

Table A1. School mean HRL by TIMSS cycle

	<i>Mean (SE)</i>	<i>SD (SE)</i>
TIMSS 2011	10.81 (0.05)	0.83 (0.04)
TIMSS 2015	11.02 (0.06)*	0.80 (0.04)
TIMSS 2019	11.06 (0.05)	0.79 (0.04)

* Values are statistically significantly different from the corresponding values in the previous cycle.

Table A2. Percent of between-school variance in home resources for learning

	<i>ICC (rho)</i>
TIMSS 2011	17.0%
TIMSS 2015	16.8%
TIMSS 2019	16.7%