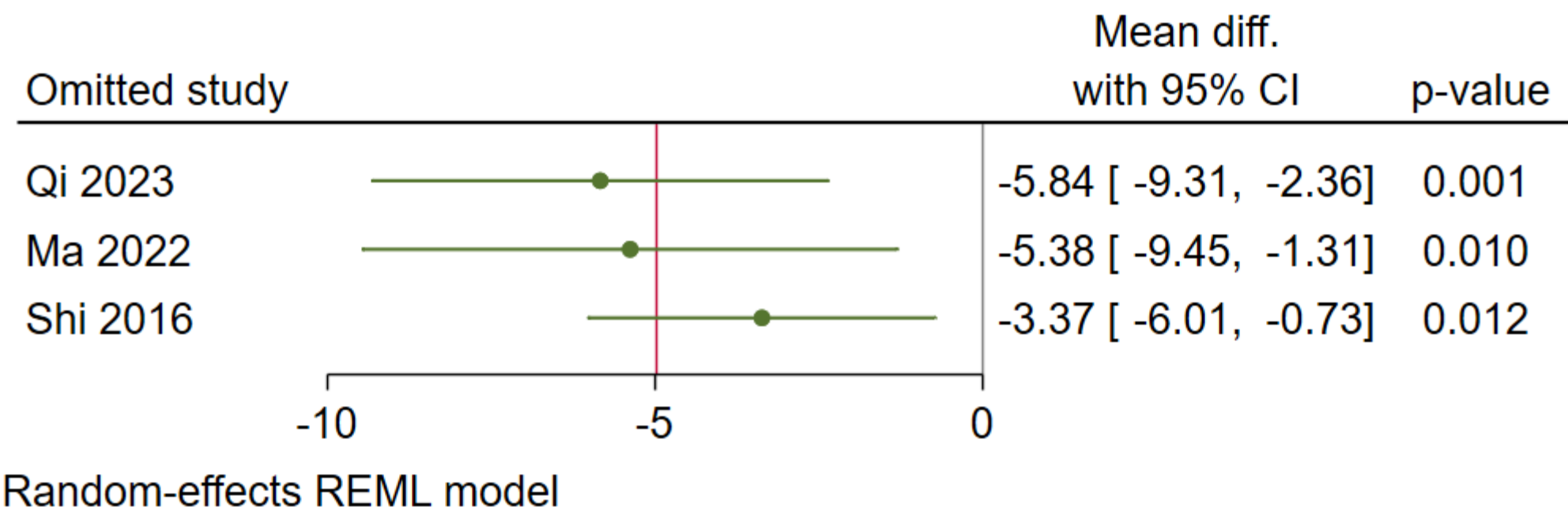
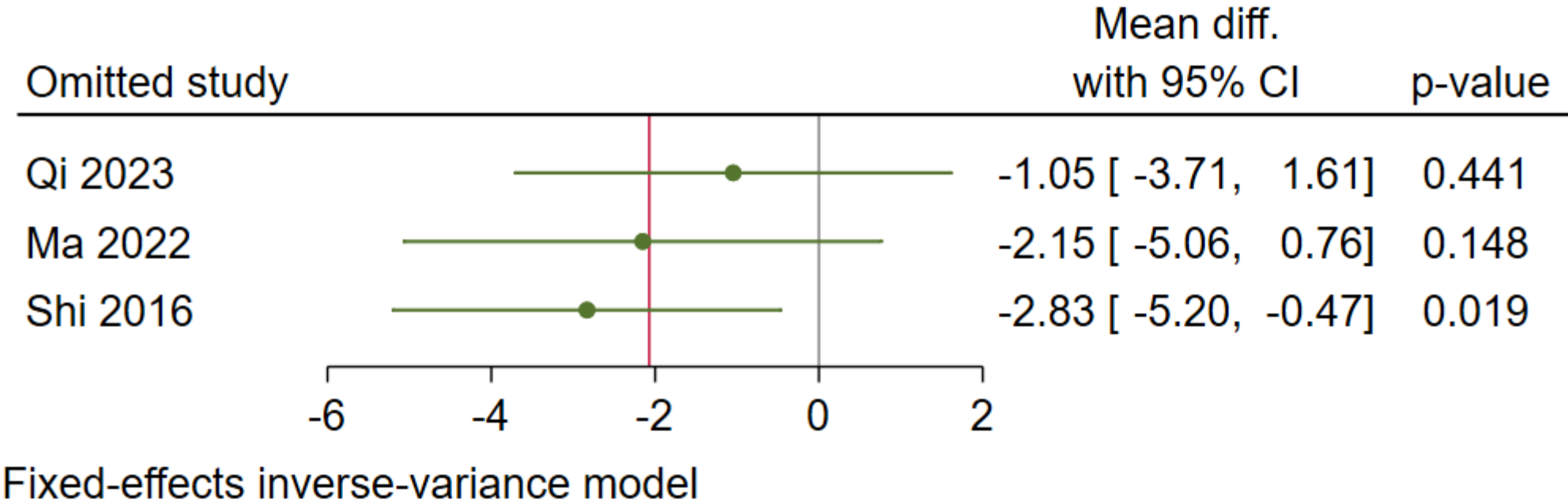


