

| #         | Searches                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |
|-----------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1         | Social Welfare/                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |
| 2         | exp Social Security/                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |
| 3         | Maternal Welfare/ or Public Assistance/                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| 4         | Public Policy/                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| 5         | (social adj (assistance or polic* or welfare or insurance* or protection)).tw.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| 6         | ((financial or cash or pay* or monetary or money or monies) adj2 (transfer* or measure* or incentive* or allowance* or exclu* or reform* or gain* or credit*1 or benefit*1)).tw.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
| 7         | ((saftety net* or anti-poverty) adj2 (program* or intervention*)).tw.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |
| 8         | ((family or families) adj2 (polic* or program* or intervention*)).tw.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |
| 9         | (allowance* adj2 (intervention* or program* or assistance*)).tw.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
| <b>10</b> | <b>or/1-9</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |
| 11        | (sub-saharan africa or east* africa or west* africa or southern africa or central africa or north* africa).sh,tw.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |
| 12        | ((Angola* or Benin or Botswana* or Burkina Faso or Burundi* or Cameroon* or Cape Verde* or Central African Republic or Chad* or Comoro* or Democratic Republic of the Congo or Congo* or Cote d'Ivoire or Djibouti or Equatorial Guinea* or Guinea-Bissau or Eritrea* or Ethiopia* or Gabon* or Gambia* or Ghana* or Guinea* or Kenya* or Lesotho or Liberia* or Madagascar or Malagasy or Malawi* or Mali* or Mauritania* or Mauritius or Mozambi* or Namibia* or Niger* or Nigeria* or Rwanda* or Sao Tome) and Principe) or Senegal* or Seychelles* or Sierra Leone* or Somalia* or South Africa* or Swaziland* or Sudan* or Tanzania* or Western Sahara or Togo* or Uganda* or Zambia* or Zimbabwe*).sh,tw. |
| <b>13</b> | <b>11 or 12</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |
| 14        | (randomized controlled trial or controlled clinical trial).tw.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| 15        | (random* or trial or placebo).tw.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |
| 16        | random allocation/                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |
| 17        | single-blind method/ or double-blind method/                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
| 18        | ((single or double or triple or treble) adj blind*).tw.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| 19        | Longitudinal studies/ or Retrospective studies/ or Follow-up studies/                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |
| 20        | Intervention studies/ or Cross-over studies/ or Cross-sectional studies/                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |
| 21        | Control groups/                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |
| 22        | quasi-experiment*.tw.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |
| 23        | (pre test or pretest or pre-intervention or post test or posttest or post-intervention).tw.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| 24        | exp cohort studies/ or exp Evaluation Studies/ or exp Program Evaluation/                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |
| 25        | (time adj series).tw.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |
| 26        | Controlled before-after studies/                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
| 27        | “before and after studies”.tw.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| 28        | (pre test or pretest or pre-intervention or post test or posttest or post-intervention).tw.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| 29        | ((intervention or interventional or process or program) adj5 (evaluat* or effect* or outcome*)).tw.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |
| 30        | ((evaluat* or intervention* or treatment*) and (control* or program* or comparison or comparative)).tw.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| 31        | (study or studies).mp.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
| 32        | ((quantitative or qualitative or mixed method* or cross-sectional) adj2 (design* or approach* or analys?s)).tw.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |
| <b>33</b> | <b>or/14-32</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |
| <b>34</b> | <b>10 and 13</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
| <b>35</b> | <b>33and 34</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |