

Additional File 1

Origin of the propatagium in non-avian dinosaurs

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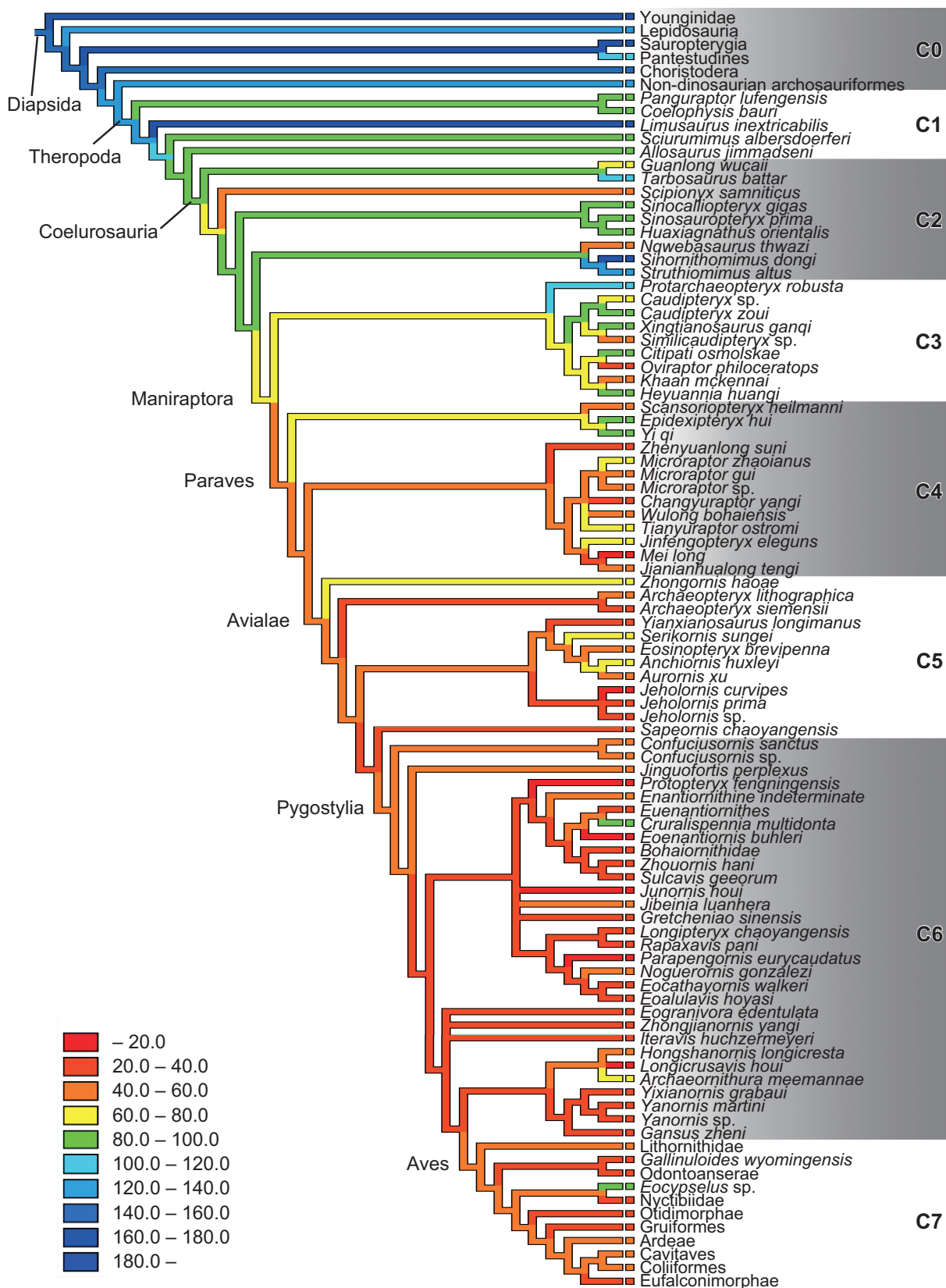


Figure S1. Ancestral state reconstruction of the preserved elbow-joint angles.

