

[Additional file 3.](#)

Hazard ratios (HR (95 % CI)) for death within 180 days of admission to the ICU. CFS: Clinical Frailty Scale; SAPS3: Simplified Acute Physiology Score, third version.

Variable	Hazard ratio (95% CI)	P
Age	1.0 (0.99 to 1.01)	0.93
Decision to withhold or withdraw therapy	4.8 (3.5 to 6.7)	<0.05
SAPS3	1.04 (1.0 to 1.1)	<0.05
Presence of comorbidity	1.4 (1.0 to 1.9)	0.04
Presence of frailty (CFS ≥ 5)	2.3 (1.4 to 3.3)	<0.05