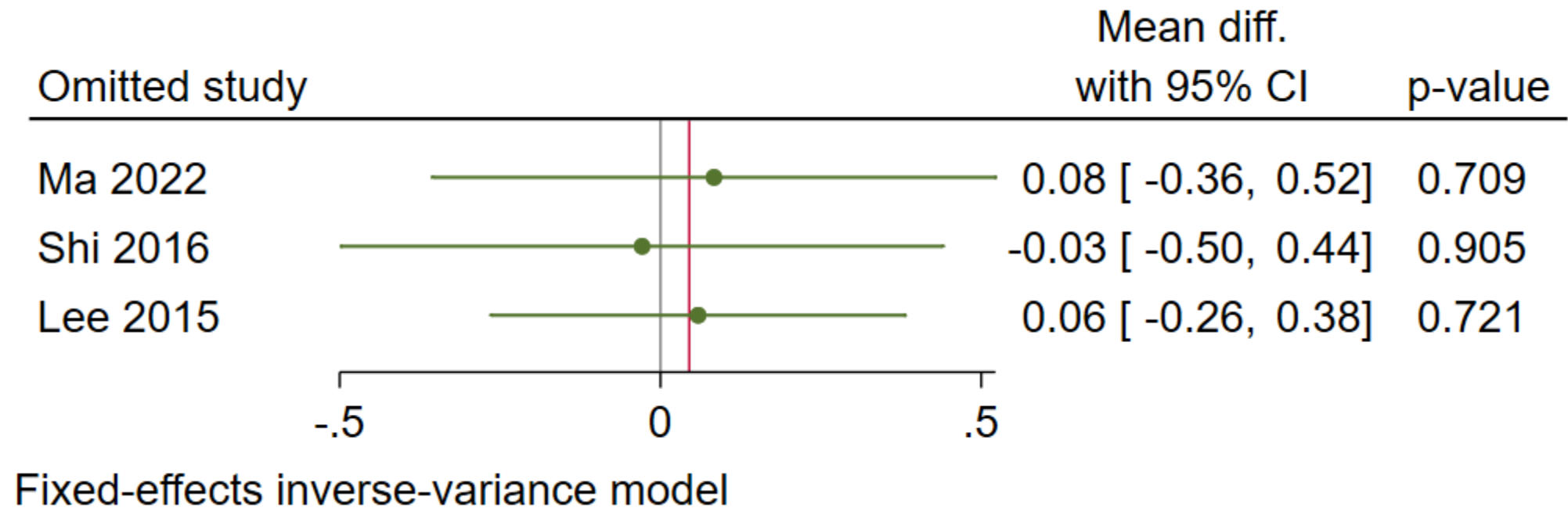
Operative time



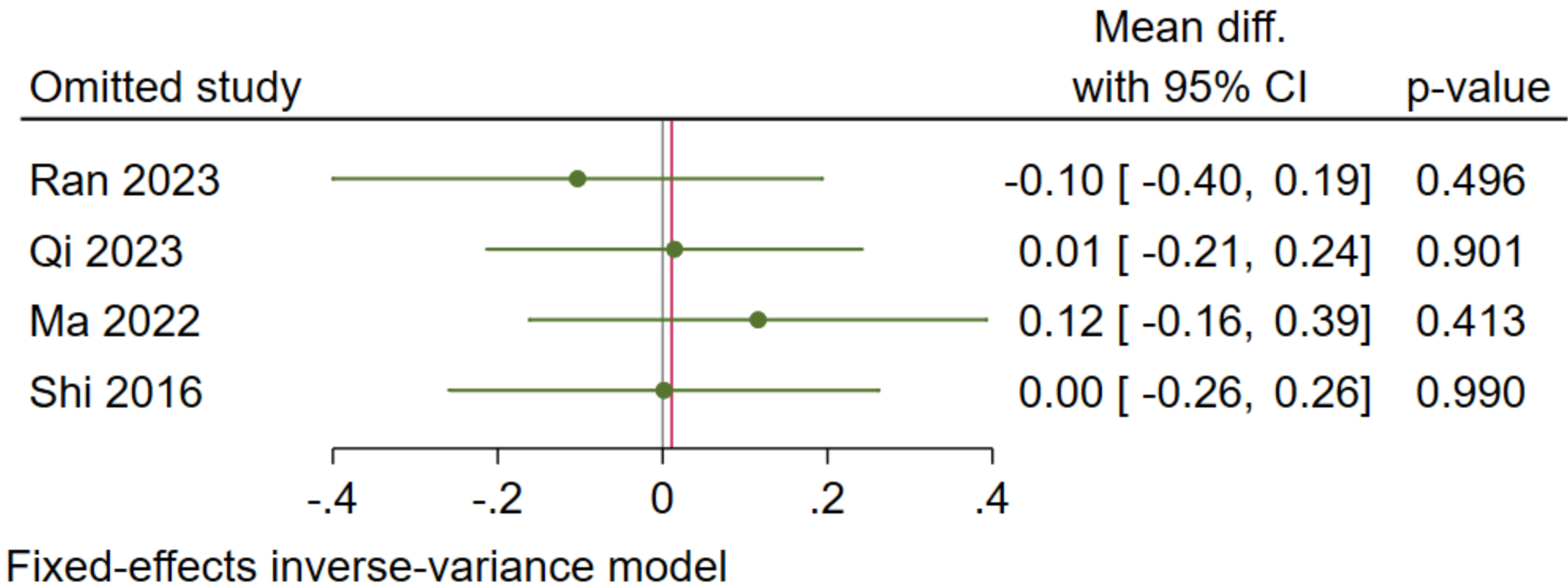
Blood loss