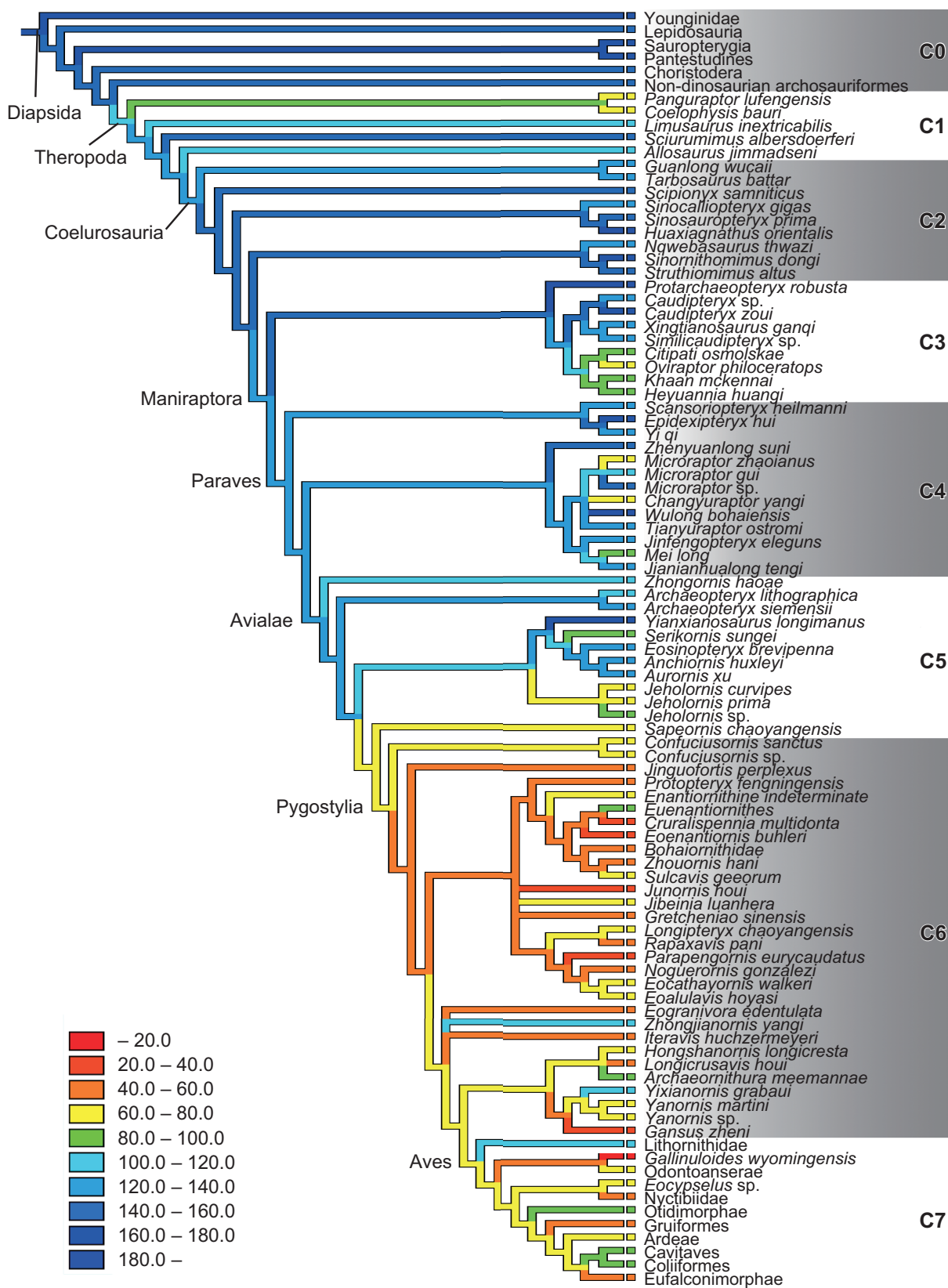


Figure S2. Ancestral state reconstruction of the preserved wrist-joint angles.

Table S1. List of specimens.

Category	Species	Specimen No.	Reference
C0	<i>Thadeosaurus colcanapi</i>	MNHN 1908-11-13a	[43]
	<i>Odontochelys semitestacea</i>	IVPP V 13240	[44]
	<i>Chisternon undotum</i> _1	FMNH PR 2451	[43]
	<i>Chisternon undotum</i> _2	WDC-CGR-32	[43]
	<i>Chisternon undotum</i> _3	FMNH PR 2829	[43]
	<i>Baena arenosa</i>	FMNH PR 2391	[43]
	<i>Thalassemys bruntrutana</i>	NKMB Watt18/211	[45]
	<i>Tropidemys seebachi</i>	NKMB Watt09/162	[46]
	<i>Jeholochelys lingyuanensis</i>	PMOL-AR00213	[47]
	<i>Tasbacka danica</i>	MHM-K2	[48]
	<i>Allaeochelys crassesculptata</i>	HLMD-Me 7593	[49]
	<i>Hummelichelys guttata</i>	collection of Fossil Butte National Monument	[43]
	<i>Axestemys byssinus</i> _1	FMNH PR 3039	[43]
	<i>Axestemys byssinus</i> _2	WDC-CGR 111	[43]
	<i>Palaeoamyda messeliana</i>	WDC-C-MG-310	[50]
	<i>Trionyx messelianus</i>	HLMD-Me 8036	[49]
	<i>Eusauropsphargis dalsassoi</i>	PIMUZ A/III 4380	[51]
	<i>Dianopachysaurus dingi</i>	LPV 31365	[52]
	<i>Keichousaurus hui</i>	NMNS-VL191	[53]
	<i>Lariosaurus</i> sp.	LPV 301881	[52]
	<i>Diandongosaurus acutidentatus</i> _1	IVPP V 17761	[52]
	<i>Diandongosaurus acutidentatus</i> _2	WIGM SPC V 1105	[54]
	<i>Megachirella wachtleri</i>	PZO 628	[55]
	<i>Vadasaurus herzogii</i>	AMNH FARB 32768	[56]
	<i>Palaeopleurosaurus</i> sp.	SMNS 81774	[57]
	<i>Derasmosaurus pietraroiae</i>	MPN 541	[33]
	<i>Sphenofontis velserae</i>	SNSB-BSPG 1993 XVIII 4	[58]
	<i>Lacertulus bipes</i>	DNMNH 3/3602	[59]
	<i>Geiseltaliellus longicaudus</i>	HLMD-Me 10207	[49]
	<i>Huehucuetzpalli mixtecus</i> _1	IGM 4185	[60]
	<i>Huehucuetzpalli mixtecus</i> _2	IGM 7389	[60]
	<i>Xianglong zhaoi</i>	LPM-000666	[61]
	Daohugou lizard	IVPP V 13747	[62]

