

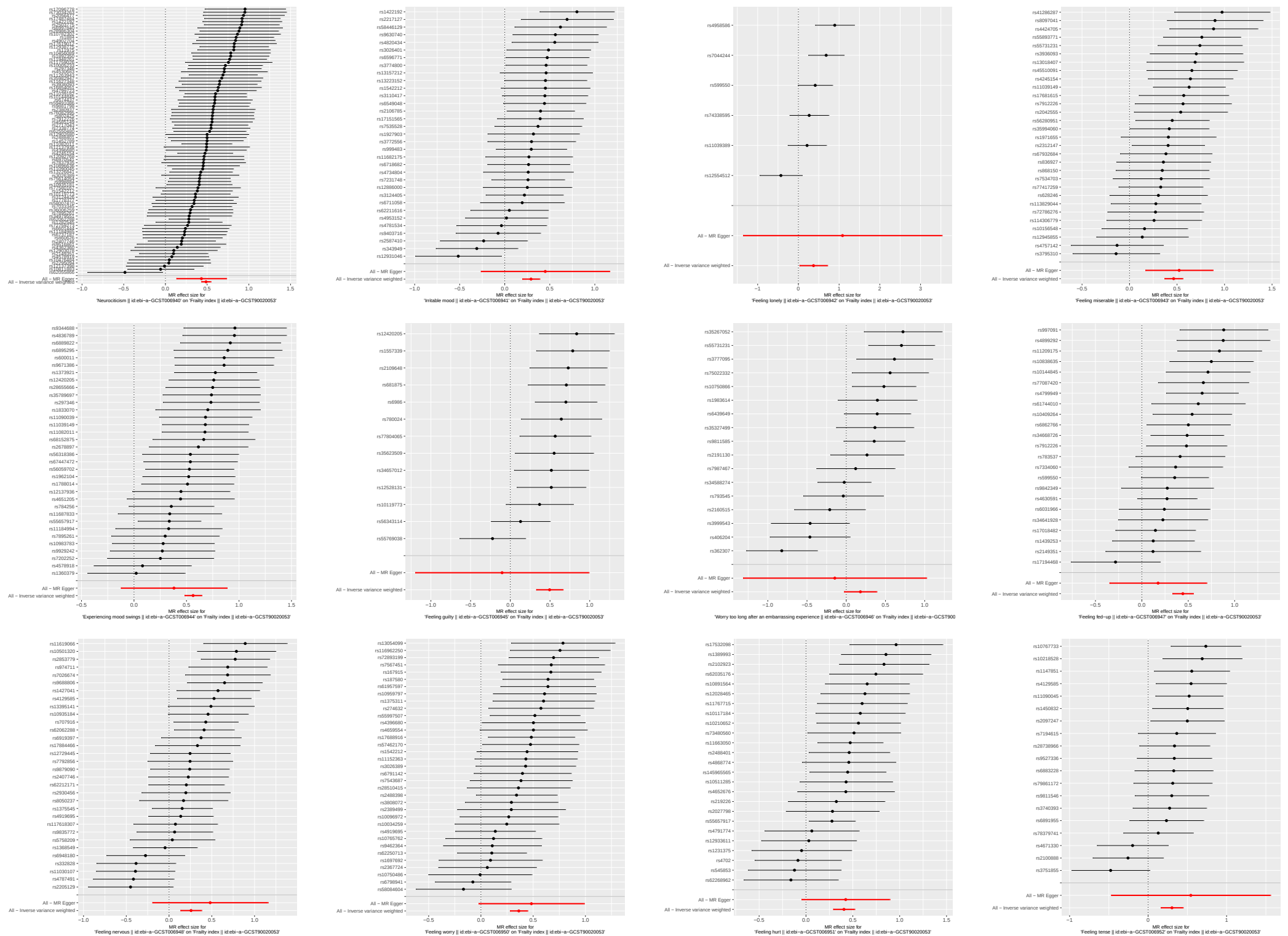


Figure. S1. Forest plot of the individual and combined effect of neuroticism-related phenotype on frailty.