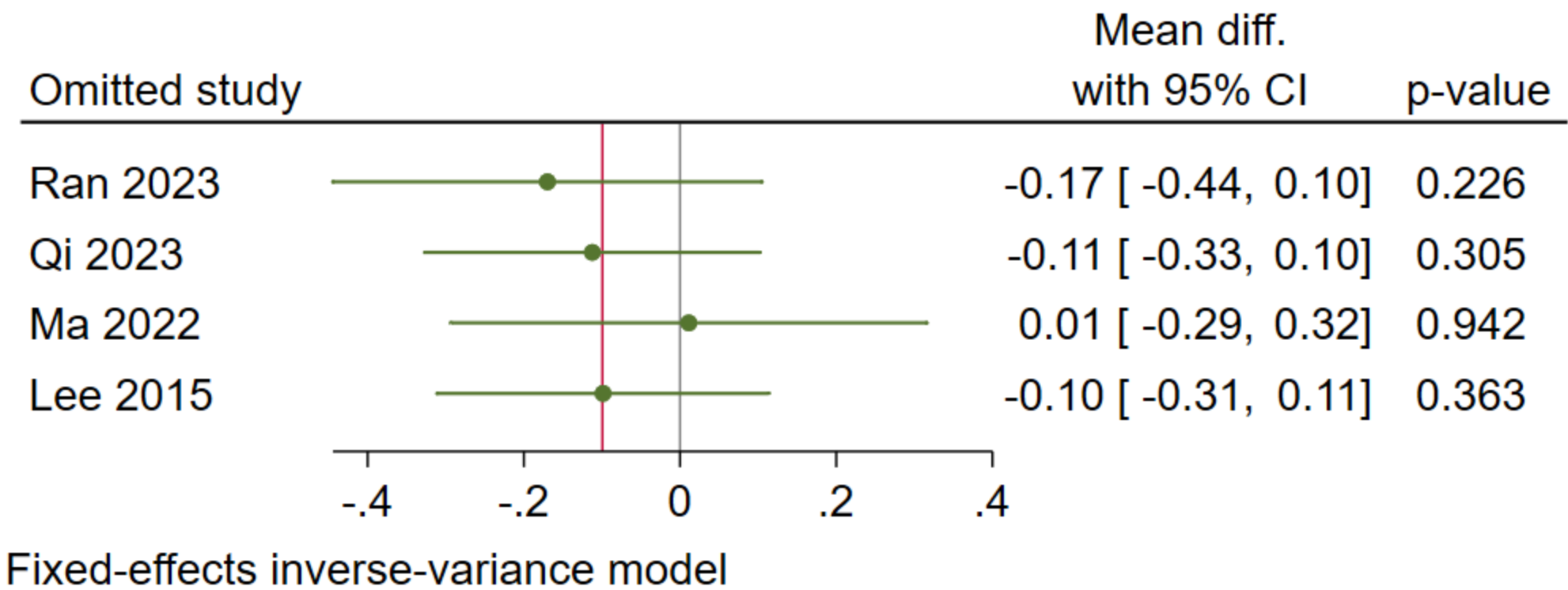
Neck disability index



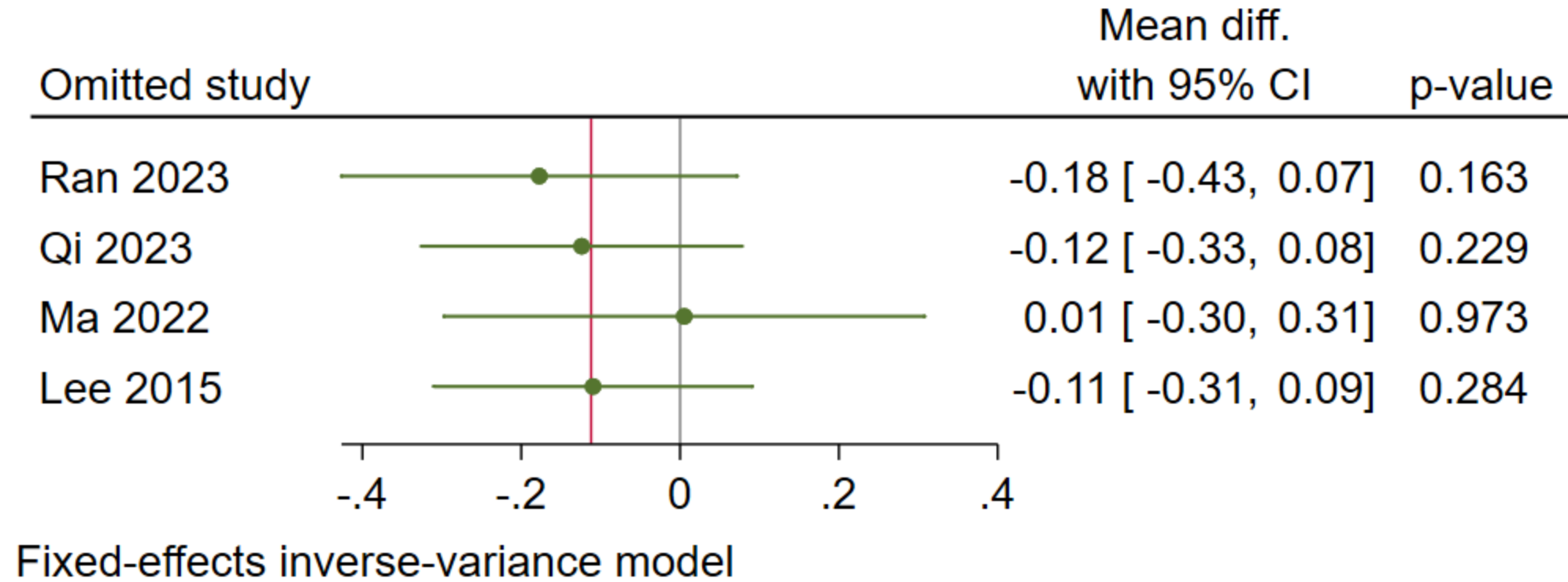
Japanese Orthopaedic Association score