	<i>Afariguana avius</i>	FMNH PR 2379	[43]
	<i>Eolacerta robusta</i>	HLMD-Be 146	[49]
	Lacertoidea	JZC Bu1803	[63]
	<i>Ardeosaurus digitatellus</i>	CM 4026	[64]
	<i>Ardeosaurus brevipes</i>	PMU.R58	[65]
	<i>Eichstaettisaurus schroederi</i>	BSPG 1937 I 1	[64]
	<i>Eichstaettisaurus gouldi</i>	MNP 19457	[66]
	Squamata indet.	JZC Bu267	[63]
	<i>Adriosaurus suessi</i>	NHM R2867	[67]
	<i>Primitivus manduriensis</i>	MPUR NS 161	[68]
	<i>Jucaraseps grandipes</i>	LH 18505	[69]
	<i>Yabeinosaurus tenuis</i> _1	IVPP V 12641	[70]
	<i>Yabeinosaurus tenuis</i> _2	IVPP V 13284	[70]
	Daohugou lizard	IVPP V 14386	[71]
C0	<i>Bahndwivici ammoskius</i>	FMNH PR 2260	[43]
	<i>Saniwa ensidens</i> _1	FMNH PR 2378	[43]
	<i>Saniwa ensidens</i> _2	BHI 1285	[43]
	<i>Cryptolacerta hassiaca</i>	SMF-ME 2604	[72]
	<i>Polyglyphanodon sternbergi</i>	CM 9188	[64]
	<i>Hyphalosaurus baitaigouensis</i>	CAGS-IG-06131	[73]
	<i>Lazarussuchus</i> sp.	BDL 1819	[74]
	<i>Monjurosuchus splendens</i>	GMV 2135	[75]
	<i>Hyphalosaurus lingyuanensis</i> _1	IVPP V 11075	[76]
	<i>Hyphalosaurus lingyuanensis</i> _2	PKUP V 1052	[76]
	<i>Litorosuchus somnii</i>	IVPP V 16978	[77]
	<i>Atoposaurus jowdani</i>	MHNL-15679	[78]
	<i>Alligatorellus beaumonti</i> _1	MNHN 15638	[79]
	<i>Alligatorellus beaumonti</i> _2	MNHN15639	[79]
	<i>Alligatorellus bavaricus</i>	BSPG 1937-I-26	[80]
	<i>Alligatorium depereti</i>	MMG-512	[78]
	<i>Borealosuchus wilsoni</i>	FMNH PR1674	[43]
	<i>Crocodilaemus robustus</i>	NHM 40344	[80]
	<i>Diplocynodon darwini</i> _1	HLMD-Me 5317	[49]
	<i>Diplocynodon darwini</i> _2	HLMD-Me 7500	[49]
	<i>Tsoabichi greenriverensis</i> _1	FMNH PR 1793	[43]
	<i>Tsoabichi greenriverensis</i> _2	FMNH PR 3050	[43]
C1	<i>Panguraptor lufengensis</i>	LFGT-0103	[81]

C1	<i>Coelophysis bauri</i>	AMNH FR 7223	[82]
	<i>Limusaurus inextricabilis</i>	IVPP V 15923	[83]
	<i>Sciurumimus albersdoerferi</i>	BMMS BK 11	[84]
	<i>Allosaurus jimmadseni</i>	DINO 11541	[85]
C2	<i>Guanlong wucaii</i>	IVPP V 14532	[86]
	<i>Tarbosaurus battar</i>	MPC-D 107/7	[87]
	<i>Scipionyx samniticus</i>	SBA-SA 163760	[33]
	<i>Sinocalliopteryx gigas</i>	JMP-V-05-8-01	[88]
	<i>Sinosauropteryx prima</i> _1	NIGP 127586	[89]
	<i>Sinosauropteryx prima</i> _2	NIGP 127587	[30, 89]
	<i>Huaxiagnathus orientalis</i>	CAGS-IG02-301	[90]
	<i>Nqwebasaurus thwazi</i>	AM 6040	[91]
	<i>Sinornithomimus dongi</i>	IVPP V 11797	[92]
	<i>Struthiomimus altus</i>	AMNH 5339	[93]
C3	<i>Protarchaeopteryx robusta</i>	NGMC 2125	[94]
	<i>Caudipteryx</i> sp.	IVPP V 12430	[29], direct observation
	<i>Caudipteryx zoui</i> _1	NGMC 97-4-A	[94]
	<i>Caudipteryx zoui</i> _2	NGMC 97-9-A	[94]
	<i>Xingtianosaurus ganqi</i>	IVPP V 13390	[40]
	<i>Similicaudipteryx</i> sp. _1	STM4-1	[2]
	<i>Similicaudipteryx</i> sp. _2	STM22-6	[2]
	<i>Citipati osmolskae</i> _1	MPC-D 100/1004	[95]
	<i>Citipati osmolskae</i> _2	MPC-D 100/979	[95]
	<i>Oviraptor philoceratops</i>	AMNH FARB 6517	[95]
C4	<i>Khaan mckennai</i> _1	MPC-D 100/1127	[96]
	<i>Khaan mckennai</i> _2	MPC-D 100/1002	[96]
	<i>Heyuannia huangi</i>	HYMV1-2	[97]
	<i>Scansoriopteryx heilmanni</i>	CAGS02-IG-gausa-1/DM 607	[98]
	<i>Epidexipteryx hui</i>	IVPP V 15471	[99]
	<i>Yi qi</i>	STM31-2	[41]
	<i>Dromaeosauridae</i> indet.	LPM 0200/0201	[100]
	<i>Dromaeosauridae</i> indet.	NGMC 91-A	[101]
	<i>Zhenyuanlong suni</i>	JPM-0008	[37]
	<i>Microraptor zhaoianus</i>	CAGS-20-7-004	[102]
	<i>Microraptor gui</i> _1	IVPP V 13352	[28], direct observation

