Ranunculaceae	Antihelminthes	Rhizome	Powder	Sher et al., 2004
<i>Desmostachya bipinnata</i> (L.) Stapf	1	2	2.00	Poaceae	Digestive disorders	Aerial parts		Harun et al., 2017
					Dysentery	Aerial parts		Harun et al., 2017
<i>Dichanthium annulatum</i> (Forssk.) Stapf	1	1	1.00	Poaceae	Digestive disorders	Whole plant		Harun et al., 2017
<i>Digera muricata</i> (L.) Mart.	1	1	1.00	Amaranthaceae	Helminthes	Whole plant	Powder	Hussain et al., 2008
<i>Dioscorea deltoidea</i> Wall. ex Griseb.	1	1	1.00	Dioscoreaceae	Myiasis	Aerial parts	Powder	Sindhu et al., 2010
<i>Diospyros lotus</i> L.	1	1	1.00	Ebenaceae	Diarrhea	Fruits		Yousfzai et al., 2010
<i>Dipterygium glaucum</i> Decne.	1	1	1.00	Capparaceae	Antibacterial	Aerial parts	Decoction	Raza et al., 2014

<i>Dodonaea viscosa</i> Jacq.	4	8	2.00	Sapindaceae	Sex tonic	Stems, Leaves		Khattak et al., 2015
					Start heat cycle	Stems, Leaves		Khattak et al., 2015
					Wound	Leaves	Powder	Shah et al., 2012
					Wound	Leaves	Powder	Ul Hassan et al., 2014
					Anthalmentic	Leaves	Powder	Yousfzai et al., 2010
					Burn	Leaves	Powder	Yousfzai et al., 2010
					Swelling	Leaves	Powder	Yousfzai et al., 2010
					Wound	Leaves	Powder	Yousfzai et al., 2010
<i>Dracocephalum nuristanicum</i> Rech.f. & Edelb.	1	7	7.00	Lamiaceae	Bloat	Leaves, Flowers	Raw	Ali et al., 2017
					Constipation	Leaves, Flowers	Raw	Ali et al., 2017
					Diarrhea	Leaves, Flowers	Raw	Ali et al., 2017
					Foot diseases	Leaves, Flowers	Raw	Ali et al., 2017
					Indigestion	Leaves, Flowers	Raw	Ali et al., 2017
					Pneumonia	Leaves, Flowers	Raw	Ali et al., 2017
					Wound	Leaves, Flowers	Raw	Ali et al., 2017
<i>Echinochloa colona</i> (L.) Link	1	1	1.00	Poaceae	Digestive disorders	Whole plant		Harun et al., 2017
<i>Echinochloa crus-galli</i> (L.) P.Beauv.	1	1	1.00	Poaceae	Digestive disorders	Whole plant		Harun et al., 2017
<i>Echinops echinatus</i> Roxb.	1	1	1.00	Asteraceae	Tonic	Whole plant		Khattak et al., 2015
<i>Eclipta prostrata</i> (L.) L.	1	1	1.00	Asteraceae	Pneumonia	Aerial	Decoction	Sindhu et al., 2010

						parts		
<i>Elaeagnus rhamnoides</i> (L.) A.Nelson	1	2	2.00	Elaeagnaceae	Arthritis	Leaves	Raw	Ali et al., 2017
					Cough	Leaves	Raw	Ali et al., 2017
<i>Elettaria cardamomum</i> (L.) Maton	1	2	2.00	Zingiberaceae	Babesioses	Fruits	Powder	Khan et al., 2015a
					Weakness	Fruits	Powder	Khan et al., 2015a
<i>Eleusine indica</i> (L.) Gaertn.	1	1	1.00	Poaceae	Digestive disorders	Aerial parts		Harun et al., 2017
<i>Embelia ribes</i> Burm.f.	1	1	1.00	Primulaceae	Worm infestation	Seeds	Powder	Badar et al., 2017
<i>Enicostema hyssopifolium</i> (Willd.) Verd	1	1	1.00	Gentianaceae	Snake bite	Whole plant	Powder	Khan, 2009
<i>Ephedra gerardiana</i> Wall. ex Stapf	1	1	1.00	Ephedraceae	Dermatological problems	Stems	Powder	Ahmad et al., 2015
<i>Eragrostis minor</i> Host	1	1	1.00	Poaceae	Digestive disorders	Whole plant	Raw	Harun et al., 2017
<i>Eragrostis pilosa</i> (L.) P.Beauv.	1	1	1.00	Poaceae	Constipation	Whole plant	Raw	Harun et al., 2017
<i>Erigeron</i> sp.	1	2	2.00	Asteraceae	Fever	Whole plant	Powder	Abbasi et al., 2013
					Stomach collapse	Whole plant	Powder	Abbasi et al., 2013
<i>Erigeron canadensis</i> L.	2	5	2.50	Asteraceae	Astringent	Whole plant	Extract	Khan and Hanif, 2006
					Diuretic	Whole plant	Extract	Khan and Hanif, 2006
					Stimulant	Whole plant	Extract	Khan and Hanif, 2006
					Stomach disorders	Whole plant	Extract	Khan and Hanif, 2006
					Urinary problems	Whole plant	Powder	Shah et al., 2012
<i>Eruca vesicaria</i> (L.) Cav.	7	22	3.14	Brassicaceae	Ectoparasites	Seeds	Oil	Deeba et al., 2009

					Lice infestation	Seeds	Oil	Farooq et al., 2008
					Lice infestation	Seeds	Oil	Farooq et al., 2008
					Lice infestation	Seeds	Oil	Farooq et al., 2008
					Mange	Seeds	Oil	Farooq et al., 2008
					Mange	Seeds	Oil	Farooq et al., 2008
					Mange	Seeds	Oil	Farooq et al., 2008
					Tick infestation	Seeds	Oil	Farooq et al., 2008
					Helminthes	Seeds	Oil	Hussain et al., 2008
					Off feeding	Seeds	Oil	Khan et al., 2015a
					Tympney	Oil	Oil	Khan et al., 2015a
					Halitosis	Fruits		Muhammad et al., 2005
					Indigestion	Fruits		Muhammad et al., 2005
					Skin problems	Seeds		Muhammad et al., 2005
					Scabies	Seeds	Oil	Raza et al., 2014
					Skin problems	Seeds	Oil	Raza et al., 2014
					Wound	Seeds	Oil	Raziq et al., 2010
					Fly infestation	Whole plant	Oil	Sindhu et al., 2012
					Mange	Seeds	Oil	Sindhu et al., 2012
					Mange	Seeds	Oil	Sindhu et al., 2012
					Tick infestation	Oil	Powder	Sindhu et al., 2012
<i>Eryngium biehersteinianum</i> (M. Bieb.) Nevski	1	1	1.00	Apiaceae	Liver problems	Leaves, Stems	Raw	Aziz et al., 2018
<i>Eucalyptus lanceolatus</i> Dehnh.	1	1	1.00	Myrtaceae	Delivery	Whole plant	Decoction	Tariq et al., 2016
<i>Eucalyptus camaldulensis</i> Dehnh.	2	3	1.50	Myrtaceae	Common cold	Leaves	Raw	Abbasi et al., 2013
					Appetizers	Leaves	Decoction	Aziz et al., 2018
					Gastric ailments	Leaves	Decoction	Aziz et al., 2018
<i>Eucalyptus globulus</i> Labill.	1	2	2.00	Myrtaceae	Cough	Leaves	Decoction	Deeba et al., 2009

					Fever	Leaves	Decoction	Deeba et al., 2009
<i>Euphorbia caducifolia</i> Haines	1	1	1.00	Euphorbiaceae	Snake bite	Leaves	Milky Juice	Khan, 2009
<i>Euphorbia cashmeriana</i> Royle	1	1	1.00	Euphorbiaceae	Scabies	Stems, Leaves	Extract, Paste	Khan et al., 2012
<i>Euphorbia dracunculoides</i> Lam.	1	1	1.00	Euphorbiaceae	Galactagogue	Whole plant		Khattak et al., 2015
<i>Euphorbia granulata</i> Forssk.	1	2	2.00	Euphorbiaceae	Scorpion bite	Leaves	Juice	Raza et al., 2014
					Snake bite	Leaves	Juice	Raza et al., 2014
<i>Euphorbia helioscopia</i> L.	1	1	1.00	Euphorbiaceae	Febrifuge	Leaves	Concoction	Tariq et al., 2016
<i>Euphorbia neriifolia</i> L.	1	1	1.00	Euphorbiaceae	Snake bite	Latex		Mirani et al., 2016
1.00	2	2		Euphorbiaceae	Worms killer	Leaves	Decoction	Khan and Hanif, 2006
					Urinary problems	Whole plant	Decoction	Khattak et al., 2015
<i>Euphorbia wallichii</i> Hook.f.	1	2	2.00	Euphorbiaceae	Rashes	Stems	Latex	Abbasi et al., 2013
					Wound	Stems	Latex	Abbasi et al., 2013
<i>Fagonia arabica</i> L.	1	2	2.00	Zygophyllaceae	Refrigerant	Whole plant	Decoction	Khattak et al., 2015
					Vermicides	Whole plant	Decoction	Khattak et al., 2015
<i>Fagonia cretica</i> L.	1	1	1.00	Zygophyllaceae	Liver problems	Whole plant	Decoction	Mussarat et al., 2014
<i>Fagonia indica</i> Burm.f.	1	2	2.00	Zygophyllaceae	Appetizer	Leaves	Raw	Abbasi et al., 2013
					Indigestion	Leaves	Raw	Abbasi et al., 2013
<i>Fagopyrum acutatum</i> (Lehm.) Mansf. ex K.Hammer	1	3	3.00	Polygonaceae	Antimicrobial	Aerial parts	Fodder	Ahmed and Murtaza, 2015
					diuretic and	Aerial parts	Fodder	Ahmed and Murtaza, 2015
					bactericidal	Aerial parts	Fodder	Ahmed and Murtaza, 2015
<i>Fagopyrum esculentum</i> Moench	1	3	3.00	Polygonaceae	Antimicrobial	Aerial	Fodder	Ahmed and Murtaza,

						parts		2015
					Diuretic	Aerial parts	Fodder	Ahmed and Murtaza, 2015
					Bactericidal	Aerial parts	Fodder	Ahmed and Murtaza, 2015
<i>Farsetia stylosa</i> R.Br.	1	2	2.00	Brassicaceae	Nerve tonic	Aerial parts	Decoction	Raza et al., 2014
					Refrigerant	Aerial parts	Decoction	Raza et al., 2014
<i>Ferula assa-foetida</i> L.	5	6	1.20	Apiaceae	Delayed puberty	Roots, Flowers	Powder	Dilshad et al., 2008
					Silent estrous	Roots, Flowers	Powder	Dilshad et al., 2008
					Helminthiasis	Fruits	Powder	Farooq et al., 2008
					Helminthes	Stems, Roots	Extract	Hussain et al., 2008
					Endoparasites	Fruits	Decoction	Mirani et al., 2016
					Helminthiasis	Fruits	Powder	Raza et al., 2014
					Gastrointestinal helminthiasis	Resin	Powder	Sindhu et al., 2010
<i>Ferula foetida</i> (Bunge) Regel	1	2	2.00	Apiaceae	Helminthiasis	Oil	Powder	Sindhu et al., 2012
					Helminthiasis	Resin	Decoction	Sindhu et al., 2012
<i>Ferula narthex</i> Boiss.	1	7	7.00	Apiaceae	Abdominal pain	Roots, Stems		Khan et al., 2015b
					Blood pressure	Roots, Stems		Khan et al., 2015b
					Digestive disorders	Roots, Stems		Khan et al., 2015b
					Mouth diseases	Roots, Stems		Khan et al., 2015b
					Nerve tonic	Roots, Stems		Khan et al., 2015b

					Respiratory	Roots, Stems		Khan et al., 2015b
					Scorpion bite	Roots, Stems		Khan et al., 2015b
<i>Ficus benghalensis</i> L.	2	2	1.00	Moraceae	Genital prolapse	Roots, Leaves	Decoction	Dilshad et al., 2008
					Inflammation	Latex		Ullah et al., 2017
<i>Ficus carica</i> L.	5	7	1.40	Moraceae	Digestive disorders	Leaves, Fruits	Raw	Aziz et al., 2018
					Retention of placenta	Leaves, Fruits	Raw	Aziz et al., 2018
					Antiseptic	Latex, Leaves		Islam et al., 2012
					Wound	Latex, Leaves		Islam et al., 2012
					Retention of placenta	Barks	Powder	Khan et al., 2015a
					Skin infection	Fruits	Juice	Tariq et al., 2016
					Retention of placenta	Barks		Ullah et al., 2017
<i>Ficus palmata</i> Forssk.	3	4	1.33	Moraceae	Indigestion	Leaves, Fruits	Powder	Abbasi et al., 2013
					Anorexia	Leaves	Raw	Ahmed and Murtaza, 2015
					Easy delivery	Leaves	Powder	Shah et al., 2012
					Retention of placenta	Leaves	Powder	Shah et al., 2012
<i>Ficus religiosa</i> L.	2	2	1.00	Moraceae	Haemorrhagic Septicemia	Leaves	Decoction	Badar et al., 2017
					Anestrus	Leaves	Decoction	Dilshad et al., 2008
<i>Flacourtia indica</i> (Burm.f.) Merr.	2	6	3.00	Salicaceae	Paresis	Leaves	Powder	Khan, 2009
					Rheumatism	Leaves		Khan, 2009

