

Nonparametric tests

Kruskal Wallis tests

Variable	Group	Type of scale	g	Test statistic ^a	p-value (p)	Decision
Subjective Stance	Country	Nominal	19	23,735	0.207	Retain the null hypothesis
	Educational attainment level	Ordinal	4	4,094	0.393	Retain the null hypothesis
	Age	Ordinal	4	2,446	0.654	Retain the null hypothesis

Each row tests the null hypothesis that the Sample 1 and Sample 2 distributions are equal. The asymptotic significances (two-sided test) are displayed. The significance level is at 5%.

a. The test statistic is adjusted for ties.

Mann-Whitney U test: By Gender

Variables	Group	Test statistic ^a	p-value ^a (p)	Decision
Subjective Stance	Gender	24.135	0.002	Retain the null hypothesis

Each row tests the null hypothesis that the Sample 1 and Sample 2 distributions are equal. The asymptotic significances (two-sided test) are displayed. The significance level is at 5%.