C4	<i>Microraptor gui</i> _2	IVPP V 17972A	[103]
	<i>Microraptor</i> sp.	STM5-32	[104]
	<i>Changyuraptor yangi</i>	HG B016	[105]
	<i>Wulong bohaiensis</i>	DNHM-D2933	[106]
	<i>Tianyuraptor ostromi</i>	STM1-3	[107]
	<i>Jinfengopteryx elegans</i>	CAGS-IG-04-0801	[108]
	<i>Mei long</i>	IVPP V 12733	[109]
	<i>Jianianhualong tengi</i>	XHPM 1218	[110]
C5	<i>Zhongornis haoae</i>	DNHM D2455	[111]
	<i>Archaeopteryx lithographica</i>	HMN 1880	[112]
	<i>Archaeopteryx siemensii</i>	WDC-CSG-100	[113, 114]
	<i>Yanxianosaurus longimanus</i>	IVPP V 12638	[115]
	<i>Serikornis sungei</i>	PMOL-AB00200	[116]
	<i>Eosinopteryx brevipenna</i>	YFGP-T5197	[117]
	<i>Anchiornis huxleyi</i> _1	LPM-B00169	[118]
	<i>Anchiornis huxleyi</i> _2	YFGP-T5199	[119]
	<i>Aurornis xui</i>	YFGP-T5198	[120]
	<i>Jeholornis curvipes</i>	YFGP-yb2	[119]
	<i>Jeholornis prima</i> _1	BMNHC-PH780	[121]
	<i>Jeholornis prima</i> _2	CDL-02-04-001	[121]
	<i>Jeholornis prima</i> _3	IVPP V 13274	[122]
	<i>Jeholornis prima</i> _4	IVPP V 13353	[123]
	<i>Jeholornis</i> sp. _1	STM2-37	[124]
	<i>Jeholornis</i> sp. _2	STM2-51	[125]
C6	<i>Sapeornis chaoyangensis</i> _1	DNHM-D3078	[126]
	<i>Sapeornis chaoyangensis</i> _2	STM15-15	[127]
	<i>Sapeornis chaoyangensis</i> _3	HGM-41HIII0405	[121]
	<i>Sapeornis chaoyangensis</i> _4	DNHM-D2523	[121]
	<i>Confuciusornis sanctus</i> _1	LPM-0228	[121]
	<i>Confuciusornis sanctus</i> _2	LPM-0229	[121]
	<i>Confuciusornis sanctus</i> _3	DNHM-D2859	[121]
	<i>Confuciusornis sanctus</i> _4	BMNHC-PH766	[122]
	<i>Confuciusornis sanctus</i> _5	BMNHC-PH931	[123]
	<i>Confuciusornis sanctus</i> _6	BMNHC-PH987	[121]
	<i>Confuciusornis sanctus</i> _7	LPM-0233	[121]
	<i>Confuciusornis sanctus</i> _8	DNHM-D2151	[121]
	<i>Confuciusornis sanctus</i> _9	NIGP 139379_1	[121]

C6	<i>Confuciusornis sanctus</i> _10	HGM-41HIII0400	[121]
	<i>Confuciusornis sanctus</i> _11	IVPP V 110304	[128]
	<i>Confuciusornis sanctus</i> _12	IVPP V 10918	[129]
	<i>Confuciusornis sanctus</i> _13	MCFO 0589a	[130]
	<i>Confuciusornis</i> sp.	IVPP V 13156	[131]
	<i>Jinguoformis perplexus</i>	IVPP V 24194	[132]
	<i>Protopteryx fengningensis</i> _1	BMNHC-PH1158A	[121]
	<i>Protopteryx fengningensis</i> _2	BMNHC-PH1060A/B	[121]
	<i>Protopteryx fengningensis</i> _3	IVPP V 1165	[133]
	Enantiornithine indet. _1	BMNHC-PH1154A	[121]
	Enantiornithine indet. _2	BMNHC-PH1154B	[121]
	Enantiornithine indet. _3	BMNHC-PH1156A	[121]
	Enantiornithine indet. _4	STM29-8	[121]
	Enantiornithine indet. _5	DNHM-D2884/1	[121]
	Enantiornithine indet. _6	BMNHC-PH877	[121]
	Enantiornithine indet. _7	BMNHC-PH807	[121]
	Enantiornithine indet. _8	BMNHC-PH1061B	[121]
	Enantiornithine indet. _9	BMNHC-PH925	[121]
	Enantiornithine indet. _10	STM34-1	[134]
	Enantiornithine indet. _11	STM34-2	[134]
	Enantiornithine indet. _12	STM34-7	[134]
	Euenantiornithes indet.	UFRJ-DG 031 Av	[135]
	<i>Cruralispennia multidonta</i>	IVPP V 21711	[136]
	<i>Eoenantiornis buhleri</i>	IVPP 11537	[137]
	Bohaiornithidae indet.	BMNHC-PH1204	[121]
	<i>Zhouornis hani</i> _1	BMNHC-PH756	[121]
	<i>Zhouornis hani</i> _2	CNUVB-0903	[121]
	<i>Sulcavis georum</i>	BMNHC-PH805	[121]
	<i>Junornis houi</i>	BMNHC-PH919A	[121]
	<i>Jibeinia luanhera</i>	uncatalogued	[128]
	<i>Gretcheniao sinensis</i>	BMNHC-PH 829	[138]
	<i>Longipteryx chaoyangensis</i> _1	BMNHC-PH826	[121]
	<i>Longipteryx chaoyangensis</i> _2	HGM-41HIII0319	[121]
	<i>Longipteryx chaoyangensis</i> _3	BMNHC-PH1071	[121]
	<i>Rapaxavis pani</i>	DNHM-D2522	[121]
	<i>Parapengornis eurycaudatus</i>	IVPP V 18687	[139]
	<i>Noguerornis gonzalezi</i>	LP. 1702. P	[129]

