

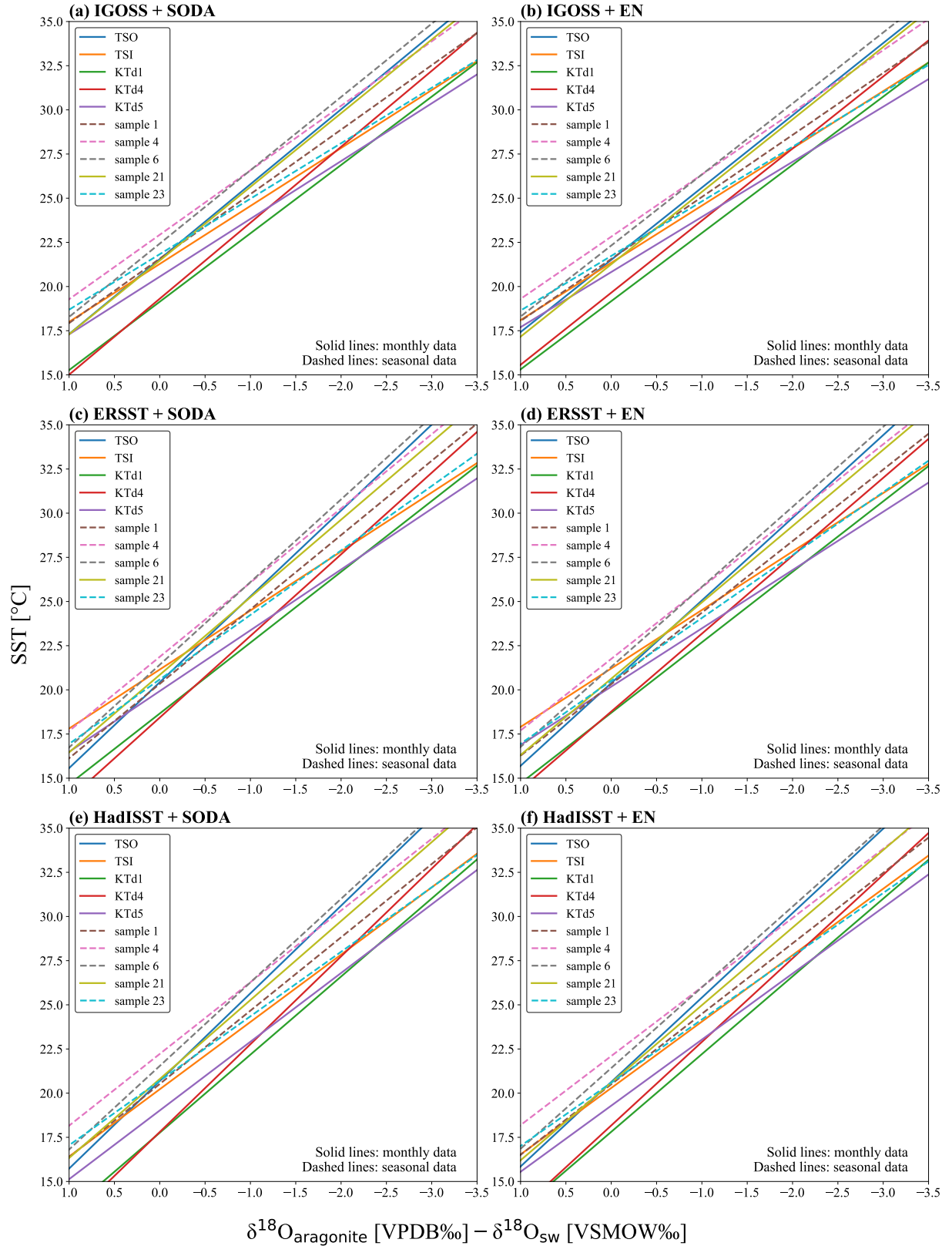


Figure S2. TOITs established in this study.

a IGOSS SST + SODA SSS. **b** IGOSS SST + EN SSS. **c** ERSST + SODA SSS. **d** ERSST + EN SSS. **e** HadISST + SODA SSS. **f** HadISST + EN SSS. The TOITs using monthly and seasonal data are indicated by solid and dashed lines, respectively.