					Snake bite	Leaves		Khan, 2009
					Paresis	Leaves		Ullah et al., 2017
					Rheumatism	Leaves		Ullah et al., 2017
					Snake bite	Leaves		Ullah et al., 2017
<i>Flueggea leucopyrus</i> Willd.	1	3	3.00	Phyllanthaceae	Myiasis	Leaves	Poultice	Khan, 2009
					Wound	Leaves	Poultice	Khan, 2009
<i>Foeniculum vulgare</i> Mill.	20	51	2.55	Apiaceae	Diarrhea	Aerial parts	Powder	Abbasi et al., 2013
					Indigestion	Aerial parts	Decoction	Abbasi et al., 2013
					Abdominal pain	Seeds	Decoction	Ali et al., 2017
					Bloat	Seeds	Decoction	Ali et al., 2017
					Colic	Seeds	Decoction	Ali et al., 2017
					Diarrhea	Seeds	Decoction	Ali et al., 2017
					Stomach pain	Seeds	Decoction	Ali et al., 2017
					Tympany	Seeds	Decoction	Ali et al., 2017
					Appetizer	Aerial parts	Decoction	Aziz et al., 2018
					Diarrhea	Aerial parts	Decoction	Aziz et al., 2018
					Indigestion	Leaves	Powder	Badar et al., 2017
					Anorexia	Seeds	Powder	Deeba et al., 2009
					Bloat	Seeds	Powder	Deeba et al., 2009
					Diarrhea	Seeds	Powder	Deeba et al., 2009
					Endoparasites	Seeds	Raw	Deeba et al., 2009
					Uterine prolapse	Seeds	Decoction	Deeba et al., 2009
					Anestrus	Seeds	Raw	Dilshad et al., 2008
					Mastitis	Seeds	Cooked	Dilshad et al., 2010
					Helminthes	Seeds	Powder	Hussain et al., 2008
					Carminative	Whole plant		Islam et al., 2012
					Diuretic	Whole		Islam et al., 2012

						plant		
					Fever	Whole plant		Islam et al., 2012
					Purgative	Whole plant		Islam et al., 2012
					Anthelmintic	Fruits	Raw	Khan and Hanif, 2006
					Appetizer	Fruits	Raw	Khan and Hanif, 2006
					Purgative	Fruits	Raw	Khan and Hanif, 2006
					Stomach disorders	Fruits	Raw	Khan and Hanif, 2006
					Worm infestation	Fruits	Raw	Khan and Hanif, 2006
					Constipation	Seeds	Powder	Khan et al., 2015a
					Hepatitis	Seeds	Powder	Khan et al., 2015a
					Mastitis	Seeds	Powder	Khan et al., 2015a
					Off feeding	Seeds	Powder	Khan et al., 2015a
					Bloat	Seeds	Decoction	Mirani et al., 2014
					Tympany	Seeds	Decoction	Mirani et al., 2014
					Bloat	Seeds	Decoction	Mirani et al., 2016
					Tympany	Seeds	Decoction	Mirani et al., 2016
					Digestive disorders	Seeds		Muhammad et al., 2005
					Halitosis	Fruits		Muhammad et al., 2005
					Indigestion	Fruits		Muhammad et al., 2005
					Indigestion	Seeds	Powder	Mussarat et al., 2014
					Mastitis	Seeds	Concoction	Mussarat et al., 2014
					Stomach	Seeds	Powder	Mussarat et al., 2014

					problems			
					Cough	Fruits	Powder	Raza et al., 2014
					Respiratory	Fruits	Powder	Raza et al., 2014
					Helminthiasis	Leaves	Extract	Sindhu et al., 2012
					Mastitis	Seeds	Powder	Tariq et al., 2016
					Carminative	Fruits		Ullah et al., 2017
					Galactagogue	Fruits		Ullah et al., 2017
					Galactagogue	Fruits	Raw	Yousfzai et al., 2010
					Haemorrhagic septicaemia	Fruits	Raw	Yousfzai et al., 2010
					Pneumonia	Fruits	Raw	Yousfzai et al., 2010
<i>Fumaria indica</i> (Hauskn.) Pugsley	8	15	1.87	Papaveraceae	Diarrhea	Whole plant	Raw	Abbasi et al., 2013
					Constipation	Leaves	Raw	Badar et al., 2017
					Constipation	Whole plant		Islam et al., 2012
					Fever	Whole plant		Islam et al., 2012
					Urinary problems	Whole plant		Islam et al., 2012
					Mastitis	Whole plant	Decoction	Khan et al., 2015a
					Diarrhea	Whole plant		Sher et al., 2004
					Fever	Whole plant		Sher et al., 2004
					Blood purifier	Whole plant		Sher et al., 2004
					Cooling agent	Whole plant		Sher et al., 2004
					Antipyretic	Whole plant	Decoction	Tariq et al., 2016

					Wound	Whole plant	Decoction	Tariq et al., 2016
					Inflammation	Whole plant		Ullah et al., 2017
					Skin diseases	Whole plant		Ullah et al., 2017
					Refrigerant	Whole plant	Decoction	Yousfzai et al., 2010
<i>Gentiana olivieri</i> Griseb.	1	2	2.00	Gentianaceae	Bloat	Leaves, Flowers	Paste	Ali et al., 2017
					Hepatic problems	Leaves, Flowers	Paste	Ali et al., 2017
<i>Geranium wallichianum</i> D.Don ex Sweet	4	5	1.25	Geraniaceae	Abscess	Rhizomes	Decoction	Khuroo et al., 2007
					Inflammation	Rhizomes	Decoction	Khuroo et al., 2007
					Galactagogue	Rhizome	Powder	Sher et al., 2004
					Galactagogue	Rhizomes	Powder	Ul Hassan et al., 2014
					Galactagogue	Rhizomes	Powder	Yousfzai et al., 2010
<i>Gisekia pharnaceoides</i> L.	1	1	1.00	Gisekiaceae	Antipyretics	Aerial parts		Raza et al., 2014
<i>Glycyrrhiza glabra</i> L.	5	8	1.60	Fabaceae	Galactagogue	Roots	Raw	Aziz et al., 2018
					Sex tonic	Roots	Raw	Aziz et al., 2018
					Cough	Roots	Powder	Deeba et al., 2009
					Fever	Roots	Powder	Deeba et al., 2009
					Cough	Rhizomes	Powder	Khan et al., 2015a
					Off feeding	Rhizomes	Powder	Khan et al., 2015a
					Galactagogue	Seeds	Powder	Khuroo et al., 2007

					Cough	Stems	Powder	Mussarat et al., 2014
<i>Gossypium arboreum</i> L.	4	1	0.25	Malvaceae	Galactagogue	Whole plant	Powder	Aziz et al., 2018
<i>Gossypium hirsutum</i> L.	3	4	1.33	Malvaceae	Delayed puberty	Seeds	Raw	Dilshad et al., 2008
					Silent estrous	Seeds	Raw	Dilshad et al., 2008
					Mastitis	Flowers	Decoction	Dilshad et al., 2010
					Diarrhea	Buds	Powder	Mussarat et al., 2014
<i>Gossypium indicum</i> Lam.	1	4	4.00	Malvaceae	Cough	Fruits, Roots	Powder	Khan et al., 2015a
					Fainting	Fruits, Roots	Powder	Khan et al., 2015a
					Pneumonia	Fruits, Roots	Powder	Khan et al., 2015a
					Retention of placenta	Fruits, Roots	Powder	Khan et al., 2015a
<i>Grewia asiatica</i> L.	1	3	3.00	Malvaceae	Bone fracture	Roots	Raw	Khan and Hanif, 2006
					After birth release	Stems	Decoction	Khan and Hanif, 2006
					Easy delivery	Leaves	Decoction	Khan and Hanif, 2006
					Wound	Roots	Raw	Khan and Hanif, 2006
					Gastrointestinal helminthiasis	Barks	Powder	Sindhu et al., 2010
<i>Grewia optiva</i> J.R.Drumm. ex Burret	3	3	1.00	Malvaceae	Wound	Whole plant	Powder	Aziz et al., 2018
					Galactagogue	Barks	Powder	Shah et al., 2012
					Tonic	Stems Barks	Decoction	Ul Hassan et al., 2014
<i>Grewia villosa</i> Willd.	1	2	2.00	Malvaceae	Diarrhea	Whole plant	Raw	Raza et al., 2014

					Dysentery	Whole plant	Raw	Raza et al., 2014
<i>Gymnosporia royleana</i> Wall. ex M.A.Lawson	1	1	1.00	Celasteraceae	Spleen pain	Roots	Decoction	Khan and Hanif, 2006
<i>Haloxylon recurvum</i> Bunge ex Boiss.	1	1	1.00	Amaranthaceae	Helminthiasis	Aerial parts		Raza et al., 2014
<i>Haloxylon salicornicum</i> (Moq.) Bunge ex Boiss.	2	7	3.50	Amaranthaceae	Fly infestation	Aerial parts	Smoke	Farooq et al., 2008
					Lice infestation	Aerial parts	Decoction	Farooq et al., 2008
					Lice infestation	Whole plant	Ash	Farooq et al., 2008
					Mange	Aerial parts	Powder	Farooq et al., 2008
					Myiasis	Aerial parts	Raw	Farooq et al., 2008
					Tick infestation	Whole plant	Ash	Farooq et al., 2008
					Helminthiasis	Aerial parts		Raza et al., 2014
<i>Hedera nepalensis</i> K.Koch	2	2	1.00	Araliaceae	Remove leeches	Leaves	Powder	Abbasi et al., 2013
					Remove leeches	Leaves	Infusion	Tariq et al., 2014
<i>Heliotropium crispum</i> Desf.	1	1	1.00	Boraginaceae	Otitis	Leaves	Raw	Raza et al., 2014
<i>Heliotropium eichwaldii</i> Steud.	1	1	1.00	Boraginaceae	Ear pain	Leaves	Raw	Khan, 2009
<i>Helleborus niger</i> L.	1	1	1.00	Ranunculaceae	Helminthes	Aerial parts	Powder	Hussain et al., 2008
<i>Heracleum candicans</i> Wall. ex DC.	1	1	1.00	Apiaceae	Sex tonic	Roots	Raw	Aziz et al., 2018
<i>Heracleum pinnatum</i> C.B. Clarke	1	2	2.00	Apiaceae	Abdominal worms	Leaves	Raw	Ali et al., 2017
					Endoparasites	Leaves	Raw	Ali et al., 2017

<i>Heteropogon contortus</i> (L.) P.Beauv. ex Roem. & Schult.	1	1	1.00	Poaceae	Digestive disorders	Aerial parts		Harun et al., 2017
<i>Hibiscus cannabinus</i> L.	1	3	3.00	Malvaceae	Antipyretic	Aerial parts	Decoction	Raza et al., 2014
					Itching	Aerial parts	Decoction	Raza et al., 2014
					Skin problems	Aerial parts	Paste	Raza et al., 2014
<i>Hibiscus rosa-sinensis</i> L.	1	1	1.00	Malvaceae	Galactagogue	Leaves	Raw	Khan et al., 2015a
<i>Himalaiella heteromalla</i> (D.Don) Raab-Straube	4	6	1.50	Asteraceae	Blood purification	Whole plant	Powder	Abbasi et al., 2013
					Edema	Seeds	Raw	Abbasi et al., 2013
					Carminative	Seeds	Raw	Khan and Hanif, 2006
					Horse bite	Seeds	Raw	Khan and Hanif, 2006
					Flatulence	Seeds	Raw	Khan et al., 2012
					Galactagogue	Rhizomes	Powder	Shah et al., 2012
<i>Hordeum vulgare</i> L.	6	10	1.67	Poaceae	Diarrhea	Seeds	Powder	Ali et al., 2017
					Genital prolapse	Seeds	Powder	Aziz et al., 2018
					Diarrhea	Seeds	Powder	Deeba et al., 2009
					Foot diseases	Seeds	Decoction	Deeba et al., 2009
					Mouth diseases	Seeds	Decoction	Deeba et al., 2009
					Uterine prolapse	Seeds	Decoction	Deeba et al., 2009
					Genital prolapse	Seeds	Powder	Dilshad et al., 2008
					Weakness	Seeds	Raw	Khan et al., 2015a
					Cough	Seeds	Powder	Mussarat et al., 2014
					Weakness	Seeds		Ullah et al., 2017
<i>Hyoscyamus niger</i> L.	2	8	4.00	Solanaceae	Abdominal pain	Leaves, Seeds		Khan et al., 2015b

					Anti-spasmodic	Leaves, Seeds		Khan et al., 2015b
					Mouth diseases	Leaves, Seeds		Khan et al., 2015b
					Respiratory	Leaves, Seeds		Khan et al., 2015b
					Narcotic	Leaves, Seeds		Khan et al., 2015b
					Sedative	Leaves, Seeds		Khan et al., 2015b
					Urinary problems	Leaves, Seeds		Khan et al., 2015b
					Wound	Leaves	Decoction	Yousfzai et al., 2010
<i>Hypericum perforatum</i> L.	3	3	1.00	Hypericaceae	Healing wounds	Roots	Powder	Sher et al., 2004
					Increase body temperature	Whole plant	Decoction	Ul Hassan et al., 2014
					Wound	Whole plant	Powder	Yousfzai et al., 2010
<i>Inula royleana</i> DC.	1	3	3.00	Asteraceae	Inflammation	Flowers	Decoction	Khuroo et al., 2007
					Throat sores	Flowers	Decoction	Khuroo et al., 2007
					Wound	Flowers	Decoction	Khuroo et al., 2007
<i>Impatiens scabrida</i> DC.	1	2	2.00	Balsaminaceae	Laxative			Ahmed and Murtaza, 2015
					Diuretic			Ahmed and Murtaza, 2015
<i>Ipomoea carnea</i> Jacq.	1	1	1.00	Convolvulaceae	Fever	Leaves	Powder	Mussarat et al., 2014
<i>Isodon rugosus</i> (Wall. ex Benth.) Codd	3	3	1.00	Lamiaceae	Flea Infestation	Aerial parts	Infusion	Ahmed and Murtaza, 2015
					Retention of placenta	Whole plant	Decoction	Dilshad et al., 2008
					Throat	Leaves	Powder	Khuroo et al., 2007

					infections			
<i>Jasminum humile</i> L.	1	2	2.00	Oleaceae	Helminthiasis	Leaves	Extract	Sindhu et al., 2012
					Helminthiasis	Leaves	Powder	Sindhu et al., 2012
<i>Juglans regia</i> L.	3	4	1.33	Juglandaceae	Placenta expulsion	Leaves	Raw	Aziz et al., 2018
					Fainting	Barks	Powder	Khan et al., 2015a
					Pneumonia	Barks	Powder	Khan et al., 2015a
					Placenta expulsion	Leaves	Raw	Ul Hassan et al., 2014
<i>Justicia adhatoda</i> L.	6	8	1.33	Acanthaceae	Stomach problems	Leaves	Infusion	Abbasi et al., 2013
					Fever	Leaves	Infusion	Abbasi et al., 2013
					Dehydration	Leaves	Infusion	Abbasi et al., 2013
					Dysentery	Leaves	Raw	Abbasi et al., 2013
					Febrifuge	Leaves, Flowers		Islam et al., 2012
					Rashes	Leaves, Flowers		Islam et al., 2012
					Worms	Roots, Leaves	Decoction	Khan and Hanif, 2006
					Antiseptic	Wood	Ash	Khan et al., 2012
					Antihelmintic	Roots, Leaves	Decoction	Khan et al., 2012
					Inflammation	Leaves	Powder	Shah et al., 2012
					Wound	Leaves	Powder	Shah et al., 2012
					Increase body temperature	Leaves		Yousfzai et al., 2010
<i>Lactuca brunoniana</i> (DC.) Wall. ex C.B.Clarke	1	1	1.00	Asteraceae	Pinworms	Whole plant	Fodder	Ahmed and Murtaza, 2015
<i>Lagenaria siceraria</i> (Molina) Standl.	3	3	1.00	Asteraceae	Helminthes	Leaves	Powder	Hussain et al., 2008
					Tonic	Leaves		Khattak et al., 2015
					Galactagogue	Whole	Powder	Tariq et al., 2014

						plant		
<i>Lamium amplexicaule</i> L.	1	1	1.00	Lamiaceae	Helminthiasis	Leaves	Powder	Raza et al., 2014
<i>Launaea nudicaulis</i> (L.) Hook.f.	1	1	1.00	Asteraceae	Helminthiasis	Aerial parts	Raw	Raza et al., 2014
<i>Launaea procumbens</i> (Roxb.) Ramayya & Rajagopal	4	5	1.25	Asteraceae	Skin infection	Leaves	Raw	Abbasi et al., 2013
					Galactagogue	Whole plant	Raw	Aziz et al., 2018
					Tonic	Whole plant	Raw	Aziz et al., 2018
					Tonic	Leaves		Khattak et al., 2015
					Galactagogue	Leaves	Powder	Yousfzai et al., 2010
<i>Lawsonia inermis</i> L.	4	6	1.50	Lythraceae	Genital prolapse	Leaves	Raw	Dilshad et al., 2008
					Mastitis	Leaves	Powder	Mirani et al., 2014
					Bone fracture	Leaves	Powder	Mirani et al., 2016
					Mastitis	Leaves	Powder	Mirani et al., 2016
					Tick infestation	Leaves	Infusion	Sindhu et al., 2010
					Tick infestation	Leaves	Powder	Sindhu et al., 2010
<i>Lens culinaris</i> Medik.	3	4	1.33	Fabaceae	Delayed puberty	Seeds	Raw	Dilshad et al., 2008
					Silent estrous	Seeds	Raw	Dilshad et al., 2008
					Placenta expulsion	Seeds	Powder	Khan et al., 2015a
					Broken horns	Seeds		Ullah et al., 2017
<i>Leontopodium leontopodium</i> (DC.) Hand.-Mazz.	1	4	4.00	Asteraceae	Bloat	Seeds		Ali et al., 2017
					Constipation	Seeds		Ali et al., 2017
					Diarrhea	Seeds		Ali et al., 2017
					Tympany	Seeds		Ali et al., 2017
<i>Lepidium didymum</i> L.	1	1	1.00	Brassicaceae	Maggots from wound	Whole plant	Powder	Shah et al., 2012
<i>Lepidium sativum</i> L.	11	20	1.81	Brassicaceae	Intestinal	Leaves	Powder	Ali et al., 2017