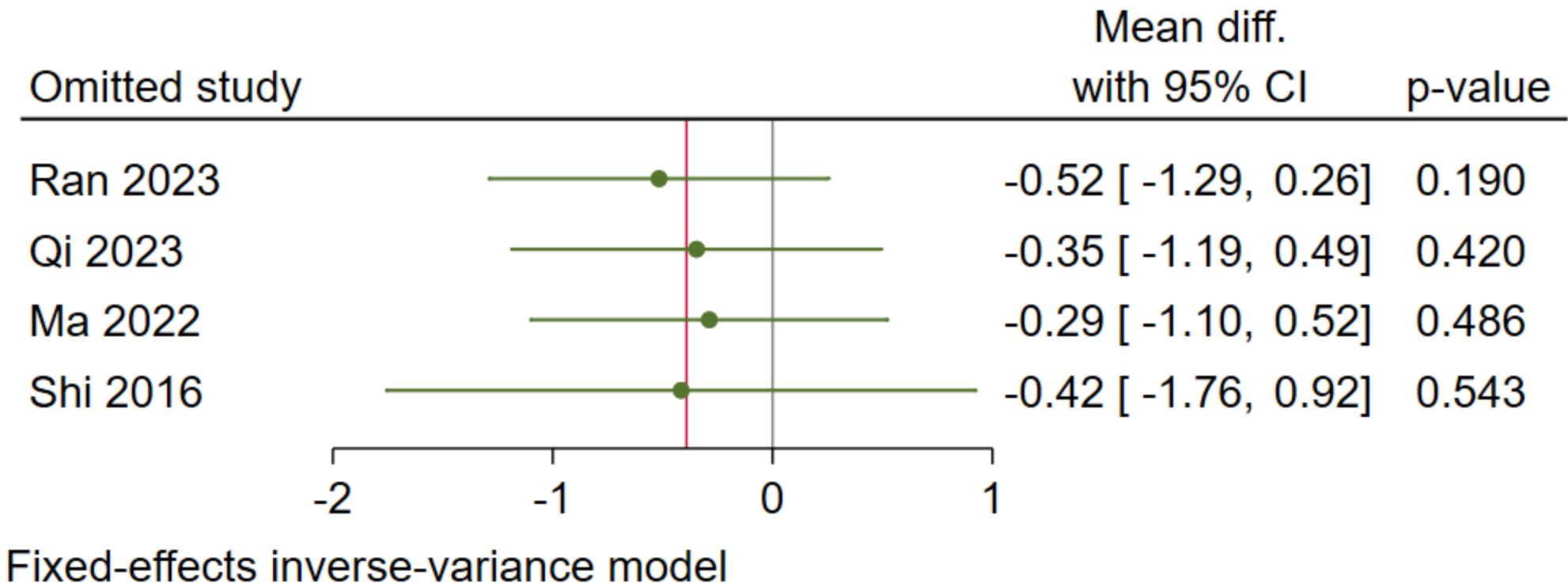
Visual analog scale score for neck pain



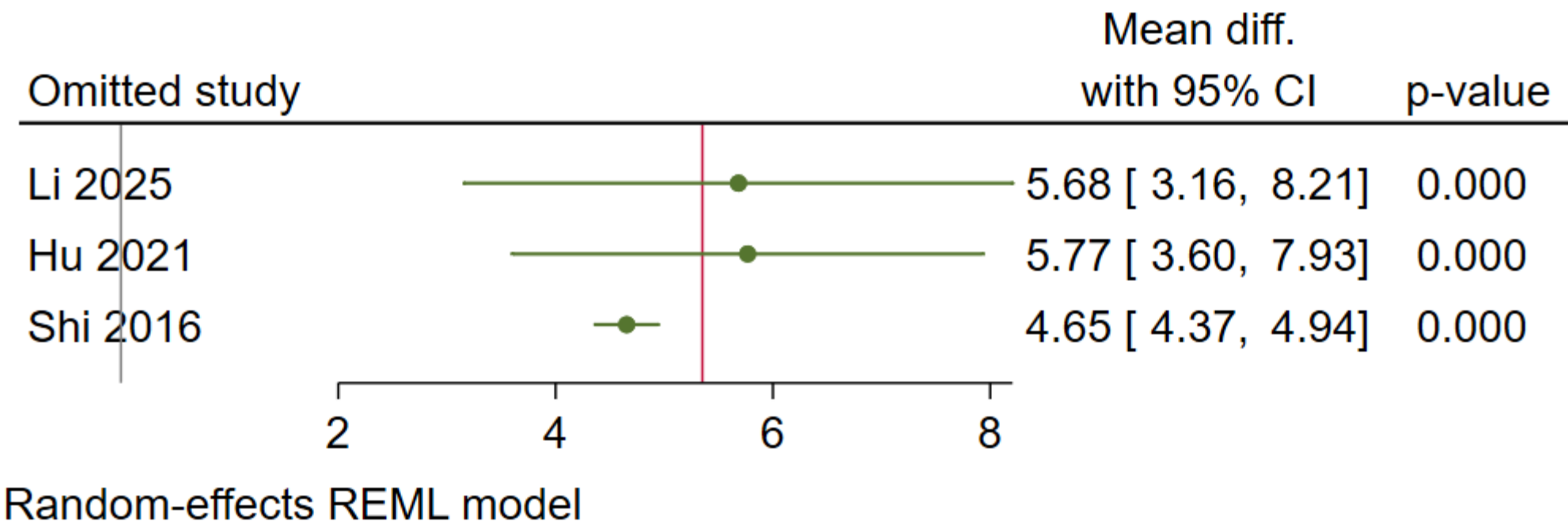