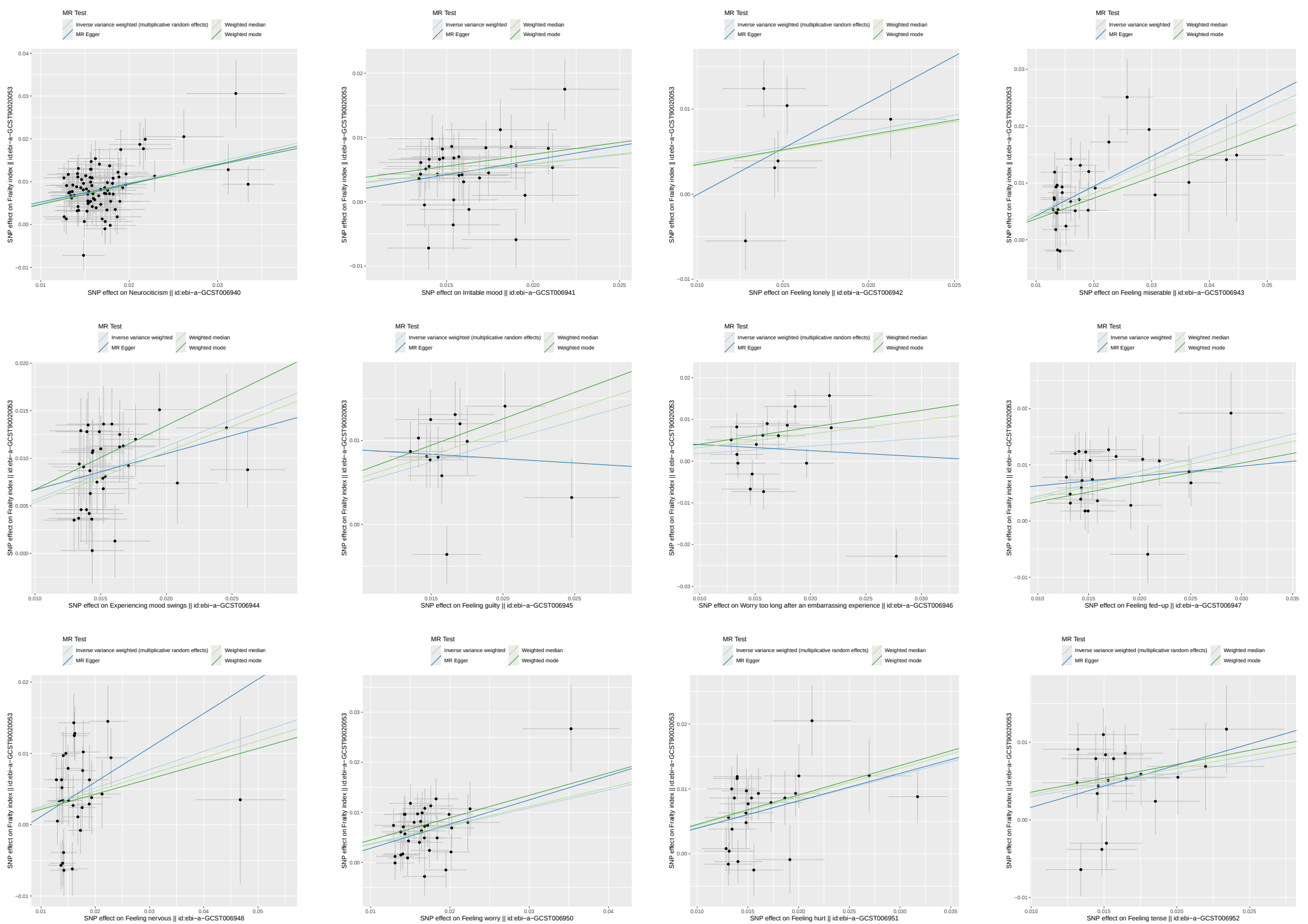


Figure. S2. Scatter plots of SNP effects of neuroticism-related phenotype on frailty, with the slope of each line corresponding to the estimated MR effect per method.