					problems			
					Galactagogue	Seeds	Raw	Badar et al., 2017
					Haemorrhagic septicemia	Seeds	Raw	Badar et al., 2017
					Genital prolapse	Seeds	Raw	Dilshad et al., 2008
					Mastitis	Seeds	Decoction	Dilshad et al., 2010
					Fever	Seeds	Decoction	Khan et al., 2015a
					Fever	Seeds	Powder	Khan et al., 2015a
					Off feeding	Seeds	Powder	Khan et al., 2015a
					Tympany	Seeds	Decoction	Khan et al., 2015a
					Weakness	Seeds	Decoction	Khan et al., 2015a
					Halitosis	Fruits		Muhammad et al., 2005
					Indigestion	Fruits		Muhammad et al., 2005
					Fever	Seeds	Powder	Shah et al., 2012
					Flatulence	Seeds	Powder	Shah et al., 2012
					Gastric problems	Seeds	Decoction	Sher et al., 2004
					Lice infestation	Seeds	Powder	Sindhu et al., 2012
					Analgesic	Seeds		Ullah et al., 2017
					Galactagogue	Seeds		Ullah et al., 2017
					Flatulence	Seeds		Yousfzai et al., 2010
					Purgative	Seeds		Yousfzai et al., 2010
<i>Leptadenia pyrotechnica</i> (Forssk.) Decne.	1	1	1.00	Apocynaceae	Snake bite	Stems	Raw	Mirani et al., 2016
<i>Leptopus cordifolius</i> Decne.	2	2	1.00	Phyllanthaceae	Anthelmintic	Leaves, Root	Powder	Ahmed and Murtaza, 2015
					Diarrhea			Khan et al., 2012
<i>Linum usitatissimum</i> L.	5	10	2.00	Linaceae	Delayed puberty	Seeds	Raw	Dilshad et al., 2008
					Retention of	Seeds	Raw	Dilshad et al., 2008

					placenta			
					Silent estrous	Seeds	Raw	Dilshad et al., 2008
					Mastitis	Seeds, Fruits	Raw	Dilshad et al., 2010
					Galactagogue	Seeds	Raw	Khan and Hanif, 2006
					Cough	Seeds	Decoction	Khan et al., 2015a
					Weakness	Seeds	Powder	Khan et al., 2015a
					Fever	Seeds		Ullah et al., 2017
					Galactagogue	Seeds		Ullah et al., 2017
					Weakness	Seeds		Ullah et al., 2017
<i>Litsea monopetala</i> (Roxb.) Pers.	1	1	1.00	Lauraceae	Jaundice	Wood	Decoction	Ahmad et al., 2015
<i>Lolium temulentum</i> L.	1	1	1.00	Poaceae	Nervous disorders	Leaves		Harun et al., 2017
<i>Lonicera asperifolia</i> Hook. f. & Thomson	1	1	1.00	Caprifoliaceae	Indigestion	Leaves	Raw	Ali et al., 2017
<i>Lotus corniculatus</i> L.	1	1	1.00	Fabaceae	Genital problems	Leaves, Stems	Powder	Aziz et al., 2018
<i>Lycium depressum</i> Stocks	2	2	1.00	Solanaceae	Respiratory	Barks	Powder	Khan, 2009
					Expectorant	Fruits		Ullah et al., 2017
<i>Mallotus philippensis</i> (Lam.) Müll.Arg.	10	13	1.30	Euphorbiaceae	Intestinal worm	Fruits	Powder	Abbasi et al., 2013
					Worm infestation	Fruits		Badar et al., 2017
					Helminthiasis	Fruits	Powder	Farooq et al., 2008
					Helminthiasis	Flowers	Powder	Hussain et al., 2008
					Anthelmintic	Fruits, Leaves		Islam et al., 2012
					Laxative	Fruits, Leaves		Islam et al., 2012
					Worms	Fruits		Khan and Hanif, 2006

					Abdominal worms	Fruits	Powder	Khan et al., 2012
					Worm infestation	Fruits	Powder	Khan et al., 2015a
					Helminthiasis	Leaves	Powder	Sindhu et al., 2012
					Increase body temperature	Fruits	Powder	Ul Hassan et al., 2014
					Diarrhea	Fruits	Powder	Yousfzai et al., 2010
					Vermicides	Fruits	Powder	Yousfzai et al., 2010
<i>Malus domestica</i> Borkh.	1	1	1.00	Rosaceae	Diarrhea	Fruits	Powder	Ali et al., 2017
<i>Malva neglecta</i> Wallr.	3	4	1.33	Malvaceae	Flatulence	Roots	Extract	Aziz et al., 2018
					Digestive disorders	Leaves, Stems, Seeds		Islam et al., 2012
					Food poisoning	Leaves, Stems, Seeds		Islam et al., 2012
					Flatulence	Leaves	Decoction	Ul Hassan et al., 2014
<i>Malva sylvestris</i> L.	1	1	1.00	Malvaceae	Respiratory	Leaves	Decoctionn	Khuroo et al., 2007
<i>Mangifera indica</i> L.	6	7	1.17	Anacardiaceae	Mouth diseases	Fruits	Raw	Abbasi et al., 2013
					Gastrointestinal problems	Seeds	Raw	Aziz et al., 2018
					Retention of placenta	Leaves		Dilshad et al., 2008
					Helminthes	Leaves	Powder	Hussain et al., 2008
					Diarrhea	Seeds	Powder	Khan et al., 2015a
					Diarrhea	Seeds	Powder	Mussarat et al., 2014
<i>Medicago laciniata</i> (L.) Mill.	1	1	1.00	Zygophyllaceae	Pain in muscles	Seeds	Powder	Mussarat et al., 2014
					Galactagogue	Whole plant		Khattak et al., 2015

<i>Medicago monantha</i> (C.A.Mey.) Trautv.	1	1	1.00	Fabaceae	Galactagogue	Whole plant		Khattak et al., 2015
<i>Medicago sativa</i> L.	1	1	1.00	Fabaceae	Helminthes	Aerial parts	Powder	Hussain et al., 2008
<i>Melia azedarach</i> L.	19	37	1.94	Meliaceae	Flatulence	Leaves	Raw	Abbasi et al., 2013
					Foot diseases	Leaves	Raw	Abbasi et al., 2013
					Indigestion	Leaves	Raw	Abbasi et al., 2013
					Mouth diseases	Leaves	Raw	Abbasi et al., 2013
					Rashes	Fruit rinds	Infusion	Abbasi et al., 2013
					Skin infections	Leaves	Raw	Abbasi et al., 2013
					Anthelmintic	Seed	Powder	Ahmed and Murtaza, 2015
					Diarrhea	Leaves	Powder	Aziz et al., 2018
					Gastric ailments	Leaves	Powder	Aziz et al., 2018
					Diarrhea	Fruits	Powder	Deeba et al., 2009
					Genital prolapse	Seeds	Powder	Dilshad et al., 2008
					Anthelmintic	Leaves, Fruits		Islam et al., 2012
					Febrifuge	Leaves, Fruits		Islam et al., 2012
					Gastric ailments	Leaves, Fruits		Islam et al., 2012
					Appetizer	Seeds	Powder	Khan and Hanif, 2006
					Cough	Seeds	Powder	Khan and Hanif, 2006
					Fever	Leaves	Paste	Khan and Hanif, 2006
					Flatulence	Seeds	Powder	Khan and Hanif, 2006
					Flatulence	Seeds	Powder	Khan et al., 2012

					Bloat	Leaves	Powder	Khan et al., 2015a
					Constipation	Leaves	Powder	Khan et al., 2015a
					Respiratory	Fruits	Raw	Khattak et al., 2015
					Stop irritation	Fruits	Raw	Khattak et al., 2015
					Stomach problems	Leaves	Powder	Mussarat et al., 2014
					Galactagogue	Leaves, Seeds	Powder	Shah et al., 2012
					Gastric problems	Leaves	Powder	Sher et al., 2004
					Tick infestation	Fruits	Powder	Sindhu et al., 2012
					Flatulence	Leaves	Powder	Tariq et al., 2014
					Ectoparasites	Leaves, Fruits	Decoction	Tariq et al., 2016
					Fever	Leaves, Fruits	Decoction	Tariq et al., 2016
					Gastric ailments	Leaves, Fruits	Decoction	Tariq et al., 2016
					Snake bite	Leaves	Raw	Ul Hassan et al., 2014
					Flatulence	Barks	Powder	Ul Hassan et al., 2014
					Refrigerant	Fruits		Ullah et al., 2017
<i>Mentha arvensis</i> L.	6	11	1.83	Lamiaceae	Kill lice	Fruits	Powder	Yousfzai et al., 2010
					Sore throat	Fruits	Powder	Yousfzai et al., 2010
					Abdominal pain	Leaves	Raw	Ali et al., 2017
					Analgesic	Leaves	Raw	Ali et al., 2017
					Colic	Leaves	Raw	Ali et al., 2017
					Constipation	Leaves	Raw	Ali et al., 2017
					Stomach problems	Leaves	Raw	Ali et al., 2017
					Anorexia	Leaves	Raw	Badar et al., 2017

					Colic	Leaves	Raw	Badar et al., 2017
					Genital prolapse	Roots	Powder	Dilshad et al., 2008
					Ectoparasite	Leaves	Powder	Shah et al., 2012
					Ectoparasite	Leaves	Paste	Tariq et al., 2014
					Ectoparasite	Leaves	Decoction	Tariq et al., 2016
<i>Mentha canadensis</i> L.	1	4	4.00	Lamiaceae	Constipation	Leaves	Raw	Ali et al., 2017
					Placenta expulsion	Leaves	Raw	Ali et al., 2017
					Pneumonia	Leaves	Raw	Ali et al., 2017
					Wound	Leaves	Raw	Ali et al., 2017
<i>Mentha longifolia</i> (L.) L.	11	31	2.81	Lamiaceae	Abdominal pain	Leaves	Infusion	Ahmad et al., 2015
					Refrigerant	Leaves	Infusion	Ahmad et al., 2015
					Anti-cholera,	Aerial parts	Infusion	Ahmed and Murtaza, 2015
					Anti-dyspepsia,	Aerial parts	Infusion	Ahmed and Murtaza, 2015
					Anti-emetic	Aerial parts	Infusion	Ahmed and Murtaza, 2015
					Abdominal pain	Whole plant	Powder	Aziz et al., 2018
					Diarrhea	Whole plant	Powder	Aziz et al., 2018
					Placenta expulsion	Whole plant	Powder	Aziz et al., 2018
					Tonic	Whole plant	Powder	Aziz et al., 2018
					Bloat	Leaves	Powder	Deeba et al., 2009
					Diarrhea	Leaves	Powder	Deeba et al., 2009
					Febrifuge	Aerial parts		Islam et al., 2012
					Stomachic problems	Aerial parts		Islam et al., 2012

					Off feeding	Leaves	Powder	Khan et al., 2015a
					Galactagogue	Roots	Decoction	Shah et al., 2012
					Asthma	Leaves	Juice	Shedayi et al., 2014
					Astringent	Leaves	Juice	Shedayi et al., 2014
					Common cold	Leaves	Juice	Shedayi et al., 2014
					Cough	Leaves	Juice	Shedayi et al., 2014
					Fever	Leaves	Juice	Shedayi et al., 2014
					Headache	Leaves	Juice	Shedayi et al., 2014
					Indigestion	Leaves	Juice	Shedayi et al., 2014
					Migraines	Leaves	Juice	Shedayi et al., 2014
					Profuse mucus discharge	Leaves	Juice	Shedayi et al., 2014
					Respiratory	Leaves	Juice	Shedayi et al., 2014
					Respiratory	Leaves	Juice	Shedayi et al., 2014
					Rheumatism	Leaves	Juice	Shedayi et al., 2014
					Stomachic	Leaves	Juice	Shedayi et al., 2014
					Flatulence	Leaves	Powder	Sher et al., 2004
					Diarrhea	Roots	Decoction	Ul Hassan et al., 2014
					Off feeding	Leaves		Ullah et al., 2017
<i>Mentha royleana</i> Wall. ex Benth.	1	2	2.00	Lamiaceae	Constipation	Leaves	Raw	Ali et al., 2017
					Wound	Leaves	Raw	Ali et al., 2017
<i>Mentha spicata</i> L.	3	4	1.33	Lamiaceae	Gastric ailments	Leaves, Stems	Powder	Aziz et al., 2018
					Tympany	Leaves	Decoction	Mirani et al., 2014
					Bloat	Leaves	Decoction	Mirani et al., 2016
					Tympany	Leaves	Decoction	Mirani et al., 2016
<i>Mollugo nudicaulis</i> Lam.	1	1	1.00	Molluginaceae	Abscesses	Leaves	Paste	Khan, 2009
<i>Momordica charantia</i> L.	1	1	1.00	Cucurbitaceae	Fever	Whole plant	Infusion	Khan and Hanif, 2006
<i>Momordica dioica</i> Roxb. ex Willd.	1	3	3.00	Cucurbitaceae	Respiratory problems	Roots	Powder, Infusion	Khan and Hanif, 2006

					Wound	Roots	Powder	Khan and Hanif, 2006
<i>Morus alba</i> L.	4	5	1.25	Moraceae	Haemorrhagic Septicemia	Leaves	Decoction	Badar et al., 2017
					Laxative	Leaves	Raw	Islam et al., 2012
					Tonic	Leaves	Raw	Islam et al., 2012
					Constipation	Leaves	Raw	Khan et al., 2015a
					Laxative	Leaves	Powder	Tariq et al., 2014
<i>Morus indica</i> L.	1	1	1.00	Moraceae	Anestrus	Leaves	Raw	Dilshad et al., 2008
<i>Morus nigra</i> L.	6	10	1.67	Moraceae	Laxative	Leaves, Fruits	Raw	Islam et al., 2012
					Tonic	Leaves, Fruits	Raw	Islam et al., 2012
					Diarrhea	Leaves	Decoction	Khan and Hanif, 2006
					Fertility agent	Leaves	Powder	Khan and Hanif, 2006
					Cough	Fruits	Raw	Khan et al., 2015a
					Laxative	Leaves	Powder	Tariq et al., 2014
					Tonic	Leaves	Powder	Tariq et al., 2014
					Skin infections	Fruits	Juice	Tariq et al., 2016
					Fertility agent	Fruits		Ullah et al., 2017
					Scorpion bite	Fruits		Ullah et al., 2017
<i>Musa × paradisiaca</i> L.	5	8	1.60	Musaceae	Genital prolapse	Pulp of Stems	Powder	Dilshad et al., 2008
					Helminthes	Leaves	Powder	Hussain et al., 2008
					Fever	Leaves	Extract	Khan and Hanif, 2006
					Stabilize the pregnancy	Leaves	Extract	Khan and Hanif, 2006
					Tonic	Leaves	Extract	Khan and Hanif, 2006