Visual analog scale score for arm pain



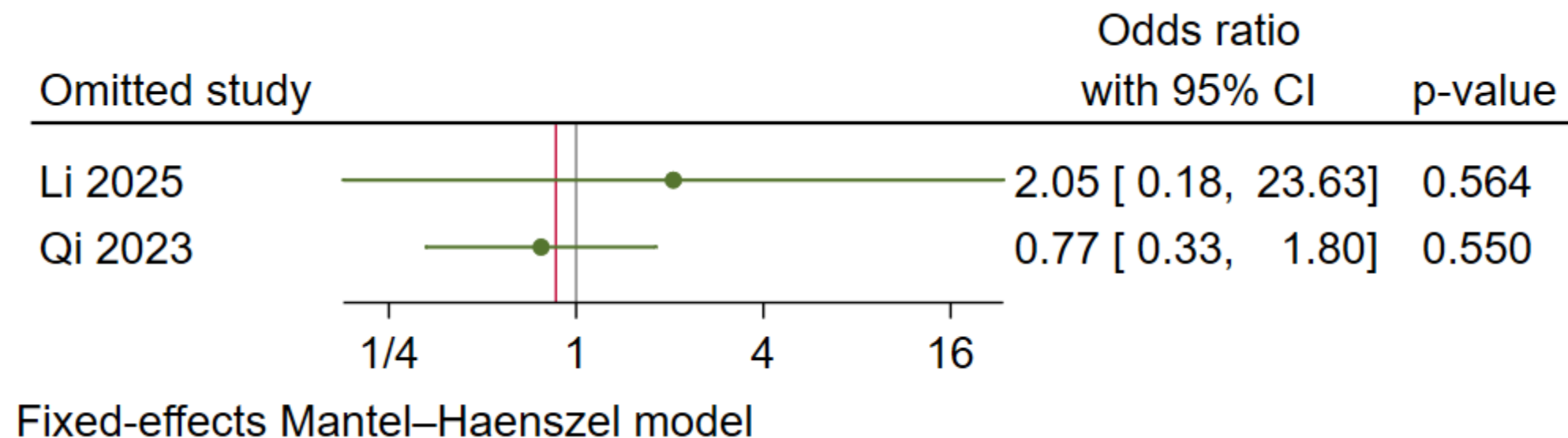
Cervical curvature



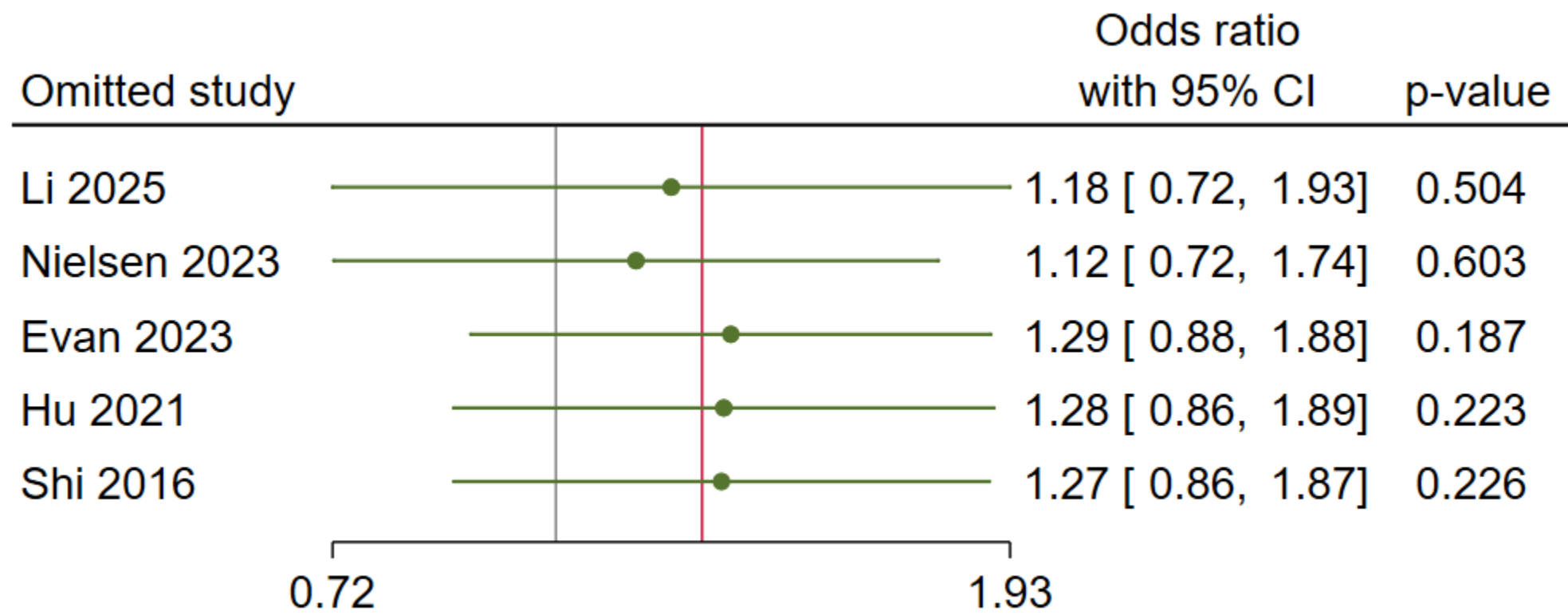