C6	<i>Eocathayornis walker</i>	IVPP V 10916A/B	[121]
	<i>Eoalulavis hoyasi</i>	LH-13500a	[129]
	<i>Eogranivora edentulate</i>	STM35-3	[140]
	<i>Zhongjianornis yangi</i>	IVPP V 15900	[141]
	<i>Iteravis huchzermeyeri</i> _1	AGB5834-1	[142]
	<i>Iteravis huchzermeyeri</i> _2	AGB5834-2	[142]
	<i>Hongshanornis longicresta</i> _1	DNHM-D2945	[143]
	<i>Hongshanornis longicresta</i> _2	DNHM-D2946	[143]
	<i>Hongshanornis longicresta</i> _3	IVPP V 14533B	[144]
	<i>Longicrusavis houi</i>	IVPP V 11309	[121]
	<i>Archaeornithura meemannae</i>	STM7-145	[145]
	<i>Yixianornis grabaui</i> _1	IVPP V 12631	[121]
	<i>Yixianornis grabaui</i> _2	IVPP V 13631	[146]
	<i>Yanornis martini</i> _1	BMNHC-PH1043	[121]
	<i>Yanornis martini</i> _2	XHPM-1205	[121]
	<i>Yanornis martini</i> _3	DNHM-D3069	[121]
	<i>Yanornis martini</i> _4	IVPP V 13358	[147]
	<i>Yanornis martini</i> _5	IVPP V 12558	[148]
	<i>Yanornis</i> sp. _1	STM9-15	[149]
	<i>Yanornis</i> sp. _2	STM9-46	[149]
C7	<i>Gansus zheni</i> _1	BMNHC-PH1318	[121]
	<i>Gansus zheni</i> _2	BMNHC-PH1392	[121]
	<i>Gansus zheni</i> _3	BMNHC-PH1342	[121]
	<i>Pseudocrypturus cercanaxius</i>	WDC-CGR-108	[43]
	<i>Pseudocrypturus</i> sp.	SMA 0186	[43]
	<i>Gallinuloides wyomingensis</i> _1	WDC-CGR 012	[43]
	<i>Gallinuloides wyomingensis</i> _2	MCZ 2221	[43]
	<i>Salmila robusta</i>	HLMD-Be 161	[49]
	<i>Messelornis nearctica</i> _1	BHI 6298	[43]
	<i>Messelornis nearctica</i> _2	SMF AV406	[43]
	"waterfowl"	FMNH PA 725	[43]
	<i>Parargornis messelensis</i>	HLMD-Be 193	[49]
	<i>Eocypselus</i> sp.	WDC-CGR-109	[43]
	<i>Paraprefica major</i>	SMNS 81654	[150]
	<i>Paraprefica kelleri</i> _1	SMF-ME 3376	[150]
	<i>Paraprefica kelleri</i> _2	HLMD-Be 164	[49]
	<i>Foro panarium</i>	USNM 336261	[43]

	<i>Masillapodargus longipes</i>	SMNK.PAL.1083	[150]
	Sunbittern?	USNM 336377	[43]
	<i>Limnofregata azygosternon</i> _1	USNM 22753	[43]
	<i>Limnofregata azygosternon</i> _2	FMNH PA 755	[43]
	<i>Plesiocanthus wyomingensis</i>	WDC-2001-CGR-021	[43]
	<i>Eocoracias brachyptera</i> _1	HLMD-Me 10474	[151]
	<i>Eocoracias brachyptera</i> _2	SMNK.PAL.2663	[151]
	<i>Septencoracias morsensis</i>	MGUH.VP 9509	[152]
	<i>Neanis kistneri</i>	USNM 336268	[43]
	<i>Primobucco mcgreui</i> _1	FMNH PA 724	[43]
C7	<i>Primobucco mcgreui</i> _2	FMNH PA 611	[153]
	<i>Primobucco mcgreui</i> _3	FMNH PA 738	[153]
	<i>Primobucco mcgreui</i> _4	UWGM 14563	[153]
	<i>Primobucco mcgreui</i> _5	WSGS U-93-1A	[153]
	<i>Anneavis anneae</i>	BMS E 25337	[43]
	<i>Celericoliis acrialala</i>	FMNH PA 730	[43]
	<i>Tynskya eocaena</i>	BSPG 1997 1 6	[43]
	<i>Eozygodactylus americanus</i>	FMNH PA 726	[43]
	<i>Passer domesticus</i>	SNHM/ 6105	[154]
	<i>Cyrilavis colburnorum</i>	FMNH PA 754	[43]
	<i>Cyrilavis olsoni</i>	UAM PV 2005.6.196	[43]

Supplementary Table 2. Measurements of the elbow- and wrist-joint angles.