					Retention of placenta	Stems	Juice	Khan et al., 2015a
					Diarrhea	Fruits	Raw	Mirani et al., 2014
					Dysentery	Fruits	Raw	Mirani et al., 2014
<i>Myristica fragrans</i> Houtt.	2	2	1.00	Myristicaceae	Dystokia	Seeds	Powder	Dilshad et al., 2008
					Colic	Fruits, Leaves	Decoction	Khan et al., 2015a
<i>Myrsine africana</i> L.	1	2	2.00	Primulaceae	Indigestion	Leaves	Raw	Abbasi et al., 2013
					Worms	Leaves	Raw	Abbasi et al., 2013
<i>Myrtus communis</i> L.	3	3	1.00	Myrtaceae	Digestive disorders	Leaves	Decoction	Aziz et al., 2018
					Blood in milk	Leaves	Decoction	Khan et al., 2015a
					Diarrhea	Leaves	Decoction	Ul Hassan et al., 2014
<i>Nannorrhops ritchieana</i> (Griff.) Aitch.	3	7	2.33	Arecaceae	Foot diseases	Leaves	Raw	Ahmad et al., 2015
					Mouth diseases	Leaves	Raw	Ahmad et al., 2015
					Multisystem	Leaves	Raw	Ahmad et al., 2015
					Foot diseases	Leaves	Raw	Aziz et al., 2018
					Mouth diseases	Leaves	Raw	Aziz et al., 2018
					Gastric ailments	Leaves	Decoction	Tariq et al., 2016
					Gastric ailments	Leaves	Decoction	Tariq et al., 2016
<i>Narcissus tazetta</i> L.	1	1	1.00	Amaryllidaceae	Retention of placenta	Leaves	Decoction	Aziz et al., 2018
<i>Nepeta laevigata</i> (D.Don) Hand.-Mazz.	1	2	2.00	Lamiaceae	Intestinal disorders	Inflorescence	Decoctionn	Khuroo et al., 2007
					Urinary problems	Inflorescence	Decoctionn	Khuroo et al., 2007
<i>Nerium oleander</i> L.	3	3	1.00	Apocynaceae	Skin problems	Leaves	Decoction	Aziz et al., 2018
					Helminthiasis	Leaves	Powder	Sindhu et al., 2012
					Pain of stomach	Whole plant	Concoction	Tariq et al., 2014
<i>Nicotiana rustica</i> L.	3	4	1.33	Solanaceae	Wound	Leaves	Powder	Khan et al., 2015a

					Ectoparasites	Leaves	Extract	Ul Hassan et al., 2014
					Remove the ticks	Leaves	Extract	Ul Hassan et al., 2014
<i>Nicotiana tabacum</i> L.	9	25	2.78	Solanaceae	Wound	Leaves		Ullah et al., 2017
					Antiparasitic	Twigs	Decoction	Aziz et al., 2018
					Anti-parasitic	Leaves	Decoction	Aziz et al., 2018
					Diarrhea	Leaves	Smoke	Badar et al., 2017
					Worm infestation	Leaves	Somke	Badar et al., 2017
					Helminthiasis	Leaves	Decoction	Farooq et al., 2008
					Lice infestation	Leaves	Decoction	Farooq et al., 2008
					Mange	Leaves	Raw	Farooq et al., 2008
					Mange	Leaves	Decoction	Farooq et al., 2008
					Myiasis	Leaves	Raw	Farooq et al., 2008
					Tick infestation	Leaves	Decoction	Farooq et al., 2008
					Helminthes	Leaves	Decoction	Hussain et al., 2008
					Colic	Leaves	Decoction	Khan et al., 2015a
					Wound	Leaves	Powder	Khan et al., 2015a
					Ectoparasites	Leaves	Decoction	Mirani et al., 2014
					Myiasis	Leaves	Powder	Mirani et al., 2014
					Ectoparasites	Leaves	Decoction	Mirani et al., 2016
					Myiasis	Leaves	Powder	Mirani et al., 2016
					Snake bite	Leaves	Powder	Mirani et al., 2016
					Skin problems	Leaves		Muhammad et al., 2005
					Helminthiasis	Leaves	Powder	Sindhu et al., 2012
					Lice infestation	Leaves	Decoction	Sindhu et al., 2012
					Mange	Leaves	Decoction	Sindhu et al., 2012
					Tick infestation	Leaves	Decoction	Sindhu et al., 2012
					Indigestion	Leaves		Ullah et al., 2017

					Wound	Leaves		Ullah et al., 2017
<i>Nigella sativa</i> L.	4	5	1.25	Ranunculaceae	Tonic	Seeds	Decoction	Aziz et al., 2018
					Delayed puberty	Seeds		Dilshad et al., 2008
					Silent estrous	Seeds		Dilshad et al., 2008
					Mastitis	Seeds	Decoction	Dilshad et al., 2010
					Mastitis	Seeds	Decoction	Mussarat et al., 2014
<i>Ocimum basilicum</i> L.	4	7	1.75	Lamiaceae	Skin problems	Seeds, Leaves	Decoction	Aziz et al., 2018
					Diarrhea	Leaves	Decoction	Mirani et al., 2016
					Dysentery	Leaves	Decoction	Mirani et al., 2016
					Helminthiasis	Leaves	Powder	Sindhu et al., 2012
					Helminthiasis	Leaves	Extract	Sindhu et al., 2012
					Helminthiasis	Leaves	Powder	Sindhu et al., 2012
					Gastric ailments	Leaves	Decoction	Tariq et al., 2014
<i>Olea europaea</i> L.	2	3	1.50	Oleaceae	Bone fracture	Fruits	Oil	Aziz et al., 2018
					Inflammation	Fruits	Oil	Aziz et al., 2018
					Colic	Fruits	Oil	Khan et al., 2015a
<i>Olea europaea</i> subsp. <i>cuspidata</i> (Wall. & G.Don) Cif.	4	10	2.50	Oleaceae	Indigestion	Fruits	Extract	Abbasi et al., 2013
					Bone fracture	Barks	Raw	Ahmad et al., 2015
					Gastric ailments	Leaves	Raw	Ahmad et al., 2015
					General ailments	Leaves	Decoction	Ahmad et al., 2015
					Medicinal food	Leaves	Raw	Ahmad et al., 2015
					Worms in abdomen	Leaves,	Raw	Ahmad et al., 2015
					Eye diseases	Twigs	Raw	Aziz et al., 2018
					Tonic	Fruits	Raw	Aziz et al., 2018
					Nerve tonic	Leaves	Raw	Khattak et al., 2015
<i>Opuntia littoralis</i> (Engelm.) Cockerell	1	2	2.00	Cactaceae	Inflammation	Whole plant	Powder	Aziz et al., 2018
					Skin problems	Whole plant	Powder	Aziz et al., 2018

<i>Origanum vulgare</i> L.	1	2	2.00	Lamiaceae	Galactagogue	Leaves	Powder	Yousfzai et al., 2010
<i>Oryza sativa</i> L.	9	16	1.78	Poaceae	Respiratory infections	Seeds	Decoction	Abbasi et al., 2013
					Weakness	Seeds	Decoction	Abbasi et al., 2013
					Galactagogue	Seeds	Decoction	Aziz et al., 2018
					Retention of placenta	Seeds	Raw	Dilshad et al., 2008
					Mastitis	Seeds	Decoction	Dilshad et al., 2010
					Diarrhea	Seeds	Decoction	Khan et al., 2015a
					Diarrhea	Seeds	Decoction	Mirani et al., 2014
					Dysentery	Seeds	Decoction	Mirani et al., 2014
					Diarrhea	Seeds	Decoction	Mirani et al., 2016
					Dysentery	Seeds	Decoction	Mirani et al., 2016
					Easy delivery	Seeds	Powder	Shah et al., 2012
					Prolapse	Seeds	Powder	Shah et al., 2012
					Placenta expulsion	Seeds	Powder	Shah et al., 2012
					Bone fracture	Seeds		Ullah et al., 2017
					Neck sore	Seeds		Ullah et al., 2017
					Skin diseases	Seeds		Ullah et al., 2017
<i>Paeonia emodi</i> Royle	6	9	1.50	Paeoniaceae	Cough	Rhizome s, Fruits	Powder	Aziz et al., 2018
					Tonic	Rhizome s, Fruits	Powder	Aziz et al., 2018
					Tonic	Tubers	Powder	Shah et al., 2012
					Lactation	Rhizome	Powder	Sher et al., 2004
					Analgesic	Roots	Decoction	Sindhu et al., 2010
					Internal injuries	Roots	Paste	Ul Hassan et al., 2014
					Analgesic	Rhizome s	Powder	Yousfzai et al., 2010

					Galactagogue	Rhizomes	Powder	Yousfzai et al., 2010
					Tonic	Rhizomes	Powder	Yousfzai et al., 2010
<i>Panicum antidotale</i> Retz.	1	1	1.00	Poaceae	Disinfectant	Whole plant		Harun et al., 2017
<i>Papaver hybridum</i> L.	1	1	1.00	Papaveraceae	Anestrus	Petals	Powder	Dilshad et al., 2008
<i>Papaver somniferum</i> L.	4	5	1.25	Papaveraceae	Analgesic	Latex		Aziz et al., 2018
					Wound	Latex		Aziz et al., 2018
					Worm infestation	Seeds		Badar et al., 2017
					Vaginal prolapse	Fruits	Powder	Khan et al., 2015a
					Prolapse	Fruits		Ullah et al., 2017
<i>Pedaliium murex</i> L.	1	1	1.00	Pedaliaceae	Diuretic	Fruits		Khan, 2009
<i>Peganum harmala</i> L.	9	19	2.11	Nitrariaceae	Gastric ailments	Leaves	Raw	Abbasi et al., 2013
					Mastitis	Leaves	Smoke	Abbasi et al., 2013
					Tick infestation	Seeds	Smoke	Abbasi et al., 2013
					Dermatological problems	Leaves	Infusion, Decoction	Ahmad et al., 2015
					Ectoparasites	Leaves	Infusion, Decoction	Ahmad et al., 2015
					Mange	Leaves	Infusion, Decoction	Ahmad et al., 2015
					Multisystem	Leaves	Infusion, Decoction	Ahmad et al., 2015
					Refrigerant	Leaves	Infusion, Decoction	Ahmad et al., 2015
					Antiparasitic	Seeds	Infusion	Aziz et al., 2018
					Gastrointestinal problems	Whole plant	Raw	Aziz et al., 2018

					Skin diseases	Whole plant	Decoction	Aziz et al., 2018
					Mastitis	Fruits, Stems	Smoke	Dilshad et al., 2010
					Analgesic	Seeds, Whole plant	Smoke	Khattak et al., 2015
					Lice infestation	Seeds, Whole plant	Smoke	Khattak et al., 2015
					Wound	Seeds, Whole plant	Smoke	Khattak et al., 2015
					Mastitis	Whole plant	Smoke	Mussarat et al., 2014
					Lice infestation	Whole plant	Extract	Shah et al., 2012
					Mange	Seeds	Extract	Sindhu et al., 2012
					Fever	Seeds		Ullah et al., 2017
<i>Pennisetum glaucum</i> (L.) R.Br.	3	5	1.67	Poaceae	Placenta expulsion	Stems	Raw	Ali et al., 2017
					Genital prolapse	Seeds	Powder	Dilshad et al., 2008
					Foot Diseases	Seeds	Powder	Mirani et al., 2016
					Galactagogue	Seeds	Powder	Mirani et al., 2016
					Mouth diseases	Seeds	Powder	Mirani et al., 2016
<i>Pennisetum orientale</i> Rich.	1	1	1.00	Poaceae	Mouth diseases	Whole plant		Harun et al., 2017
<i>Periploca aphylla</i> Decne.	2	2	1.00	Apocynaceae	Skin infection	Latex		Abbasi et al., 2013
					Cough	Stems	Decoction	Khattak et al., 2015
<i>Perovskia abrotanoides</i> Kar.	1	1	1.00	Lamiaceae	Intestinal worm	Leaves	Raw	Ali et al., 2017
<i>Persicaria amplexicaulis</i> (D.Don) Ronse Decr.	3	5	1.66	Polygonaceae	Dehydration	Roots	Decoction	Abbasi et al., 2013
					Fever	Roots	Decoction	Abbasi et al., 2013

					Indigestion	Leaves	Raw	Abbasi et al., 2013
					Paralysis	Roots	Powder	Sher et al., 2004
					Paralysis	Rhizomes		Yousfzai et al., 2010
<i>Persicaria bistorta</i> (L.) Samp.	1	1	1.00	Polygonaceae	Mastitis	Barks	Decoction	Dilshad et al., 2010
<i>Phalaris minor</i> Retz.	1	1	1.00	Poaceae	Cough	Aerial parts		Harun et al., 2017
<i>Phlomis bracteosa</i> Royle ex Benth.	1	3	3.00	Lamiaceae	Cough	Leaves, Roots, Flowers		Khan et al., 2015b
					Fever	Leaves, Roots, Flowers		Khan et al., 2015b
					Skin diseases	Leaves, Roots, Flowers		Khan et al., 2015b
<i>Phoenix dactylifera</i> L.	4	5	1.25	Arecaceae	Delayed puberty	Fruits	Powder	Dilshad et al., 2008
					Silent estrous	Fruits	Powder	Dilshad et al., 2008
					Wound	Leaves	Ash	Khan and Hanif, 2006
					Infertility	Fruits	Raw	Mirani et al., 2014
					Infertility	Fruits	Raw	Mirani et al., 2016
<i>Phragmites australis</i> (Cav.) Trin. ex Steud.	1	1	1.00	Poaceae	Digestive disorders	Leaves		Harun et al., 2017
<i>Phyllanthus acidus</i> (L.) Skeels	1	1	1.00	Phyllanthaceae	Antidote	Leaves, Roots	Powder	Khan and Hanif, 2006
<i>Phyllanthus niruri</i> L.	2	6	3.00	Phyllanthaceae	Sores	Whole plant	Juice	Khan and Hanif, 2006
					Swollen palts	Leaves, Roots	Powder	Khan and Hanif, 2006
					Ulcers	Leaves,	Powder	Khan and Hanif,

						Roots		2006
					Indigestion	Roots	Powder	Khan, 2009
					Inflammation	Leaves	Juice	Khan, 2009
					Wound	Leaves	Juice	Khan, 2009
<i>Phyllodium pulchellum</i> (L.) Desv.	1	2	2.00	Fabaceae	Fever	Roots	Decoction	Abbasi et al., 2013
					Weakness	Roots	Decoction	Abbasi et al., 2013
<i>Phytolacca latbenia</i> (Moq.) H. Walter	1	1	1.00	Phytolaccaceae	Fever	Rhizome	Powder	Sher et al., 2004
<i>Picrorhiza kurroa</i> Royle ex Benth.	1	3	3.00	Plantaginaceae	Halitosis	Fruits		Muhammad et al., 2005
					Indigestion	Fruits		Muhammad et al., 2005
					Systemic disorders	Fruits		Muhammad et al., 2005
<i>Pinus gerardiana</i> Wall. ex D.Don	3	23	7.67	Pinaceae	Abdominal pain	Barks	Decoction	Ahmad et al., 2015
					Abdominal pain	Wood	Oil	Ahmad et al., 2015
					Bone fracture	Barks	Raw	Ahmad et al., 2015
					Contagious pleuropneumonia	Wood	Oil	Ahmad et al., 2015
					Cough	Wood	Oil	Ahmad et al., 2015
					Dermatological problems	Wood	Oil	Ahmad et al., 2015
					Digestion	Wood	Oil	Ahmad et al., 2015
					Foot diseases	Wood	Oil	Ahmad et al., 2015
					Gastric ailments	Wood	Oil	Ahmad et al., 2015
					Mange	Wood	Oil	Ahmad et al., 2015
					Medicinal food	Wood	Oil	Ahmad et al., 2015
					Mouth diseases	Wood	Oil	Ahmad et al., 2015
					Multisystem	Wood	Oil	Ahmad et al., 2015