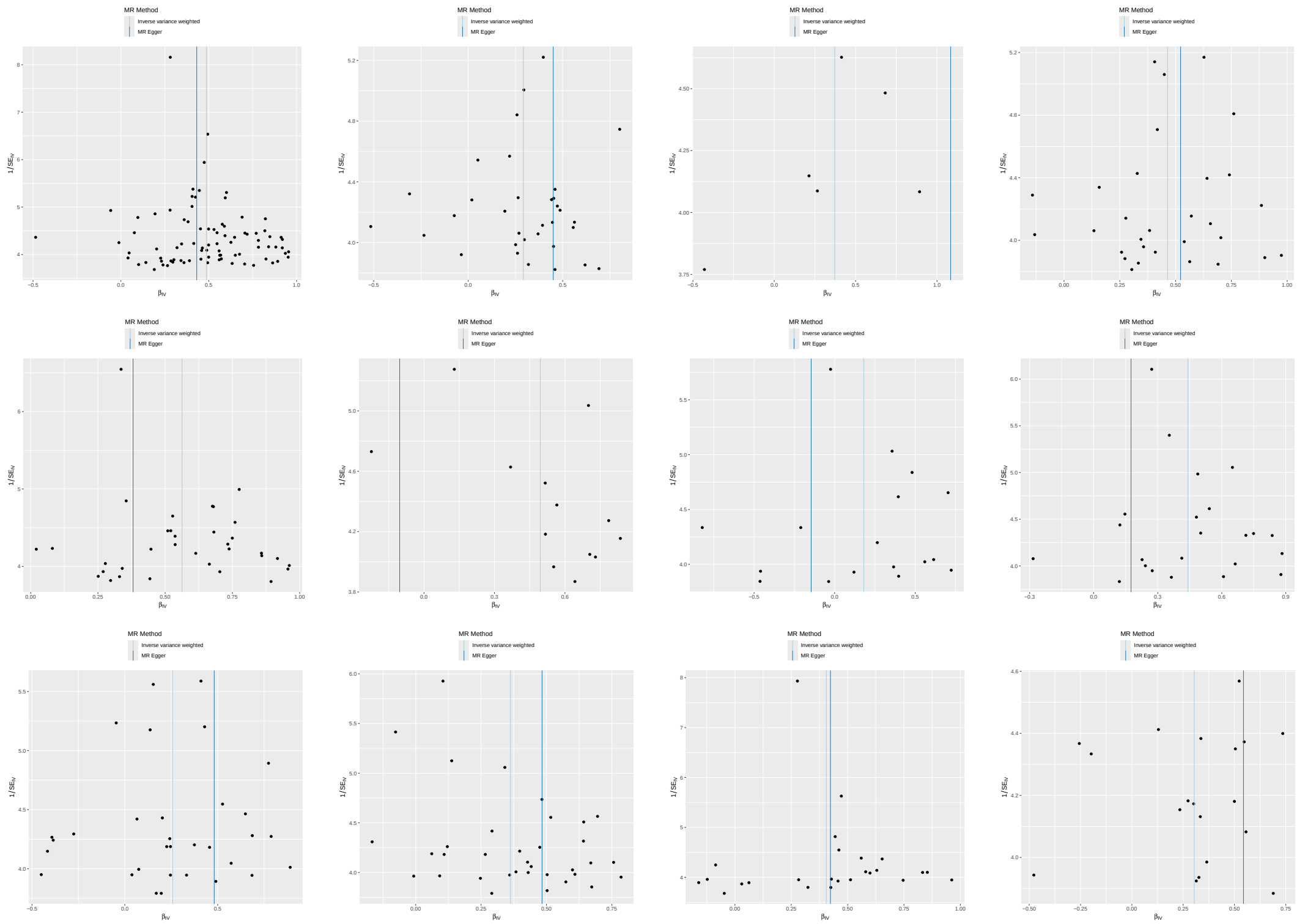


Figure. S3. Funnel plot of neuroticism-related phenotype on frailty.

