

Additional File 1: Supplemental Data Table

Supplemental Table 1: Weighted and unweighted demographic characteristics of the study sample and national rates

		National Comparison (%)	Unweighted (%)	Weighted (%)
	Female	51.0	46.9	49.7
	Age			
	18-34	29.1	23.8	28.5
	35-49	24.6	25.3	23.8
	50-64	24.7	26.5	25.1
	65+	21.6	24.5	22.6
	Race/Ethnicity			
	White, non-Hispanic	60.8	44.9	62.7
	Black, non-Hispanic	11.7	21.6	12.0
	Asian, non-Hispanic	6.1	10.9	6.3
	Other or multi-racial, non-Hispanic	4.6	2.1	2.2
	Hispanic	16.8	20.5	16.9
	Education			
	High school diploma or less	38.0	22.1	37.8
	Some college	29.5	39.5	26.7
	Bachelor's degree or higher	32.4	38.4	35.5
	Household income			
	<\$35,000	25.2	28.1	28.8
	\$35,000-\$74,999	28.1	30.7	29.6
	>\$75,000	46.8	41.2	41.6
	Employment status			
	Employed	61.3	60.5	58.7
	Unemployed	2.3	6.3	6.8
	Other	36.5	33.2	34.5
	Region			
	Northeast	17.6	13.0	17.2
	Midwest	20.7	23.8	20.7
	South	38.1	37.7	38.9

	West	23.6	25.5	23.2
	Political Party Affiliation			
	Republican	31.5	23.6	28.5
	Independent	33.8	37.6	38.6
	Democrat	34.7	38.7	32.8

NOTE: National comparison data were obtained for the U.S. population ages 18+ from the American Community Survey (ACS) 1-year estimates for 2021, the 2020 Decennial Census, the 2022 Current Population Survey, and the American National Election Studies (ANES).²⁷⁻³⁰

Supplemental Table 2: Weighted proportions of movement approval among those with knowledge of the movements, by gun ownership

		Overall % (CI) (N=3,096)	Gun Ownership	
			Gun owner % (CI) (n=1,002)	Non-gun owner % (CI) (n=2,094)
Militia movement				
	Approve	20.7 (18.2-23.6)	22.8 (18.9-27.3)	19.6 (16.3-23.3)
The antifascist (Antifa) movement				
	Approve	18.1 (15.9-20.6)	13.6 (11.0-16.8)	20.8* (17.7-24.2)
The white supremacy movement				
	Approve	5.9 (4.7-7.4)	6.1 (4.3-8.5)	5.8 (4.3-7.8)
The Christian nationalist movement				
	Approve	21.9 (19.4-24.7)	24.3 (20.4-28.8)	20.7 (17.6-24.3)
The boogaloo movement				
	Approve	12.0 (9.4-15.2)	9.6 (6.6-13.9)	13.2 (9.8-17.6)
The anarchist movement				
	Approve	12.2 (10.1-14.6)	10.4 (7.8-13.8)	13.2 (10.4-16.5)
Collective approval				
	Approval of at least 1 of the 6 movements	31.2 (28.8-33.6)	33.7 (29.9-37.6)	29.9 (27.0-33.1)

*P-values ≤ 0.05 were considered significant (shown in bold).

Supplemental Table 3: Weighted predicted probabilities of approval, disapproval, and knowledge of movements, by gun ownership

		Overall % (CI) (N=3,096)	Gun Ownership	
			Gun owner % (CI) (n=1,002)	Non-gun owner % (CI) (n=2,094)
Militia movement				
	Approve	11.4 (9.8-12.9)	13.2 (10.4-16.1)	10.4 (8.5-12.4)
	Do not approve	43.5 (41.4-45.7)	43.6 (39.8-47.4)	43.5 (40.8-46.2)
	Lack of knowledge about movement	45.1 (42.7-47.4)	43.3 (39.1-47.5)	45.9 (43.0-48.8)
The antifascist (Antifa) movement				
	Approve	11.9 (10.3-13.5)	11.6 (9.0-14.2)	12.0 (10.0-14.0)
	Do not approve	53.7 (51.5-56.0)	57.2 (53.1-61.3)	52.2 (49.3-55.0)
	Lack of knowledge about movement	34.4 (32.2-36.6)	30.8 (26.7-34.9)	35.9* (33.1-38.6)
The white supremacy movement				
	Approve	4.9 (3.8-6.0)	5.8 (3.7-8.0)	4.5 (3.2-5.9)
	Do not approve	78.4 (76.4-80.4)	78.8 (75.2-82.5)	78.2 (75.7-80.7)
	Lack of knowledge about movement	16.7 (14.8-18.6)	15.4 (12.0-18.7)	17.3 (15.0-19.5)
The Christian nationalist movement				
	Approve	12.9 (11.3-14.6)	13.7 (10.9-16.5)	12.6 (10.4-14.7)
	Do not approve	46.2	44.2	47.1

		(43.9-48.5)	(40.3-48.2)	(44.3-50.0)
	Lack of knowledge about movement	40.9 (38.5-43.2)	42.4 (38.3-46.5)	40.1 (37.2-43.1)
The boogaloo movement				
	Approve	4.4 (3.3-5.5)	4.5 (2.6-6.4)	4.4 (3.0-5.7)
	Do not approve	32.1 (30.0-34.2)	30.9 (27.2-34.5)	32.7 (30.0-35.4)
	Lack of knowledge about movement	63.5 (61.3-65.8)	64.9 (61.0-68.7)	62.9 (60.0-65.7)
The anarchist movement				
	Approve	6.7 (5.5-8.0)	7.5 (5.2-9.8)	6.4 (4.9-8.0)
	Do not approve	48.5 (46.2-50.8)	48.7 (44.7-52.7)	48.3 (45.4-51.2)
	Lack of knowledge about movement	44.8 (42.5-47.2)	43.8 (39.7-47.9)	45.3 (42.4-48.2)

*P-values ≤ 0.05 were considered significant (shown in bold).