					Respiratory	Wood	Oil	Ahmad et al., 2015
					Ritual	Wood	Oil	Ahmad et al., 2015
					Skeletomuscular ailments	Wood	Oil	Ahmad et al., 2015
					Worms in abdomen	Resin	Oil	Ahmad et al., 2015
					Wound	Resin		Ahmad et al., 2015
					Wound	Wood	Oil	Ahmad et al., 2015
					Skin diseases	Gums	Oil	Aziz et al., 2018
					Wound	Gums	Gum	Aziz et al., 2018
					Infection	Wood	Oil	Raziq et al., 2010
<i>Pinus roxburghii</i> Sarg.	4	7	1.75	Pinaceae	Skin problems	Latex	Latex	Aziz et al., 2018
					Mange	Wood	Oil	Farooq et al., 2008
					Abscess	Wood	Resin	Khan and Hanif, 2006
					Broken horns	Wood	Resin	Khan and Hanif, 2006
					Snake bite	Wood	Resin	Khan and Hanif, 2006
					Wound	Wood	Resin	Khan and Hanif, 2006
					Myiasis	Wood	Resin	Sindhu et al., 2010
<i>Pinus wallichiana</i> A.B.Jacks.	1	16	16.00	Pinaceae	Abdominal pain	Wood	Oil	Ahmad et al., 2015
					Contagious pleuropneumonia	Wood	Oil	Ahmad et al., 2015
					Dermatological Problems	Wood	Decoction, Oil, Infusion	Ahmad et al., 2015
					Gastric ailments	Wood	Oil	Ahmad et al., 2015
					Intestinal ailments	Wood	Decoction	Ahmad et al., 2015

					Mange	Wood	Oil	Ahmad et al., 2015
					Medicinal food	Wood	Oil	Ahmad et al., 2015
					Multisystem	Stems, Barks	Decoction	Ahmad et al., 2015
					Respiratory	Wood	Oil	Ahmad et al., 2015
					Ritual	Stems, Barks	Decoction	Ahmad et al., 2015
					Skeletomuscular ailments	Stems, Barks	Decoction	Ahmad et al., 2015
					Skeletomuscular ailments	Stems, Barks	Decoction, Oil, Infusion	Ahmad et al., 2015
					Tonic	Wood	Oil	Ahmad et al., 2015
					Worms in abdomen	Stems Barks	Decoction	Ahmad et al., 2015
					Wound	Wood	Oil	Ahmad et al., 2015
					Wound	Resin	Resin	Ahmad et al., 2015
<i>Piper betle</i> L.	1	1	1.00	Piperaceae	Cough	Leaves	Decoction	Khan et al., 2015a
<i>Piper nigrum</i> L.	9	17	1.89	Piperaceae	Skin infections	Fruits	Raw	Aziz et al., 2018
					Allergy	Fruits	Raw	Badar et al., 2017
					Indigestion	Fruits	Raw	Badar et al., 2017
					Anorexia	Fruits	Powder	Deeba et al., 2009
					Endoparasites	Fruits	Powder	Deeba et al., 2009
					Mastitis	Fruits	Powder	Deeba et al., 2009
					Genital prolapse	Fruits	Raw	Dilshad et al., 2008
					Cough	Fruits	Powder	Khan et al., 2015a
					Flatulence	Fruits	Powder	Khan et al., 2015a
					Mastitis	Fruits	Powder	Khan et al., 2015a
					Halitosis	Fruits		Muhammad et al., 2005
					Indigestion	Fruits		Muhammad et al., 2005

					Systemic disorders	Fruits		Muhammad et al., 2005
					Mastitis	Fruits	Raw	Mussarat et al., 2014
					Mange	Fruits	Powder	Sindhu et al., 2012
					Cough	Fruits		Ullah et al., 2017
					Fever	Fruits		Ullah et al., 2017
<i>Plantago depressa</i> Willd.	1	1	1.00	Plantaginaceae	Laxative	Seeds		Khattak et al., 2015
<i>Plantago lanceolata</i> L.	2	5	2.50	Plantaginaceae	Neck rashes	Leaves	Powder	Abbasi et al., 2013
					Diarrhea	Husk		Mirani et al., 2014
					Dysentery	Husk		Mirani et al., 2014
					Diarrhea	Husk		Mirani et al., 2016
					Dysentery	Husk		Mirani et al., 2016
<i>Plantago major</i> L.	2	4	2.00	Plantaginaceae	Infected hooves	Whole plant	Powder	Abbasi et al., 2013
					Foot diseases	Whole plant	Powder	Shah et al., 2012
					Infected hooves	Whole plant	Powder	Shah et al., 2012
					Mouth diseases	Whole plant	Powder	Shah et al., 2012
<i>Plantago ovata</i> Forssk.	1	1	1.00	Plantaginaceae	Mastitis	Seeds		Khan et al., 2015a
<i>Platanus orientalis</i> L.	2	2	1.00	Platanaceae	Digestive disorders	Barks	Powder	Aziz et al., 2018
					Cough	Barks	Decoction	Khan et al., 2015a
<i>Pleurospermum candollei</i> Benth. ex C.B.Clarke	2	2	1.00	Apiaceae	Diarrhea	Leaves, Roots		Khan et al., 2015a
<i>Poa annua</i> L.	1	1	1.00	Poaceae	Wound	Whole plant		Harun et al., 2017
<i>Polygonatum multiflorum</i> (L.) All.	1	1	1.00		Removal of placenta	Roots	Powder	Sher et al., 2004
<i>Polygonatum verticillatum</i> (L.)	2	2	1.00	Asparagaceae	Galactagogue	Rhizome	Powder	Shah et al., 2012

All.						s		
					Removal of placenta	Roots	Powder	Sher et al., 2004
<i>Polygonum plebeium</i> R.Br.	1	1	1.00	Polygonaceae	Scorpion bite	Whole plant	Raw	Abbasi et al., 2013
<i>Populus caspica</i> Bornm.	1	1	1.00	Salicaceae	Haemorrhoids	Shoots	Powder	Khan and Hanif, 2006
<i>Portulaca oleracea</i> L.	1	1	1.00	Portulacaceae	Mastitis	Whole plant	Raw	Mussarat et al., 2014
<i>Primula denticulata</i> Sm.	3	5	1.66	Primulaceae	Fever	Whole plant	Decoction	Ahmed and Murtaza, 2015
					Dysuria	Whole plant	Decoction	Ahmed and Murtaza, 2015
					Hemoglobinuria	Whole plant	Decoction	Ahmed and Murtaza, 2015
					Eye diseases	Stems	Decoction	Aziz et al., 2018
					Eye diseases	Leaves	Extract	Yousfzai et al., 2010
<i>Primula rosea</i> Royle	1	1	1.00	Primulaceae	Ophthalmic diseases	Whole plant		Khan et al., 2015b
<i>Prosopis cineraria</i> (L.) Druce	4	7	1.75	Fabaceae	Rheumatism	Flowers	Poultice	Khan, 2009
					Diarrhea	Leaves	Decoction	Mirani et al., 2014
					Dysentery	Leaves	Decoction	Mirani et al., 2014
					Diarrhea	Leaves	Decoction	Mirani et al., 2016
					Dysentery	Leaves	Decoction	Mirani et al., 2016
					Myiasis	Barks	Powder	Mirani et al., 2016
					Rheumatism	Flowers		Ullah et al., 2017
<i>Prosopis glandulosa</i> Torr.	1	2	2.00	Fabaceae	Analgesic	Leaves	Poultice	Khan, 2009
					Bone fracture	Leaves	Poultice	Khan, 2009
<i>Prunus armeniaca</i> L.	2	7	3.50	Rosaceae	Constipation	Seeds	Oil	Ali et al., 2017
					Diarrhea	Seeds	Oil	Ali et al., 2017
					Ectoparasites	Seeds	Oil	Ali et al., 2017
					Foot, mouth	Seeds	Oil	Ali et al., 2017

					diseases			
					Mange	Seeds	Oil	Ali et al., 2017
					Abdominal pain	Gum	Gum	Aziz et al., 2018
					Appetizer	Gum	Gum	Aziz et al., 2018
<i>Prunus dulcis</i> (Mill.) D.A.Webb	1	1	1.00	Rosaceae	Bloat	Seeds	Oil	Ali et al., 2017
<i>Prunus persica</i> (L.) Batsch	8	11	1.38	Rosaceae	Dysentery	Leaves	Decoction	Abbasi et al., 2013
					Worms killer	Leaves	Juice	Abbasi et al., 2013
					Placenta expulsion	Fruits	Juice	Ali et al., 2017
					Wound	Fruits	Juice	Ali et al., 2017
					Helminthes	Leaves	Powder	Hussain et al., 2008
					Worms	Leaves	Powder	Khan and Hanif, 2006
					Wound	Leaves	Powder	Khan and Hanif, 2006
					Worm infestation	Leaves	Powder	Khan et al., 2015a
					Myiasis	Leaves	Raw	Sindhu et al., 2010
					Helminthiasis	Fruits	Powder	Sindhu et al., 2012
					Worm infestation	Leaves		Ullah et al., 2017
<i>Psidium guajava</i> L.	1	1	1.00	Myrtaceae	Worm infestation	Seeds	Powder	Badar et al., 2017
<i>Punica granatum</i> L.	10	22	2.20	Lythraceae	Dysentery	Fruit rinds	Powder	Abbasi et al., 2013
					Abdominal pain	Fruits	Decoction	Ahmad et al., 2015
					Cough	Fruits	Decoction	Ahmad et al., 2015
					Diarrhea	Fruits	Decoction	Ahmad et al., 2015
					Gastric ailments	Fruits	Decoction	Ahmad et al., 2015
					Intestinal worm	Fruits	Decoction	Ahmad et al., 2015
					Jaundice	Fruits	Decoction	Ahmad et al., 2015
					Medicinal food	Fruits	Decoction	Ahmad et al., 2015

					Respiratory	Fruits	Decoction	Ahmad et al., 2015
					Tonic	Fruits	Decoction	Ahmad et al., 2015
					Abdominal Pain	Exocarpe of Fruits	Powder	Aziz et al., 2018
					Diarrhea	Exocarpe of Fruits	Powder	Aziz et al., 2018
					Dysentery	Exocarpe of Fruits	Powder	Aziz et al., 2018
					Anorexia	Fruits peel	Decoction	Badar et al., 2017
					Worm infestation	Fruits peel	Decoction	Badar et al., 2017
					Diarrhea	Fruits	Powder	Deeba et al., 2009
					Intestinal worm	Periarp of Fruits		Islam et al., 2012
					Vermicides	Periarp of Fruits		Islam et al., 2012
					Diarrhea	Barks	Powder	Khan et al., 2015a
					Digestive disorders	Seeds		Muhammad et al., 2005
					Diarrhea	Fruit rinds	Powder	Mussarat et al., 2014
					Anthelmintic	Fruits, Leaves	Decoction	Tariq et al., 2014
<i>Punica protopunica</i> Balf. f.	1	1	1.00	Lythraceae	Worms	Periarp	Powder	Yousfzai et al., 2010
<i>Putranjiva roxburghii</i> Wall.	1	1	1.00	Putranjivaceae	Ritual	Fruits	Raw	Khan and Hanif, 2006
<i>Pyrus pashia</i> Buch.-Ham. ex D.Don	2	3	1.50	Rosaceae	Diarrhea	Fruits	Powder	Abbasi et al., 2013
					Dysentery	Fruits	Powder	Abbasi et al., 2013
					Inflammation	Fruits		Yousfzai et al., 2010
<i>Quercus baloot</i> Griff.	1	1	1.00	Fagaceae	Urinary problems	Fruits	Raw	Ul Hassan et al., 2014

<i>Quercus floribunda</i> Lindl. ex A.Camus	1	1	1.00	Fagaceae	Urinary problems	Fruits	Powder	Yousfzai et al., 2010
<i>Quercus incana</i> Bartram	1	1	1.00	Fagaceae	Galactagogue	Leaves, Seeds	Powder	Shah et al., 2012
<i>Quercus</i> spp	3	7	2.33	Fagaceae	Astringent,	Bark, Leaves	Decoction	Ahmed and Murtaza, 2015
					Antiasthma	Bark, Leaves	Decoction	Ahmed and Murtaza, 2015
					Diuretic	Bark, Leaves	Decoction	Ahmed and Murtaza, 2015
					Anorex	Bark, Leaves	Decoction	Ahmed and Murtaza, 2015
					Diarrhea	Barks	Decoction	Aziz et al., 2018
					Tonic	Fruits	Raw	Aziz et al., 2018
					Urinary tract diseases.	Fruits	Powder	Sher et al., 2004
<i>Ranunculus muricatus</i> L.	3	6	2.00	Ranunculaceae	Cardiac problems	Aerial parts	Decoctionn	Khuroo et al., 2007
					Fever	Aerial parts	Decoction	Khuroo et al., 2007
					Increase body temperature	Aerial parts	Decoction	Khuroo et al., 2007
					Nausea	Aerial parts	Decoction	Khuroo et al., 2007
					Purgative	Whole plant	Decoction	Shah et al., 2012
					Purgative	Whole plant	Decoction	Yousfzai et al., 2010
<i>Raphanus raphanistrum</i> subsp. <i>sativus</i> (L.) Domin	4	5	1.25	Brassicaceae	Foot, mouth diseases	Leaves	Raw	Ali et al., 2017
					Placenta expulsion	Leaves	Raw	Ali et al., 2017
					Flatulance	Seeds	Raw	Aziz et al., 2018

					Prolapse	Roots	Raw	Badar et al., 2017
					Liver Problems	Roots	Raw	Khan et al., 2015a
<i>Rhamnus purpurea</i> Edgew.	1	1	1.00	Rhamnaceae	Abdominal worms	Leaves, Fruits	Raw	Khan et al., 2012
<i>Rhazya stricta</i> Decne.	3	6	2.00	Apocynaceae	Blood purification	Leaves	Infusion	Abbasi et al., 2013
					Pain in abdominal	Leaves	Decoction	Abbasi et al., 2013
					Skin infection	Leaves	Infusion	Abbasi et al., 2013
					Allergy	Stems	Smoke	Khattak et al., 2015
					Astringent	Stems	Smoke	Khattak et al., 2015
					Wound	Roots	Ash	Raziq et al., 2010
<i>Rheum australe</i> D. Don	1	2	2.00	Polygonaceae	Constipation	Rhizome s	Powder	Shah et al., 2012
					Wound	Rhizome s	Powder	Shah et al., 2012
<i>Rheum emodi</i> Wall.	1	1	1.00	Polygonaceae	Tonic	Whole plant	Decoction	Ul Hassan et al., 2014
<i>Rheum spiciforme</i> Royle	2	5	2.50	Polygonaceae	Blood diseases	Leaves	Raw	Ali et al., 2017
					Hemorrhagic	Leaves	Raw	Ali et al., 2017
					Blood purification	Roots		Khan et al., 2015b
					Digestive disorders	Roots		Khan et al., 2015b
					Tonic	Roots		Khan et al., 2015b
<i>Rheum webbianum</i> Royle	1	3	3.00	Polygonaceae	Diarrhea	Roots, Stems, Flowers		Khan et al., 2015b
					Digestive disorders	Roots, Stems, Flowers		Khan et al., 2015b
					Laxative	Roots,		Khan et al., 2015b