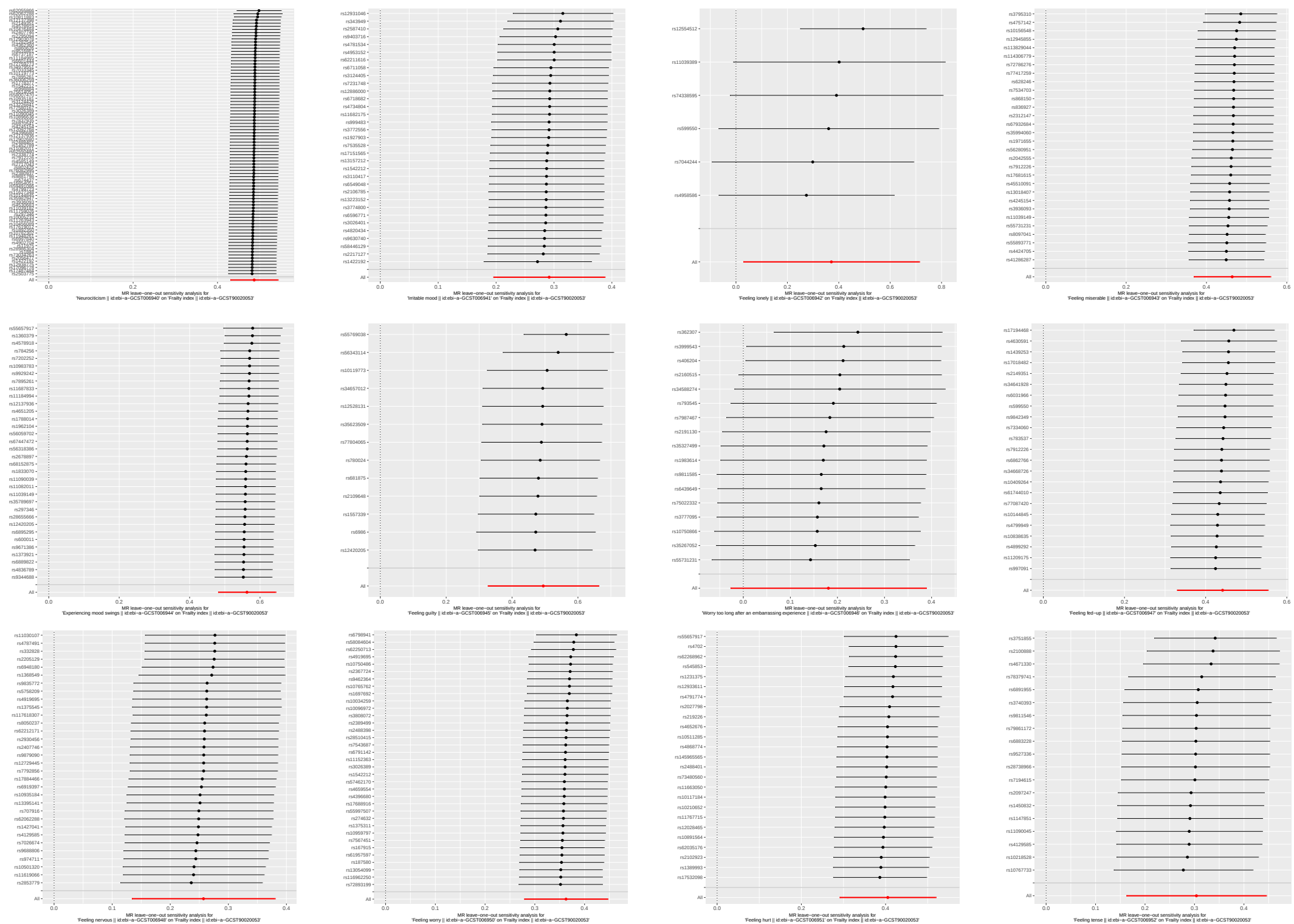


Figure. S4. The leave-one-out estimate of neuroticism-related phenotype on frailty.



Figure. S5. Forest plot of the individual and combined effect of frailty on neuroticism-related phenotype.