Category	Species	Elbow angle	Wrist angle
C0	<i>Thadeosaurus colcanapi</i>	172.90	171.76
	<i>Odontochelys semitestacea</i>	103.77	147.61
	<i>Chisternon undotum</i>	112.10	155.83
	<i>Baena arenosa</i>	145.22	256.24
	<i>Thalassemys bruntrutana</i>	94.17	167.38
	<i>Tropidemys seebachi</i>	88.88	172.30
	<i>Jeholochelys lingyuanensis</i>	102.10	179.01
	<i>Tasbacka danica</i>	110.63	169.54
	<i>Allaeochelys crassesculptata</i>	57.34	166.07
	<i>Hummelichelys guttata</i>	149.26	200.62
	<i>Axestemys byssinus</i>	84.50	212.54
	<i>Palaeoamyda messeliana</i>	106.51	132.84
	<i>Trionyx messelianus</i>	80.78	153.30
	<i>Eusaurosphargis dalsassoi</i>	174.34	143.49
	<i>Dianopachysaurus dingi</i>	159.96	154.09
	<i>Keichousaurus hui</i>	174.08	175.36
	<i>Lariosaurus</i> sp.	176.43	170.48
	<i>Diandongosaurus acutidentatus</i>	177.07	166.69
	<i>Megachirella wachtleri</i>	126.85	172.26
	<i>Vadasaurus herzogi</i>	144.00	144.46
	<i>Palaeopleurosaurus</i>	172.88	164.92
	<i>Derasmosaurus pietraroiae</i>	145.34	174.94
	<i>Sphenofontis velserae</i>	121.00	160.25
	<i>Lacertulus bipes</i>	171.33	154.23
	<i>Geiseltaliellus longicaudus</i>	137.59	130.83
	<i>Huehuecuetzpalli mixtecus</i>	118.12	146.48
	<i>Xianglong zhaoi</i>	120.51	155.87
	Daohugou lizard_ IVPP V 13747		
	<i>Afairiguana avius</i>	127.19	157.69
	<i>Eolacerta robusta</i>	89.48	171.61
	Lacertoidea	138.15	154.59
	<i>Ardeosaurus digitatellus</i>	143.44	151.69
	<i>Ardeosaurus brevipes</i>	122.16	153.62
	<i>Eichstaettisaurus schroederi</i>	103.16	157.11

C0	<i>Eichstaettisaurus gouldi</i>	139.18	167.20
	Squamata	123.23	120.63
	<i>Adriosaurus suessi</i>	121.89	168.47
	<i>Primitivus manduriensis</i>	164.27	164.61
	<i>Jucaraseps grandipes</i>	151.45	172.19
	<i>Yabeinosaurus tenuis</i>	139.07	157.51
	Daohugou lizard_ IVPP V 14386		
	<i>Bahndwivici ammoskius</i>	121.11	174.89
	<i>Saniwa ensidens</i>	126.07	194.99
	<i>Cryptolacerta hassiaca</i>	138.68	108.31
	<i>Polyglyphanodon sternbergi</i>	31.70	157.07
	<i>Hyphalosaurus baitaigouensis</i>	168.08	156.71
	<i>Hyphalosaurus lingyuanensis</i>	146.91	155.88
	<i>Lazarussuchus</i> sp.	176.68	151.37
	<i>Monjurosuchus splendens</i>	143.26	146.95
	<i>Litorosuchus somnii</i>	154.15	177.09
	<i>Atoposaurus jowdani</i>	163.74	169.76
	<i>Alligatorellus beaumonti</i>	143.37	158.69
	<i>Alligatorellus bavaricus</i>	151.89	155.80
	<i>Alligatorium depereti</i>	126.92	158.25
	<i>Borealosuchus wilsoni</i>	100.42	177.26
	<i>Crocodilaemus robustus</i>	87.89	84.32
	<i>Diplocynodon darwini</i>	142.75	125.42
	<i>Tsoabichi greenriverensis</i>	172.48	171.63
C1	<i>Panguraptor lufengensis</i>	86.07	72.54
	<i>Coelophysis bauri</i>	88.73	74.37
	<i>Limusaurus inextricabilis</i>	166.10	113.55
	<i>Sciurumimus albersdoerferi</i>	80.61	147.20
	<i>Allosaurus jimmadseni</i>	89.60	112.04
C2	<i>Guanlong wucaii</i>	78.87	136.48
	<i>Tarbosaurus battar</i>	110.85	135.90
	<i>Scipionyx samniticus</i>	49.16	153.70
	<i>Sinocalliopteryx gigas</i>	91.27	121.48
	<i>Sinosauropteryx prima</i>	98.98	150.28
	<i>Huaxiagnathus orientalis</i>	86.16	211.57
	<i>Nqwebasaurus thwazi</i>	53.37	135.24
	<i>Sinornithomimus dongi</i>	183.13	166.03