						Stems, Flowers		
<i>Ribes alpestre</i> Wall. ex Decne.	1	2	2.00	Grossulariaceae	Jaundice	Fruits	Raw	Ahmad et al., 2015
					Skeletomuscular ailments	Fruits	Raw	Ahmad et al., 2015
<i>Ricinus communis</i> L.	15	28	1.87	Euphorbiaceae	Constipation	Seeds	Oil	Abbasi et al., 2013
					Constipation	Oil	Oil	Aziz et al., 2018
					Diarrhea	Oil	Oil	Aziz et al., 2018
					Uterine prolapse	Fruits	Oil	Deeba et al., 2009
					Delayed puberty	Seeds		Dilshad et al., 2008
					Silent estrous	Seeds		Dilshad et al., 2008
					Helminthes	Seeds	Powder	Hussain et al., 2008
					Promote sterility	Seeds	Oil	Islam et al., 2012
					Laxative	Seeds	Oil	Islam et al., 2012
					Appetizer	Seeds	Oil	Khan and Hanif, 2006
					Constipation	Seeds	Oil	Khan and Hanif, 2006
					Easy delivery	Leaves	Oil	Khan and Hanif, 2006
					Genital Prolapse	Leaves	Decoction	Khan and Hanif, 2006
					Infection in uterus	Leaves	Decoction	Khan and Hanif, 2006
					Mange	Leaves	Decoction	Khan and Hanif, 2006
					Prolapse of uterus	Seeds	Oil	Khan et al., 2012
					Constipation	Seeds	Oil	Khan, 2009
					Placenta expulsion	Leaves	Extract	Khan, 2009
					Purgative	Seeds	Oil	Khan, 2009

					Sterility	Seeds	Powder	Khattak et al., 2015
					Uterine prolapse	Leaves	Decoction	Mirania et al., 2016
					Gastrointestinal helminthiasis	Seeds	Powder	Sindhu et al., 2010
					Gastrointestinal helminthiasis	Seeds	Powder	Sindhu et al., 2010
					Myiasis	Seeds	Extract	Sindhu et al., 2010
					Common cold	Leaves	Powder	Tariq et al., 2014
					Gastric ailments	Seeds, Leaves	Extract	Tariq et al., 2016
					Constipation	Seeds	Oil	Ullah et al., 2017
					Retention of placenta	Seeds	Oil	Ullah et al., 2017
<i>Rosa × damascena</i> Herm.	4	4	1.00	Rosaceae	Anorexia	Flowers	Decoction	Deeba et al., 2009
					Vaginal prolapse	Flowers	Raw	Khan et al., 2015a
					Placenta expulsion	Flowers	Raw	Mirani et al., 2014
					Prolapse of vagina	Flowers		Ullah et al., 2017
<i>Rosa cymosa</i> Tratt.	1	1	1.00	Rosaceae	Uterine prolapse	Flowers	Infusion	Abbasi et al., 2013
<i>Rosa indica</i> L.	3	5	1.67	Rosaceae	Anestrus	Flowers	Decoction	Dilshad et al., 2008
					Mastitis	Flowers	Decoction	Dilshad et al., 2010
					Abdominal pain	Leaves	Extract	Mussarat et al., 2014
					Constipation	Leaves	Extract	Mussarat et al., 2014
					Mastitis	Flowers	Decoction	Mussarat et al., 2014
<i>Rosa moschata</i> Herm.	1	2	2.00	Rosaceae	Anti-congestion effects	Flowers	Raw	Aziz et al., 2018
					Inflammation	Flowers	Raw	Aziz et al., 2018
<i>Rubus fruticosus</i> L.	2	4	2.00	Rosaceae	Anemia	Stems, Leaves, Fruits		Islam et al., 2012

					Tonic	Stems, Leaves, Fruits		Islam et al., 2012
					Carminative	Leaves, Fruits		Yousfzai et al., 2010
					Diuretic	Leaves, Fruits		Yousfzai et al., 2010
<i>Rumex dentatus</i> L.	4	8	2.00	Polygonaceae	Foot diseases	Roots	Decoction	Abbasi et al., 2013
					Mouth diseases	Roots	Decoction	Abbasi et al., 2013
					Gastric ailments	Roots	Raw	Ahmad et al., 2015
					Intestinal worm	Roots	Raw	Ahmad et al., 2015
					Skeletomuscular ailments	Roots	Raw	Ahmad et al., 2015
					Skeletomuscular ailments	Roots	Raw	Ahmad et al., 2015
					Gastric problems	Leaves	Fodder	Sher et al., 2004
					Constipation	Leaves		Yousfzai et al., 2010
<i>Rumex hastatus</i> D. Don	7	15	2.14	Polygonaceae	Cough	Roots	Decoction	Abbasi et al., 2013
					Fever	Roots	Decoction	Abbasi et al., 2013
					Scabies	Aerial parts	Raw	Abbasi et al., 2013
					Weakness	Roots	Decoction	Abbasi et al., 2013
					Gastric ailments	Whole plant	Decoction	Aziz et al., 2018
					Urinary problems	Whole plant	Decoction	Aziz et al., 2018
					Wounds	Whole plant	Decoction	Aziz et al., 2018
					Wounds	Whole plant		Islam et al., 2012
					Ectoparasitess	Whole	Powder	Shah et al., 2012

						plant		
					Internal injuries	Whole plant	Powder	Shah et al., 2012
					Myiasis	Roots	Raw	Sindhu et al., 2010
					Wound	Roots	Extract	Sindhu et al., 2010
					Wound	Roots, Leaves	Powder	Tariq et al., 2014
					Appetizer	Whole plant	Powder	Ul Hassan et al., 2014
<i>Rumex nepalensis</i> Spreng.	4	14	3.5	Polygonaceae	Antiseptic	Leaves	Extract	Abbasi et al., 2013
					Diarrhea	Roots	Powder	Abbasi et al., 2013
					Dysentery	Roots	Powder	Abbasi et al., 2013
					Hemostatic	Leaves	Powder	Abbasi et al., 2013
					Inflammation	Leaves	Extract	Abbasi et al., 2013
					Intestinal worm	Roots	Powder	Abbasi et al., 2013
					Hepatitis,	Whole plant	Decoction	Ahmed and Murtaza, 2015
					Malaria	Whole plant	Decoction	Ahmed and Murtaza, 2015
					Dysuria	Whole plant	Decoction	Ahmed and Murtaza, 2015
					Urinary problems	Whole plant	Decoction	Ahmed and Murtaza, 2015
					Anthelmintic	Roots	Powder	Khuroo et al., 2007
					Digestive disorders	Roots	Powder	Khuroo et al., 2007
					Infections	Roots Barks	Decoction	Khuroo et al., 2007
					Tonic	Roots	Powder	Shah et al., 2012
<i>Ruta graveolens</i> L.	2	2	1.00	Rutaceae	Retention of placenta	Seeds	Decoction	Dilshad et al., 2008

					Helminthiasis	Bulbs	Powder	Sindhu et al., 2012
<i>Rydingia limbata</i> (Benth.) Scheen & V.A.Albert	1	1	1.00	Lamiaceae	Wound	Leaves	Powder	Shah et al., 2012
<i>Saccharum bengalense</i> Retz.	1	2	2.00	Poaceae	Appetizer	Roots	Decoction	Abbasi et al., 2013
					Worms from intestine	Roots	Decoction	Abbasi et al., 2013
<i>Saccharum officinarum</i> L.	5	4	0.80	Poaceae	Mastitis	Stems	Extract	Dilshad et al., 2010
					Babesioses	Stems	Extract	Khan et al., 2015a
					Hepatitis	Stems	Extract	Khan et al., 2015a
					Mastitis	Stems	Extract	Mussarat et al., 2014
<i>Saccharum spontaneum</i> L.	2	3	1.50	Poaceae	Inflammation	Leaves		Harun et al., 2017
					Urinary problems	Leaves		Harun et al., 2017
					Retention of placenta	Rhizomes	Powder	Khan et al., 2015a
<i>Salix babylonica</i> L.	1	1	1.00	Salicaceae	Skin infections	Leaves	Decoction	Aziz et al., 2018
<i>Salix tetrasperma</i> Roxb.	2	7	3.50	Salicaceae	Contagious pleuropneumonia	Leaves	Decoction	Ahmad et al., 2015
					Foot diseases	Leaves	Decoction	Ahmad et al., 2015
					Mouth diseases	Leaves	Decoction	Ahmad et al., 2015
					Multisystem	Leaves	Decoction	Ahmad et al., 2015
					Respiratory	Leaves	Decoction	Ahmad et al., 2015
					Cough	Barks	Powder	Aziz et al., 2018
					Infection	Barks	Powder	Aziz et al., 2018
<i>Salix viminalis</i> L.	1	2	2.00	Salicaceae	Febrifuge	Leaves		Islam et al., 2012
					Analgesic	Leaves		Islam et al., 2012
<i>Salsola imbricata</i> Forssk.	1	1	1.00	Amaranthaceae	Helminthiasis	Aerial parts	Infusion	Farooq et al., 2008
<i>Salvadora oleoides</i> Decne.	3	3	1.00	Salvadoraceae	Genital prolapse	Leaves		Dilshad et al., 2008
					Rheumatism	Fruits	Raw	Khan, 2009

					Expulsion of lochia	Fruits	Raw	Khan, 2009
					Placenta expulsion	Roots	Juice	Khattak et al., 2015
<i>Salvadora persica</i> L.	1	2	2.00	Salvadoraceae	Broken horns	Leaves	Ash	Mirani et al., 2016
					Ectoparasites	Roots	Powder	Mirani et al., 2016
<i>Salvia moorcroftiana</i> Wall. ex Benth.	5	7	1.4	Lamiaceae	Gastric ailments	Leaves	Decoction	Aziz et al., 2018
					Fever	Rhizomes	Powder	Shah et al., 2012
					Galactagogue	Rhizomes	Powder	Shah et al., 2012
					Fever	Leaves	Fodder	Sher et al., 2004
					Removal of placenta	Leaves	Fodder	Sher et al., 2004
					Internal injuries	Roots	Decoction	Ul Hassan et al., 2014
					Placenta expulsion	Leaves		Yousfzai et al., 2010
<i>Saussurea costus</i> (Falc.) Lipsch.	3	3	1.00	Asteraceae	Gastrointestinal helminthiasis	Roots	Powder	Sindhu et al., 2010
					Tonic	Rhizomes	Powder	Shah et al., 2012
					Mange	Rhizomes	Powder	Sindhu et al., 2012
<i>Sedum roseum</i> (L.) Scop.	1	2	2.00	Crassulaceae	Analgesic	Stems	Powder	Khuroo et al., 2007
					Wound	Stems	Powder	Khuroo et al., 2007
<i>Semecarpus anacardium</i> L.f.	1	2	2.00	Anacardiaceae	Delayed puberty	Fruits		Dilshad et al., 2008
					Silent estrous	Fruits		Dilshad et al., 2008
<i>Senecio laetus</i> Edgew.	1	2	2.00	Asteraceae	Arthritis	Roots	Decoction	Abbasi et al., 2013
					Sore joints	Whole plant	Raw	Abbasi et al., 2013

<i>Senecio chrysanthemoides</i> DC.	1	3	3.00	Asteraceae	Anthelmintic,	Aerial parts	Decoction	Ahmed and Murtaza, 2015
					Antiscorbutic	Aerial parts	Decoction	Ahmed and Murtaza, 2015
					Diaphoretic	Aerial parts	Decoction	Ahmed and Murtaza, 2015
<i>Senna alexandrina</i> Mill.	2	6	3.00	Fabaceae	Cathartic	Leaves, Pods	Powder	Khan, 2009
					Intestinal worm	Leaves, Pods	Powder	Khan, 2009
					Rheumatism	Leaves, Pods	Powder	Khan, 2009
					Skin diseases	Leaves, Pods	Powder	Khan, 2009
					Stomach problems	Whole plant, Seeds	Decoction	Khattak et al., 2015
					Vermicides	Whole plant, Seeds	Decoction	Khattak et al., 2015
<i>Seriphidium brevifolium</i> (Wall. ex DC.) Ling , Y.R.Ling	4	8	2.00	Asteraceae	Bloat	Leaves	Raw	Ali et al., 2017
					Ectoparasites	Leaves	Raw	Ali et al., 2017
					Intestinal worm	Leaves	Raw	Ali et al., 2017
					Wound	Leaves	Raw	Ali et al., 2017
					Digestion	Leaves	Powder	Sher et al., 2004
					Retention of placenta	Leaves	Decoction	Tariq et al., 2014
					Digestion	Leaves, Flowers		Yousfzai et al., 2010
					Vermicides	Leaves, Flowers		Yousfzai et al., 2010
<i>Sesamum indicum</i> L.	4	7	1.75	Pedaliaceae	Infection of	Seeds	Oil	Aziz et al., 2018

					Vagina			
					Delayed puberty	Seeds	Decoction	Dilshad et al., 2008
					Dystokia	Seeds	Oil	Dilshad et al., 2008
					Genital prolapse	Seeds	Decoction	Dilshad et al., 2008
					Silent estrous	Seeds	Decoction	Dilshad et al., 2008
					Mastitis	Seeds	Oil	Dilshad et al., 2010
					Mastitis	Seeds	Oil	Mussarat et al., 2014
<i>Setaria pumila</i> (Poir.) Roem. & Schult.	1	1	1.00	Poaceae	Infections	Aerial parts		Harun et al., 2017
<i>Setaria verticillata</i> (L.) P.Beauv.	1	1	1.00	Poaceae	Flatulence	Leaves		Harun et al., 2017
<i>Setaria viridis</i> (L.) P.Beauv.	1	1	1.00	Poaceae	Diuretic	Whole plant		Harun et al., 2017
<i>Sibbaldianthe bifurca</i> (L.) Kurtto & T.Erikss.	1	8	8.00	Rosaceae	Abdominal pain	Leaves, Flowers	Raw	Ali et al., 2017
					Analgesic	Leaves, Flowers	Raw	Ali et al., 2017
					Bloat	Leaves, Flowers	Raw	Ali et al., 2017
					Colic	Leaves, Flowers	Raw	Ali et al., 2017
					Constipation	Leaves, Flowers	Raw	Ali et al., 2017
					Diarrhea	Leaves, Flowers	Raw	Ali et al., 2017
					Stomach problems	Leaves, Flowers	Raw	Ali et al., 2017
					Tympany	Leaves, Flowers	Raw	Ali et al., 2017
<i>Sideroxylon mascatense</i> (A.DC.) T.D.Penn.	2	2	1.00	Sapotaceae	Tonic	Fruits	Raw	Aziz et al., 2018
					Abnormal taste of milk	Leaves	Raw	Ul Hassan et al., 2014