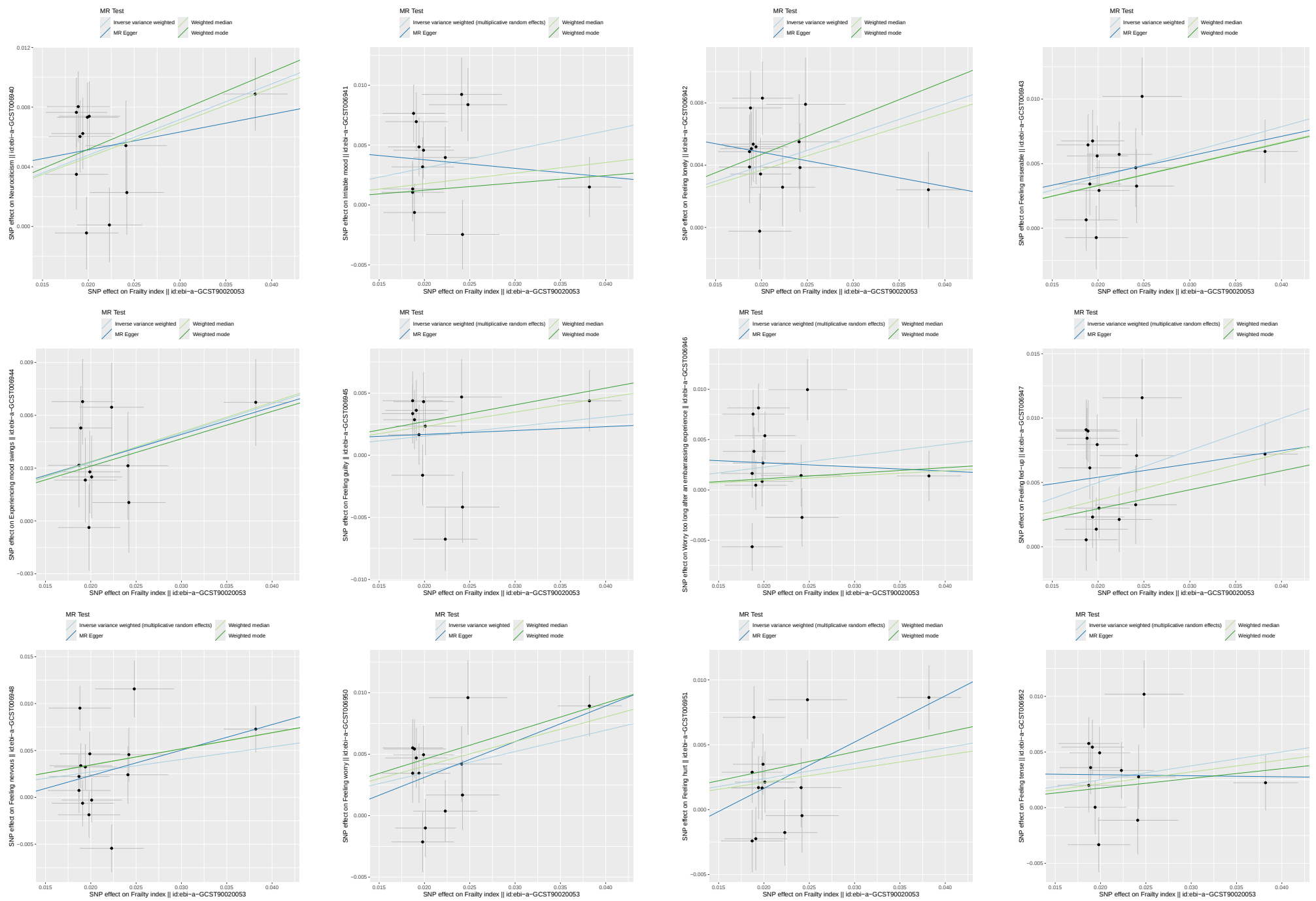


Figure. S6. Scatter plots of SNP effects of frailty on neuroticism-related phenotype, with the slope of each line corresponding to the estimated MR effect per method.