C2	<i>Struthiomimus altus</i>	133.49	157.92
	<i>Protarchaeopteryx robusta</i>	108.66	182.75
	<i>Caudipteryx</i> sp.	75.93	129.41
	<i>Caudipteryx zoui</i>	98.38	163.39
	<i>Xingtianosaurus ganqi</i>	84.62	128.14
C3	<i>Similicaudipteryx</i> sp.	55.22	133.01
	<i>Citipati osmolskae</i>	87.15	99.30
	<i>Oviraptor philoceratops</i>	38.58	72.19
	<i>Khaan mckennai</i>	45.17	89.55
	<i>Heyuannia huangi</i>	89.62	85.29
C4	<i>Scansoriopteryx heilmanni</i>	50.33	127.12
	<i>Epidexipteryx hui</i>	88.48	169.52
	<i>Yi qi</i>	94.10	120.15
	Dromaeosauridae (BPM 1 3-13)	47.55	61.42
	Dromaeosauridae (NGMC 91-A)	13.32	84.94
	<i>Zhenyuanlong suni</i>	24.83	152.87
	<i>Microraptor zhaoianus</i>	78.92	70.57
	<i>Microraptor gui</i>	46.53	113.73
	<i>Microraptor</i> sp.	43.33	151.12
	<i>Changyuraptor yangi</i>	29.00	79.79
	<i>Wulong bohaiensis</i>	50.82	194.31
	<i>Tianyuraptor ostromi</i>	69.76	121.22
	<i>Jinfengopteryx elegans</i>	60.09	129.63
	<i>Mei long</i>	15.39	82.45
	<i>Jianianhualong tengi</i>	44.44	120.62
C5	<i>Zhongornis haoae</i>	64.16	116.63
	<i>Archaeopteryx lithographica</i>	40.68	116.03
	<i>Archaeopteryx siemensii</i>	25.79	130.09
	<i>Yixianosaurus longimanus</i>	34.60	162.51
	<i>Serikornis sungei</i>	68.87	85.70
	<i>Eosinopteryx brevipenna</i>	52.73	131.61
	<i>Anchiornis huxleyi</i>	68.64	139.54
	<i>Aurornis xui</i>	56.82	126.11
	<i>Jeholornis curvipes</i>	9.41	63.03
	<i>Jeholornis prima</i>	35.35	70.26
	<i>Jeholornis</i> sp.	35.33	80.89
C6	<i>Sapeornis chaoyangensis</i>	24.44	70.04

C6	<i>Confuciusornis sanctus</i>	44.87	63.80
	<i>Confuciusornis</i> sp.	51.93	68.00
	<i>Jinguoortis perplexus</i>	46.70	46.33
	<i>Protopteryx fengningensis</i>	12.02	46.05
	<i>Enantiornithine indeterminate</i>	41.84	65.93
	<i>Euenantiornithes</i>	39.50	88.68
	<i>Cruralispennia multidonta</i>	84.31	30.43
	<i>Eoenantiornis buhleri</i>	11.36	36.98
	<i>Bohaiornithidae</i>	32.43	50.82
	<i>Zhouornis hani</i>	20.75	48.30
	<i>Sulcavis georum</i>	39.50	62.21
	<i>Junornis houi</i>	53.00	64.23
	<i>Jibeinia luanhera</i>	18.77	36.30
	<i>Gretcheniao sinensis</i>	30.24	42.62
	<i>Longipteryx chaoyangensis</i>	28.76	76.27
	<i>Rapaxavis pani</i>	34.39	43.19
	<i>Parapengornis eurycaudatus</i>	11.90	31.54
	<i>Noguerornis gonzalezi</i>	49.37	59.36
	<i>Eocathayornis walkeri</i>	31.73	63.95
	<i>Eoalulavis hoyasi</i>	31.52	74.76
	<i>Eogranivora edentulata</i>	29.00	52.59
	<i>Zhongjianornis yangi</i>	27.46	115.98
	<i>Iteravis huchzermeyeri</i>	34.01	50.11
	<i>Hongshanornis longicresta</i>	40.10	67.77
	<i>Longicrusavis houi</i>	14.79	52.94
	<i>Archaeornithura meemannae</i>	63.01	84.88
	<i>Yixianornis grabaui</i>	28.17	117.98
	<i>Yanornis martini</i>	30.20	71.29
	<i>Yanornis</i> sp.	29.26	76.02
	<i>Gansus zheni</i>	29.71	29.35
C7	<i>Pseudocrypturus cercanaxius</i>	17.92	47.33
	<i>Pseudocrypturus</i> sp.	91.14	159.88
	<i>Gallinuloides wyomingensis</i>	29.92	15.86
	<i>Salmila robusta</i>	22.97	42.97
	<i>Messelornis nearctica</i>	33.18	60.17
	undescribed waterfowl	29.11	64.87
	<i>Parargornis messelensis</i>	45.75	85.57

C7	<i>Eocypselus</i> sp.	92.00	68.81
	<i>Paraprefica major</i>	13.78	64.02
	<i>Paraprefica kelleri</i>	31.87	54.56
	<i>Foro panarium</i>	20.32	64.14
	<i>Masillapodargus longipes</i>	39.40	98.16
	undescribed (possible sunbittern)	35.98	90.82
	<i>Limnofregata azygosternon</i>	53.90	65.13
	<i>Plesiocanthus wyomingensis</i>	75.25	123.46
	<i>Eocoracias brachyptera</i>	24.12	76.16
	<i>Septencoracias morsensis</i>	38.12	86.58
	<i>Neanis kistneri</i>	55.14	86.48
	<i>Primobucco mcgrewi</i>	30.03	62.85
	<i>Anneavis anneae</i>	51.73	78.91
	<i>Celericoliuss acrialis</i>	81.66	110.71
	<i>Tynskya eocaena</i>	24.69	63.36
	<i>Eozygodactylus americanus</i>	17.36	41.29
	<i>Passer domesticus</i>	27.47	45.56
	<i>Cyrilavis colburnorum</i>	30.57	46.06
	<i>Cyrilavis olsoni</i>	30.72	52.76