Range of motion at the surgical level



Reoperation rate

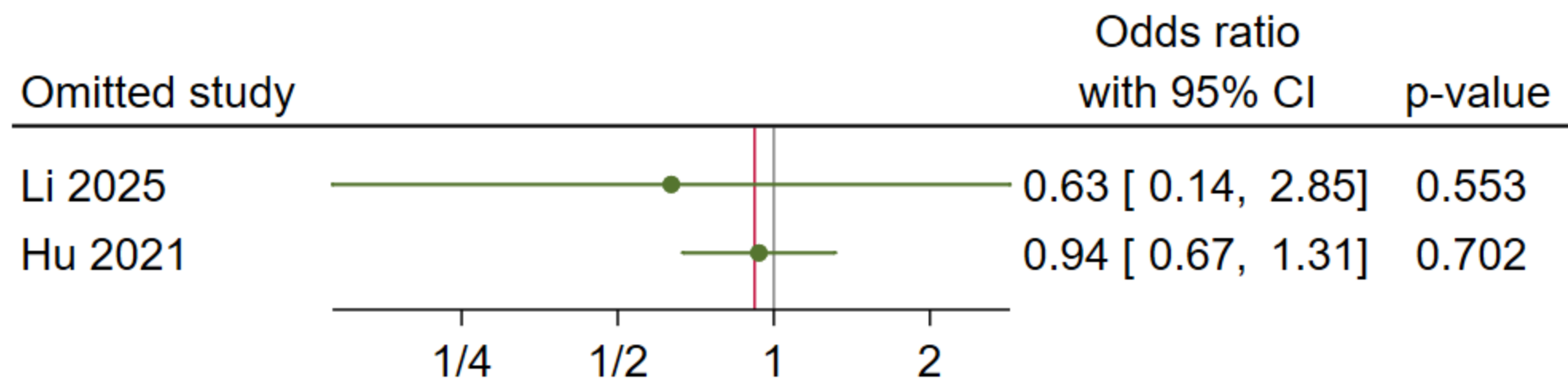


Dysphagia rate



Fixed-effects Mantel–Haenszel model

Adjacent segment degeneration rate



Fixed-effects Mantel–Haenszel model

Subsidence rate