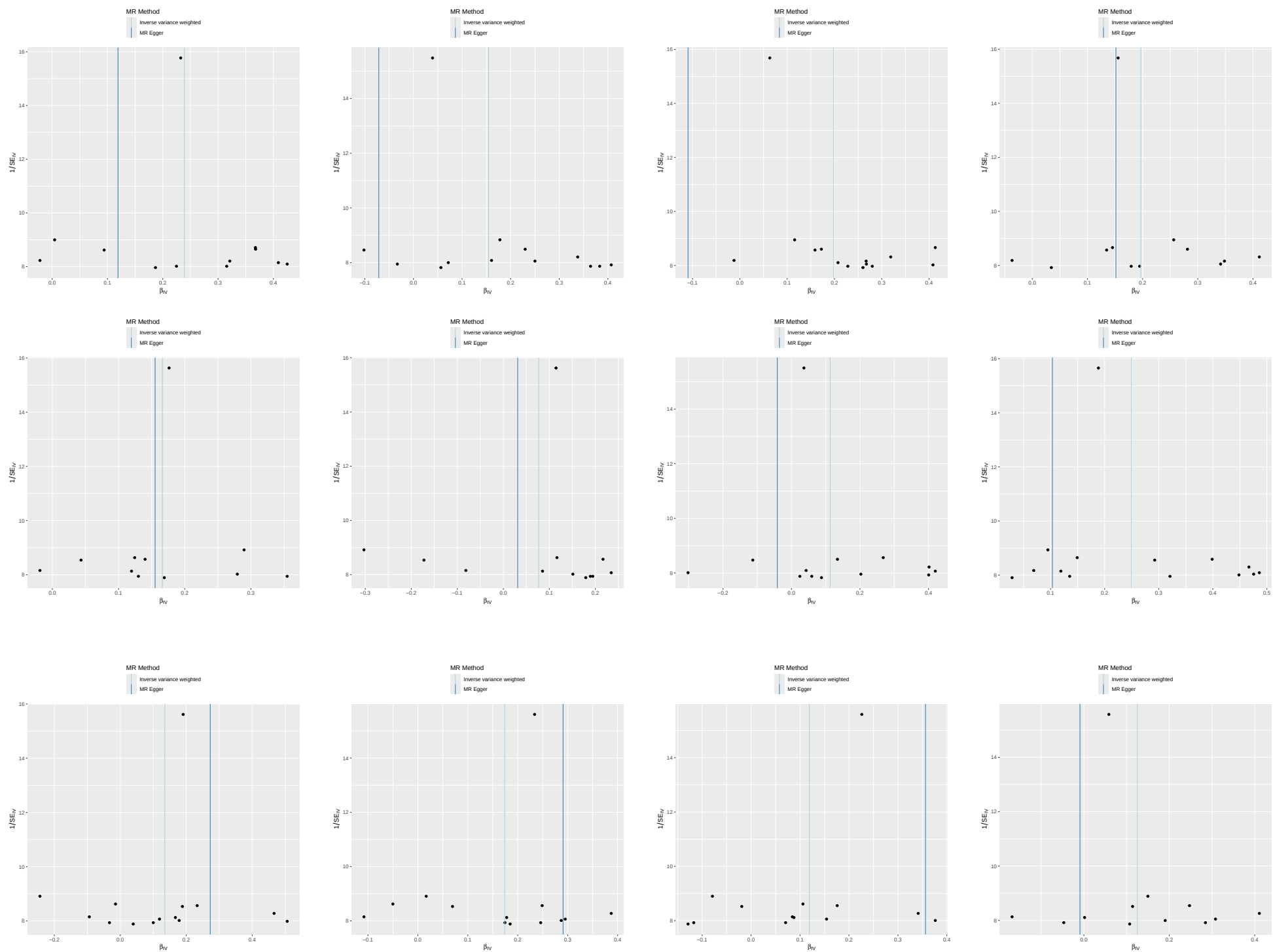


Figure. S7. Funnel plot of frailty on neuroticism-related phenotype.



Figure. S8. The leave-one-out estimate of frailty on neuroticism-related phenotype.