List of Institutional Abbreviations

AGB, Anhui Geological Museum, Hefei, China
AM, Albany Museum, Grahamstown, South Africa
AMNH, American Museum of Natural History, New York City, USA
BDL, Musée de Paléontologie de menat BDL (Bord Du Lac), Puy de Dôme, France
BHI, Black Hills Institute of Geological Research, Hill City, USA
BMMS, Bürgermeister Müller Museum Solnhofen, Solnhofen, Germany
BMNHC, Beijing Museum of Natural History, Beijing, China
BMS, Buffalo Museum of Science, Buffalo, USA
BSPG, Bayerische Staatssammlung für Paläontologie und Geologie, Munich, Germany
CAGS, Chinese Academy of Geological Sciences, Beijing, China
CDL, Dinosaurland, Changzhou, China
CM, Carnegie Museum of Natural History, Pittsburgh, USA
CNU Capital Normal University, Beijing, China
DINO, Dinosaur National Monument, Utah, USA
DNHM, Dalian Natural History Museum, Dalian, China
DNMNH, Ditsong National Museum of Natural History (formaly TM, Transvaal Museum), Pretoria, South Africa
FMNH, Field Museum of Natural History, Chicago, USA
GMV, National Geological Museum of China, Beijing, China
HG, Paleontological Center, Bohai University, Jinzhou City, China
HGM, Henan Geological Museum, Zhengzhou, Henan, China
HLMD, Hessisches Landesmuseum Darmstadt, Darmstadt, Germany
HMN, Museum für Naturkunde Berlin, Berlin, Germany (formerly Humboldt Museum für Naturkunde)
HYMV, Heyuan Museum, Guangdong, China
IGM, Instituto de Geología, Universidad Nacional Autónoma de México, México
IVPP, Institute of Vertebrate Paleontology and Paleoanthropology, Beijing, China
JZC, James Zigras Collection
JZMP, Jinzhou Museum of Paleontology, Jinzhou, China
LFGT, Bureau of Land and Resources of Lufeng County, Lufeng, China
LH, Las Hoyas Collection, Museo de Cuenca, Cuenca, Spain
LP, La Pedrera Collection, Institut d'Estudis Ilerdencs, Lleida, Spain
LPM, Liaoning Paleontological Museum, Beipiao, China
LPV, Chengdu Center of China Geological Survey, Chengdu, China
MCFO, CosmoCaixa, Barcelona, Spain
MCZ, Museum of Comparative Zoology, Harvard University, Cambridge, USA
MMG, Museo Martorell de Geologia, Barcelona, Spain
MFSN, Museo Friulano di Storia Naturale, Udine, Italia
MGUH, Museum Geologicum Universitatis Hafniensis (Geological Museum, University of Copenhagen), Copenhagen, Denmark
MHM, Moclays Museum, Nykobing Mors, Denmark
MHNL, Musée Guimet d'Histoire Naturelle, Lyon, France
MNHN, Muséum National d'Histoire Naturelle, Paris, France

MNP, Museo di Paleontologia, Napoli, Italia
 MPC, Mongolian Paleontological Center, Mongolian Academy of Sciences, Ulaanbaatar, Mongolia
 MPN, Museo di Paleontologia, Napoli, Italia
 MPUR, Museo Paleontologico dell'Università di Roma, Lazio, Italy
 NGMC, National Geological Museum of China, Beijing, China
 NHM, Natural History Museum, London, UK
 NIGP, Nanjing Institute of Geology and Paleontology, Nanjing, China
 NKMB, Naturkunde-Museum Bamberg, Bamberg, Germany
 NMNS, National Museum of Natural Science, Taichung, Taiwan
 PIMUZ, University of Zurich Paleontology Museum, Zurich, Switzerland
 PKUP, Peking University Paleontological Collections, Beijing, China
 PMOL, Paleontological Museum of Liaoning, Shenyang, China
 PMU, Paleontological Museum of Uppsala University, Uppsala, Sweden
 PZO, Museo Archeologico dell'Alto Adige, Bolzano (Bozen), Italy
 SBA-SA, Soprintendenza per i Beni Archeologici di Salerno Avellino Benevento e Caserta, Salerno, Italia
 SMA, Sauriermuseum, Aathal, Switzerland
 SMF, Senckenberg Forschungsinstitut und Naturmuseum, Frankfurt am Main, Germany
 SMNK, Staatliches Museum für Naturkunde Karlsruhe, Karlsruhe, Germany
 SMNS, Staatliches Museum für Naturkunde Stuttgart, Stuttgart, Germany
 SNHM, Staatliches Naturhistorisches Museum Braunschweig, Braunschweig, Germany
 SNSB-BSPG, Staatliche Naturwissenschaftliche Sammlungen Bayerns-Bayerische Staatssammlung für Paläontologie und Geologie, Munich, Germany
 STM, Shandong Tianyu Museum of Nature, Pingyi, China
 UAM, University of Alaska Museum, Fairbanks, USA
 UFRJ-DG, Universidade Federal do Rio de Janeiro, Departamento de Geologia, Rio de Janeiro, Brazil
 USNM, National Museum of Natural History, Smithsonian Institution, Washington, D.C., USA
 UWGM, University of Wisconsin-Madison, Madison, USA
 WDC, Wyoming Dinosaur Center, Thermopolis, USA
 WIGM, Wuhan Institute of Geology and Mineral Resources, Hubei, China
 WSGS, Wyoming State Geological Survey, Laramie, USA
 XHPM, Xinghai Paleontological Museum, Dalian, China
 YFGP, Yizhou Fossil & Geology Park, Panjin, China

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