<i>Silene villosa</i> Forssk.	1	1	1.00	Caryophyllaceae	Galactagogue	Whole plant		Khattak et al., 2015
<i>Silene vulgaris</i> (Moench) Garcke	1	1	1.00	Caryophyllaceae	Galactagogue	Rhizomes	Powder	Khuroo et al., 2007
<i>Silybum marianum</i> (L.) Gaertn.	1	1	1.00	Asteraceae	Galactagogue	Seeds, Leaves, Flowers		Khan et al., 2015b
<i>Sinopodophyllum hexandrum</i> (Royle) T.S.Ying	1	1	1.00	Berberidaceae	Myiasis	Aerial parts	Powder	Sindhu et al., 2010
<i>Sisymbrium irio</i> L.	1	2	2.00	Brassicaceae	Hepatitis	Seeds		Khan et al., 2015a
					Weakness	Seeds		Khan et al., 2015a
<i>Skimmia laureola</i> Franch.	2	3	1.5	Rutaceae	Cold	Leaves	Powder, Decoction	Ahmed and Murtaza, 2015
					Gastric problems	Leaves	Powder, Decoction	Ahmed and Murtaza, 2015
					Gastric problems	Leaves	Powder	Sher et al., 2004
<i>Solanum incanum</i> L.	1	1	1.00	Solanaceae	Mastitis	Roots, Leaves	Powder	Tariq et al., 2016
<i>Solanum melongena</i> L.	1	2	2.00	Solanaceae	Anestrus	Fruits	Raw	Badar et al., 2017
					Constipation	Fruits	Raw	Badar et al., 2017
<i>Solanum surattense</i> Burm. f.	7	17	2.43	Solanaceae	Cough	Aerial parts	Decoction	Abbasi et al., 2013
					Fever	Aerial parts	Decoction	Abbasi et al., 2013
					Indigestion	Aerial parts	Decoction	Abbasi et al., 2013
					Tonic	Fruits	Paste	Abbasi et al., 2013
					Wound	Fruits	Paste	Abbasi et al., 2013
					Genital prolapse	Leaves	Powder	Dilshad et al., 2008
					Myiasis	Fruits	Raw	Farooq et al., 2008

					Appetizer	Whole plant		Islam et al., 2012
					Cough	Whole plant		Islam et al., 2012
					Fever	Whole plant		Islam et al., 2012
					Intestinal infection	Whole plant		Islam et al., 2012
					Colic	Fruits	Decoction	Khan et al., 2015a
					Worm infestation	Fruits	Paste	Khan et al., 2015a
					Cough	Whole plant	Powder	Tariq et al., 2014
					Fever	Whole plant	Powder	Tariq et al., 2014
					Intestinal infections	Whole plant	Powder	Tariq et al., 2014
					Fever	Fruits		Ullah et al., 2017
<i>Solanum tuberosum</i> L.	1	1	1.00	Solanaceae	Bloat	Fruits	Extract	Deeba et al., 2009
<i>Solanum virginianum</i> L.	3	4	1.33	Solanaceae	Cough	Roots, Leaves, Fruits	Decoction	Aziz et al., 2018
					Fever	Roots, Leaves, Fruits	Decoction	Aziz et al., 2018
					Helminthes	Fruits	Powder	Hussain et al., 2008
					Pneumonia	Aerial parts	Ash	Sindhu et al., 2010
<i>Sonchus asper</i> (L.) Hill	1	1	1.00	Asteraceae	Galactagogue	Whole plant	Decoction	Tariq et al., 2014
<i>Sophora mollis</i> (Royle) Baker	2	2	1.00	Fabaceae	Bleeding	Leaves	Raw	Ali et al., 2017
					Internal body	Leaves	Somke	Aziz et al., 2018

					infection			
<i>Sorbaria sorbifolia</i> (L.) A.Braun	1	1	1.00	Rosaceae	Stimulant	Aerial parts	Fodder	Ahmed and Murtaza, 2015
<i>Sorghum bicolor</i> (L.) Moench	3	5	1.67	Poaceae	Retention of placenta	Seeds		Dilshad et al., 2008
					Anaemia	Aerial parts		Harun et al., 2017
					Constipation	Aerial parts		Harun et al., 2017
					Wound	Aerial parts		Harun et al., 2017
					Helminthiasis	Seeds	Powder	Sindhu et al., 2012
<i>Sorghum halepense</i> (L.) Pers.	7	11	1.57	Poaceae	Indigestion	Roots	Decoction	Abbasi et al., 2013
					Inflammation	Roots	Decoction	Harun et al., 2017
					Analgesic	Stems, Leaves, Seeds		Islam et al., 2012
					Antiseptic	Stems, Leaves, Seeds		Islam et al., 2012
					Antiseptic	Stems, Leaves, Seeds		Islam et al., 2012
					Tonic	Stems, Leaves, Seeds		Islam et al., 2012
					Wound	Stems, Leaves, Seeds		Islam et al., 2012
					Mastitis	Roots	Decoction	Khan and Hanif, 2006
					Mastitis	Roots	Decoction	Khan et al., 2012

					Ectoparasites	Rhizomes	Powder	Khan et al., 2015a
					Mastitis	Roots	Decoction	Khattak et al., 2015
<i>Spirea altaica</i> Pall.	1	4	4.00	Rosaceae	Cough	Stems Barks	Decoction	Ahmad et al., 2015
					Diarrhea	Stems Barks	Decoction	Ahmad et al., 2015
					Gastric ailments	Stems Barks	Decoction	Ahmad et al., 2015
					Respiratory	Stems Barks	Decoction	Ahmad et al., 2015
<i>Stachys tibetica</i> Vatke	1	4	4.00	Lamiaceae	Abdominal pain	Leaves	Raw	Ali et al., 2017
					Colic	Leaves	Raw	Ali et al., 2017
					Ectoparasites	Leaves	Raw	Ali et al., 2017
					Stomach pain	Leaves	Raw	Ali et al., 2017
<i>Stellaria media</i> (L.) Vill.	2	2	1.00	Caryophyllaceae	Appetizer	Whole plant	Fodder	Sher et al., 2004
					Appetizer	Whole plant		Yousfzai et al., 2010
<i>Streblus asper</i> Lour.	1	2	2.00	Moraceae	Galactagogue	Fruits	Juice	Aziz et al., 2018
					Refrigerant	Fruits	Juice	Aziz et al., 2018
<i>Swertia paniculata</i> Wall.	1	2	2.00	Gentianaceae	Cold	Whole plant	Decoction Powder	Ahmed and Murtaza, 2015
					Indigestion	Whole plant	Decoction Powder	Ahmed and Murtaza, 2015
<i>Swertia petiolata</i> Royle ex D.Don	1	1	1.00	Gentianaceae	Wound	Leaves	Powder	Khuroo et al., 2007
<i>Syzygium aromaticum</i> (L.) Merr. & L.M.Perry	1	1	1.00	Myrtaceae	Dystokia	Fruits	Powder	Dilshad et al., 2008
<i>Syzygium cumini</i> (L.) Skeels	5	5	1.00	Myrtaceae	Diarrhea	Leaves	Raw	Abbasi et al., 2013
					Diarrhea	Leaves	Raw	Badar et al., 2017
					Diarrhea	Leaves	Powder	Deeba et al., 2009
					Genital prolapse	Fruits	Decoction	Dilshad et al., 2008

					Helminthes	Leaves	Powder	Hussain et al., 2008
<i>Tagetes minuta</i> L.	2	2	1.00	Asteraceae	Earache	Leaves	Infusion	Abbasi et al., 2013
					Skin infections	Leaves	Juice	Tariq et al., 2014
<i>Tamarindus indica</i> L.	1	6	6.00	Fabaceae	Galactagogue	Fruits	Raw	Badar et al., 2017
					Genital prolapse	Fruits	Raw	Badar et al., 2017
					Heat stroke	Fruits	Raw	Badar et al., 2017
					Jaundice	Fruits	Raw	Badar et al., 2017
					Mastitis	Fruits	Raw	Badar et al., 2017
					Panting	Fruits	Raw	Badar et al., 2017
<i>Tamarix aphylla</i> (L.) H.Karst.	8	12	1.50	Tamaricaceae	Worms in Wounds	Leaves	Infusion	Abbasi et al., 2013
					Helminthes	Flowers	Powder	Hussain et al., 2008
					Diarrhea	Leaves, Barks	Powder	Khan et al., 2015a
					Fever	Leaves, Barks	Powder	Khan et al., 2015a
					Analgesic	Leaves	Smoke	Khattak et al., 2015
					Foot Diseases	Barks	Smoke	Mirani et al., 2016
					Mouth diseases	Barks	Smoke	Mirani et al., 2016
					Worms in skin	Leaves	Poultice	Mussarat et al., 2014
					Wounds	Leaves	Poultice	Mussarat et al., 2014
					Kill worm	Leaves	Paste	Tariq et al., 2014
					Diarrhea	Barks		Ullah et al., 2017
					Malaise	Barks		Ullah et al., 2017
<i>Tanacetum falconeri</i> Hook.f.	1	2	2.00	Asteraceae	Constipation	Leaves	Raw	Ali et al., 2017
					Wound	Leaves	Raw	Ali et al., 2017
<i>Tanacetum gracile</i> Hook.f. & Thomson	1	2	2.00	Asteraceae	Indigestion	Leaves	Raw	Ali et al., 2017
					Intestinal worms	Leaves	Raw	Ali et al., 2017
<i>Taraxacum campylodes</i> G.E.Haglund	4	4	1.00	Asteraceae	Galactagogue	Whole plant	Raw	Aziz et al., 2018
					Galactagogue	Whole plant	Raw	Khan and Hanif, 2006

					Galactagogue	Whole plant	Raw	Khan et al., 2012
					Weakness	Aerial parts	Extract	Khuroo et al., 2007
<i>Tecomella undulata</i> (Sm.) Seem.	1	1	1.00	Bignoniaceae	Urinary problems	Whole plant		Khattak et al., 2015
					Skin problems	Whole plant		Khattak et al., 2015
<i>Thalictrum foetidum</i> L.	1	1	1.00	Ranunculaceae	Abdominal pain	Leaves	Raw	Ali et al., 2017
<i>Thymus linearis</i> Benth.	3	4	1.33	Lamiaceae	Digestive disorders	Leaves		Khan et al., 2015b
					Galactagogue	Whole plant	Powder	Shah et al., 2012
					Colic	Fruits	Raw	Yousfzai et al., 2010
					Flatulence	Fruits	Raw	Yousfzai et al., 2010
<i>Thymus mongolicus</i> (Ronniger) Ronniger	2	4	2.00	Lamiaceae	Common cold	Seeds	Powder	Khuroo et al., 2007
					Fever	Seeds	Powder	Khuroo et al., 2007
					Respiratory	Seeds	Powder	Khuroo et al., 2007
					Mastitis	Leaves	Poultice	Mussarat et al., 2014
<i>Tinospora sinensis</i> (Lour.) Merr.	1	1	1.00	Menispermaceae	Skin infections	Whole plant	Poultice	Tariq et al., 2014
<i>Toona ciliata</i> M.Roem.	3	4	1.33	Meliaceae	Dysentery	Barks	Powder	Khan and Hanif, 2006
					Diarrhea	Barks	Powder	Khan et al., 2012
					Dysentery	Barks	Powder	Khan et al., 2012
					Purgative	Leaves	Powder	Shah et al., 2012
<i>Trachyspermum ammi</i> (L.) Sprague	14	50	3.57	Apiaceae	Appetizer	Seeds	Raw	Abbasi et al., 2013
					Galactagogue	Seeds	Raw	Abbasi et al., 2013
					Appetizer	Seeds	Powder	Aziz et al., 2018
					Galactagogue	Seeds	Powder	Aziz et al., 2018
					Placenta expulsion	Seeds	Powder	Aziz et al., 2018

					Anestrus	Seeds	Powder	Badar et al., 2017
					Colic	Seeds	Powder	Badar et al., 2017
					Constipation	Seeds	Powder	Badar et al., 2017
					Fever	Seeds	Powder	Badar et al., 2017
					Tympany	Seeds	Powder	Badar et al., 2017
					Worm infestation	Seeds	Powder	Badar et al., 2017
					Anorexia	Seeds	Powder	Deeba et al., 2009
					Bloat	Seeds	Powder	Deeba et al., 2009
					Diarrhea	Seeds	Powder	Deeba et al., 2009
					Ectoparasites	Seeds	Oil	Deeba et al., 2009
					Endoparasites	Seeds	Decoction	Deeba et al., 2009
					Fever	Seeds	Powder	Deeba et al., 2009
					Genital prolapse	Seeds	Powder	Dilshad et al., 2008
					Retained foetal membrane	Seeds	Decoction	Dilshad et al., 2008
					Cough	Fruits		Islam et al., 2012
					Colic	Fruits	Powder	Khan et al., 2015a
					Constipation	Fruits	Powder	Khan et al., 2015a
					Fever	Fruits	Powder	Khan et al., 2015a
					Flatulence	Fruits	Powder	Khan et al., 2015a
					Off feeding	Fruits	Powder	Khan et al., 2015a
					Pneumonia	Fruits	Powder	Khan et al., 2015a
					Tympney	Fruits	Powder	Khan et al., 2015a
					Bloat	Seeds	Decoction	Mirani et al., 2014
					Galactagogue	Seeds	Powder	Mirani et al., 2014
					Mastitis	Seeds	Powder	Mirani et al., 2014
					Placenta expulsion	Seeds	Powder	Mirani et al., 2014
					Tympany	Seeds	Powder	Mirani et al., 2014
					Bloat	Seeds	Powder	Mirani et al., 2016

					Broken horns	Seeds	Powder	Mirani et al., 2016
					Galactagogue	Seeds	Powder	Mirani et al., 2016
					Mastitis	Seeds	Powder	Mirani et al., 2016
					Placenta expulsion	Seeds	Powder	Mirani et al., 2016
					Respiratory	Seeds	Powder	Mirani et al., 2016
					Tympany	Seeds	Powder	Mirani et al., 2016
					Halitosis	Seeds		Muhammad et al., 2005
					Indigestion	Seeds		Muhammad et al., 2005
					Systemic disorders	Seeds		Muhammad et al., 2005
					Abdominal pain	Seeds	Powder	Mussarat et al., 2014
					Allergy	Seeds	Powder	Mussarat et al., 2014
					Mastitis	Seeds	Powder	Mussarat et al., 2014
					Stomach problems	Seeds	Powder	Mussarat et al., 2014
					Pneumonia	Seeds	Raw	Sindhu et al., 2010
					Mange	Seeds	Extract	Sindhu et al., 2012
					Mange	Seeds	Powder	Sindhu et al., 2012
					Analgesic	Fruits		Ullah et al., 2017
<i>Trianthema portulacastrum</i> L.	1	1	1.00	Aizoaceae	Helminthes	Whole plant	Powder	Hussain et al., 2008
<i>Tribulus terrestris</i> L.	6	9	1.50	Zygophyllaceae	Appetizer	Leaves	Powder	Abbasi et al., 2013
					Gastric ailments	Leaves	Powder	Abbasi et al., 2013
					Pain of joint	Leaves	Powder	Abbasi et al., 2013
					Urinary problems	Whole plant	Raw	Ali et al., 2017
					Diarrhea	Whole plant	Decoction	Khan et al., 2015a
					Colic	Leaves	Juice	Khan, 2009

