

Additional file 4. Sources of included articles.

This overview covers studies found during the main searches in 2012. The SpringerLink database, which was also searched then, is not included here, since we used an old version that is no longer available.

Article (full citations given in Additional file 5)	Full-text searches in 3 databases			Title/abstract/ keywords searches in 3 databases			The 3 full-text searches combined		The 3 title/abstract/keywords searches combined		Title/abstract/keywords searches in 10 other databases (SpringerLink not included)										All title/abstract/keywords searches combined		Sources of studies not found in databases
	Academic Search Premier			Academic Search Premier							Agricola	Biological abstracts	BioOne	COPAC	DOAJ	GEOBASE + GeoRef	Ingenta Connect	SwePub	Web of Science	Wiley Online Library			
Bråthen & Oksanen 2001		x	x	x		x	x	x		x	x				x			x	x		x		
Bråthen <i>et al.</i> 2007		x	x	x				x		x					x			x			x		
Cahoon <i>et al.</i> 2012		x		x				x		x								x			x		
den Herder <i>et al.</i> 2004		x	x	x		x	x	x		x					x	x		x	x		x		
Dormann & Skarpe 2002		x	x	x		x	x	x		x	x				x	x		x	x		x		
Eriksson <i>et al.</i> 2007				x				x		x		x			x		x				x		
Eskelinen & Oksanen 2006		x	x	x		x	x	x		x					x	x		x	x		x		
Gaare <i>et al.</i> 2006													x										NINA
Gonzalez <i>et al.</i> 2010			x	x		x	x			x					x			x			x		
Gough <i>et al.</i> 2008			x	x		x	x			x					x			x			x		
Grellmann 2002		x	x	x		x	x			x					x	x		x	x		x		
Hansen <i>et al.</i> 2007		x		x		x		x							x	x		x			x		
Jandt <i>et al.</i> 2003																							Bureau of Land Management, US Dept. of the Interior
Johansen & Karlsen 2005				x						x													
Kitti <i>et al.</i> 2009		x		x		x		x		x					x			x			x		
Lehtonen & Heikkinen 1995				x				x		x		x			x			x			x		
Manseau <i>et al.</i> 1996		x	x	x		x	x	x		x	x				x			x			x		
Moen <i>et al.</i> 2009		x	x	x		x	x	x		x					x		x	x	x		x		
Nellemann <i>et al.</i> 2000		x	x	x				x		x								x			x		
Nellemann <i>et al.</i> 2001				x				x		x					x	x		x			x		
Olofsson & Strengbom 2000		x	x	x		x	x	x		x					x	x	x	x	x		x		
Olofsson <i>et al.</i> 2001		x	x	x		x	x	x		x					x	x	x	x	x		x		
Olofsson <i>et al.</i> 2004		x	x	x		x	x	x		x					x	x		x	x		x		
Olofsson & Oksanen 2005														x			x				x		
Olofsson 2006		x	x	x		x	x	x		x					x	x	x	x	x		x		
Olofsson <i>et al.</i> 2009		x		x		x		x		x					x	x	x	x	x		x		
Pajunen 2009			x			x				x	x							x			x		
Pedersen & Post 2008				x				x		x											x		
Post & Pedersen 2008		x	x	x		x	x	x		x								x			x		
Ravolainen <i>et al.</i> 2010		x	x	x		x	x	x		x					x			x			x		
Ravolainen <i>et al.</i> 2011				x				x		x								x			x		
Tømmervik <i>et al.</i> 2009				x				x		x		x			x			x			x		
Tømmervik <i>et al.</i> 2012				x				x		x								x			x		
van der Wal <i>et al.</i> 2001		x	x	x		x	x	x		x	x				x	x		x	x		x		
van der Wal & Brooker 2004		x	x	x				x		x					x			x			x		
Vistnes <i>et al.</i> 2004		x	x	x		x		x		x					x			x	x		x		
Zamin & Grogan 2012				x				x		x					x			x			x		
		22	21	33		22	21	32		34	33	10	9	4	1	1	26	12	7	31	13	34	