					Cough	Leaves	Juice	Khan, 2009
					Cough	Whole plant	Powder	Tariq et al., 2014
					Diarrhea	Whole plant		Ullah et al., 2017
<i>Trichodesma indicum</i> (L.) Lehm.	4	10	2.50	Boreginaceae	Intestinal worm	Whole plant	Paste	Abbasi et al., 2013
					Stomach disorders	Whole plant	Paste	Abbasi et al., 2013
					Analgesic	Whole plant		Islam et al., 2012
					Inflammation	Whole plant		Islam et al., 2012
					Inflammation	Leaves	Poultice	Khan and Hanif, 2006
					Mastitis	Leaves	Poultice	Khan and Hanif, 2006
					Snake bite	Roots	Decoction	Khan and Hanif, 2006
					Mastitis	Roots	Decoction	Khan et al., 2012
					Inflammation	Leaves	Paste	Khan et al., 2012
					Snake bite	Roots	Decoction	Khan et al., 2012
					Swelling	Leaves	Paste	Khan et al., 2012
					Laxative	Roots	Powder	Tariq et al., 2014
<i>Trifolium repens</i> L.	1	2	2.00	Fabaceae	Tonic	Roots	Powder	Tariq et al., 2014
<i>Trigonella foenum-graecum</i> L.	10	18	1.80	Fabaceae	Diarrhea	Seeds	Raw	Abbasi et al., 2013
					Prolapse in urethra	Seeds	Powder	Abbasi et al., 2013
					Diarrhea	Leaves	Raw	Ali et al., 2017
					Gastric ailments	Seeds	Powder	Aziz et al., 2018
					Delayed puberty	Seeds	Powder	Dilshad et al., 2008
					Gental prolapse	Seeds	Powder	Dilshad et al., 2008

					Silent estrous	Seeds	Powder	Dilshad et al., 2008
					Mastitis	Seeds	Powder	Dilshad et al., 2010
					Diarrhea	Seeds	Powder	Khan et al., 2015a
					Off feeding	Seeds	Powder	Khan et al., 2015a
					Tympany	Seeds	Powder	Khan et al., 2015a
					Bone fracture	Seeds	Powder	Mirani et al., 2016
					Galactagogue	Seeds	Powder	Mirani et al., 2016
					Halitosis	Fruits		Muhammad et al., 2005
					Indigestion	Fruits		Muhammad et al., 2005
					Tick infestation	Seeds	Powder	Sindhu et al., 2012
					Diarrhea	Leaves		Ullah et al., 2017
					Gastric ailments	Leaves		Ullah et al., 2017
<i>Triticum aegilopoides</i> Forssk	1	2	2.00	Poaceae	Bloat	Aerial parts	Decoction	Raza et al., 2014
					Tympany	Aerial parts	Decoction	Raza et al., 2014
<i>Triticum aestivum</i> L.	9	15	1.67	Poaceae	Dysentery	Seeds	Raw	Abbasi et al., 2013
					Galactagogue	Seeds	Raw	Abbasi et al., 2013
					Mouth diseases	Seeds	Powder	Abbasi et al., 2013
					Sex tonic	Seeds	Decoction	Aziz et al., 2018
					Delayed puberty	Seeds	Raw	Dilshad et al., 2008
					Silent estrous	Seeds	Raw	Dilshad et al., 2008
					Weakness	Seeds	Raw	Khan et al., 2015a
					Foot diseases	Seeds	Powder	Mirani et al., 2014
					Mouth diseases	Seeds	Powder	Mirani et al., 2014
					Foot diseases	Seeds	Powder	Mirani et al., 2016
					Diarrhea	Seeds	Powder	Mussarat et al., 2014
					Common cold	Seeds	Powder	Tariq et al., 2014
					Dysentery	Seeds	Powder	Tariq et al., 2014
					Diarrhea	Whole		Ullah et al., 2017

						plant		
					Skin problems	Whole plant		Ullah et al., 2017
<i>Tulipa clusiana</i> DC.	1	1	1.00	Liliaceae	Galactagogue	Flowers	Raw	Aziz et al., 2018
<i>Urtica dioica</i> L.	1	1	1.00	Urticaceae	Galactagogue	Whole plant	Fodder	Sher et al., 2004
<i>Valeriana jatamansi</i> Jones	2	4	2.00	Caprifoliaceae	Diarrhea	Leaves	Extract	Ahmad et al., 2015
					Analgesic	Rhizomes	Powder	Khuroo et al., 2007
					Eye diseases	Rhizomes	Powder	Khuroo et al., 2007
					Eye diseases	Rhizomes	Powder	Khuroo et al., 2007
<i>Verbascum thapsus</i> L.	5	7	1.40	Scrophulariaceae	Diarrhea	Whole plant	Paste	Abbasi et al., 2013
					Analgesic	Aerial parts		Islam et al., 2012
					Stomachic problems	Aerial parts		Islam et al., 2012
					Flatulence	Aerial parts	Powder	Khuroo et al., 2007
					Diarrhea	Leaves	Powder	Shah et al., 2012
					Diarrhea	Whole plant		Yousfzai et al., 2010
					Dysentery	Whole plant		Yousfzai et al., 2010
<i>Verbena officinalis</i> L.	1	1	1.00	Verbenaceae	Wound	Stems, Leaves	Decoction	Tariq et al., 2014
<i>Viburnum cotinifolium</i> D. Don	1	1	1.00	Caprifoliaceae	Retention of placenta	Fruits	Raw	Shah et al., 2012
<i>Viburnum nervosum</i> D. Don	1	1	1.00	Caprifoliaceae	Removal of placenta.	Leaves	powder	Sher et al., 2004

<i>Vigna mungo</i> (L.) Hepper	1	2	2.00	Fabaceae	Analgesic	Seeds	Decoction	Khuroo et al., 2007
					Easy delivery	Seeds	Decoction	Khuroo et al., 2007
<i>Viola biflora</i> L.	1	1	1.00	Violaceae	Fever	Leaves	Decoction	Khan et al., 2015a
<i>Viola kashmiriana</i> W. Becker	1	7	7.00	Violaceae	Bronchitis	Whole plant	Decoction	Khan and Hanif, 2006
					Foot diseases	Whole plant	Decoction	Khan and Hanif, 2006
					Mouth diseases	Whole plant	Decoction	Khan and Hanif, 2006
					Sores	Whole plant		Khan and Hanif, 2006
					Swollen	Whole plant	Decoction	Khan and Hanif, 2006
					Ulcers	Whole plant		Khan and Hanif, 2006
					Wound	Whole plant	Decoction	Khan and Hanif, 2006
<i>Viola stocksii</i> Boiss.	1	1	1.00	Violaceae	Dysentery	Whole plant		Khattak et al., 2015
<i>Vitex negundo</i> L.	7	16	2.29	Lamiaceae	Worm infestation	Seeds	Powder	Badar et al., 2017
					Stomach problems	Leaves		Islam et al., 2012
					Arthritis	Seeds	Infusion	Khan, 2009
					Rheumatism	Seeds	Infusion	Khan, 2009
					Vermicides	Leaves	Powder	Khan, 2009
					Flatulence	Whole plant	Juice	Khattak et al., 2015
					Fever	Leaves	Powder	Shah et al., 2012
					Foetid discharge	Leaves	Juice	Shah et al., 2012
					Stomach problems	Leaves	Powder	Shah et al., 2012

					Ulcers	Leaves	Juice	Shah et al., 2012
					Worms	Leaves	Juice	Shah et al., 2012
					Fever	Stems	Powder, Decoction	Tariq et al., 2014
					Mange	Stems	Powder, Decoction	Tariq et al., 2014
					Stomach problems	Stems	Powder, Decoction	Tariq et al., 2014
					Rheumatism	Seeds, Leaves	Infusion, Paste	Tariq et al., 2016
					Wound	Seeds, Leaves	Infusion, Paste	Tariq et al., 2016
<i>Vitis vinifera</i> L.	3	3	1.00	Vitaceae	Hemoglobinuria	Wood, Leaves	Ash	Abbasi et al., 2013
					Wound	Fruits	Powder	Khan et al., 2015a
					Helminthiasis	Seeds	Powder	Sindhu et al., 2012
<i>Withania coagulans</i> (Stocks) Dunal	9	23	2.56	Solanaceae	Dermatological problems	Fruits, Leaves	Decoction	Ahmad et al., 2015
					Digestive disorders	Fruits, Leaves	Decoction	Ahmad et al., 2015
					Gastric ailments	Fruits, Leaves	Decoction	Ahmad et al., 2015
					Jaundice	Fruits, Leaves	Decoction	Ahmad et al., 2015
					Multisystem	Fruits, Leaves	Decoction	Ahmad et al., 2015
					Pain in abdominal	Fruits, Leaves	Decoction	Ahmad et al., 2015
					Refrigerant	Fruits, Leaves	Decoction	Ahmad et al., 2015
					Respiratory	Fruits, Leaves	Decoction	Ahmad et al., 2015

					Skeletomuscular ailments	Fruits, Leaves	Decoction	Ahmad et al., 2015
					Skeleto-muscular ailments	Fruits, Leaves	Decoction	Ahmad et al., 2015
					Sun stroke	Fruits, Leaves	Decoction	Ahmad et al., 2015
					Wound	Fruits, Leaves	Decoction	Ahmad et al., 2015
					Diarrhea	Seeds	Powder	Aziz et al., 2018
					Prolapse	Aerial parts	Powder	Badar et al., 2017
					Worm infestation	Aerial parts	Powder	Badar et al., 2017
					Anorexia	Fruits	Powder	Deeba et al., 2009
					Diarrhea	Fruits	Raw	Deeba et al., 2009
					Carminative	Fruits		Khattak et al., 2015
					Gastric ailments	Fruits		Khattak et al., 2015
					Digestive disorders	Leaves		Muhammad et al., 2005
					Diarrhea	Leaves, Fruits	Powder	Mussarat et al., 2014
					Trypanosomiasis	Fruits	Infusion	Raziq et al., 2010
					Mange	Leaves	Powder	Sindhu et al., 2012
<i>Withania somnifera</i> (L.) Dunal	7	8	1.14	Solanaceae	Mastitis	Roots	Paste	Abbasi et al., 2013
					Galactagogue	Leaves	vegetable	Aziz et al., 2018
					Tonic	Leaves	vegetable	Aziz et al., 2018
					Off feeding	Fruits	Powder	Khan et al., 2015a
					Diarrhea	Roots	Powder	Khattak et al., 2015
					Gastric ailments	Whole plant	Decoction	Tariq et al., 2016

					Off feeding	Fruits		Ullah et al., 2017
					Wound	Seeds	Powder	Yousfzai et al., 2010
<i>Xanthium strumarium</i> L.	2	2	1.00	Asteraceae	Maggots from wound	Leaves	Juice	Shah et al., 2012
					Analgesic	Whole plant		Yousfzai et al., 2010
<i>Zanthoxylum armatum</i> DC.	7	16	2.29	Rutaceae	Indigestion	Leaves	Powder	Abbasi et al., 2013
					Vomiting	Leaves	Powder	Abbasi et al., 2013
					Fever	Fruits	Powder	Aziz et al., 2018
					Tonic	Fruits	Raw	Aziz et al., 2018
					Febrifuge	Leaves, Fruits		Islam et al., 2012
					Fever	Leaves, Fruits		Islam et al., 2012
					Stomachic problems	Leaves, Fruits		Islam et al., 2012
					Diarrhea	Seeds	Raw	Khan et al., 2012
					Gastric ailments	Fruits	Powder	Khan et al., 2015a
					Fever	Seeds	Powder	Shah et al., 2012
					Foot diseases	Seeds	Paste	Shah et al., 2012
					Mouth diseases	Seeds	Paste	Shah et al., 2012
					Induce early pregnancy	Fruits	Paste	Ul Hassan et al., 2014
					Anthalmentic	Fruits, Seeds, Barks		Yousfzai et al., 2010
					Carminative	Fruits, Seeds, Barks		Yousfzai et al., 2010
					Galactagogue	Fruits, Seeds, Barks		Yousfzai et al., 2010

<i>Zea mays</i> L.	6	11	1.83	Poaceae	Placenta expulsion	Seeds	Powder	Aziz et al., 2018
					Tonic	Seeds	Powder	Aziz et al., 2018
					Genital prolapse	Seeds	Powder	Dilshad et al., 2008
					Skin problems	Leaves		Harun et al., 2017
					Sores	Leaves		Harun et al., 2017
					Diarrhea	Seeds	Powder	Khan et al., 2015a
					Pneumonia	Seeds	Raw	Khan et al., 2015a
					Weakness	Seeds	Raw	Khan et al., 2015a
					Urinary problems	Seeds	Raw	Shah et al., 2012
					Diarrhea	Seeds		Ullah et al., 2017
					Ectoparasites	Seeds		Ullah et al., 2017
<i>Zingiber officinale</i> Roscoe	9	20	2.22	Zingiberaceae	Gastric ailments	Roots	Powder	Aziz et al., 2018
					Anorexia	Roots	Powder	Badar et al., 2017
					Cough	Rhizomes	Powder	Deeba et al., 2009
					Fever	Rhizomes	Powder	Deeba et al., 2009
					Lochial discharge	Rhizomes	Raw	Dilshad et al., 2008
					Mastitis	Rhizomes	Powder	Dilshad et al., 2010
					Babesioses	Rhizomes	Powder	Khan et al., 2015a
					Cough	Rhizomes	Powder	Khan et al., 2015a
					Fever	Rhizomes	Powder	Khan et al., 2015a
					Mastitis	Rhizomes	Powder	Khan et al., 2015a

					Off feeding	Rhizome s	Powder	Khan et al., 2015a
					Tympany	Rhizome s	Powder	Khan et al., 2015a
					Digestive disorders	Bulbs		Muhammad et al., 2005
					Halitosis	Fruits		Muhammad et al., 2005
					Indigestion	Fruits		Muhammad et al., 2005
					Diarrhea	Rhizome s	Powder	Mussarat et al., 2014
					Mastitis	Rhizome s	Powder	Mussarat et al., 2014
					Cough	Rhizome s		Ullah et al., 2017
					Fever	Rhizome s		Ullah et al., 2017
					Weakness	Rhizome s		Ullah et al., 2017
					Helminthiasis	Rhizome s	Raw	Farooq et al., 2008
<i>Ziziphus jujuba</i> Mill.	5	12	2.40	Rhamnaceae	Anthelmintic	Fruits, Leaves	Decoction	Aziz et al., 2018
					Diuretic	Fruits, Leaves	Decoction	Aziz et al., 2018
					Gastric ailments	Fruits, Leaves	Decoction	Aziz et al., 2018
					Prolapse	Leaves	Decoction	Badar et al., 2017
					Wound	Leaves	Decoction	Badar et al., 2017
					Helminthes	Leaves	Powder	Hussain et al., 2008
					Dysentery	Leaves	Decoction	Khattak et al., 2015

					Galactagogue	Leaves	Raw	Khattak et al., 2015
					Laxative	Fruits	Raw	Khattak et al., 2015
					Cough	Fruits, Leaves	Powder	Tariq et al., 2016
					Fever	Fruits, Leaves	Powder	Tariq et al., 2016
					Wound	Fruits, Leaves	Powder	Tariq et al., 2016
<i>Ziziphus nummularia</i> (Burm.f.) Wight & Arn.	7	10	1.43	Rhamnaceae	Placenta expulsion	Leaves	Decoction	Abbasi et al., 2013
					Anestrus	Leaves	Raw	Dilshad et al., 2008
					Itching	Leaves	Paste	Khan, 2009
					Ulcers	Leaves	Raw	Khan, 2009
					Wound	Leaves	Paste	Khan, 2009
					Wound	Leaves	Decoction	Tariq et al., 2014
					Wound	Leaves	Paste	Tariq et al., 2016
					Wound	Leaves		Ullah et al., 2017
					Wound	Leaves		Ullah et al., 2017
					Galactagogue	Leaves		Yousfzai et al., 2010
<i>Ziziphus oxyphylla</i> Edgew.	1	1	1.00	Rhamnaceae	Infection of liver	Roots	Decoction	Aziz et al., 2018