

Supplementary table S1: Distribution of wealth

Own Wealth
Women - 1940

Wealth (SEK)	N	total N	%	total %
0	31767	31767	80.72%	80.72%
50000	443	32210	1.13%	81.84%
100000	688	32898	1.75%	83.59%
150000	752	33650	1.91%	85.50%
200000	554	34204	1.41%	86.91%
250000	436	34640	1.11%	88.02%
300000	318	34958	0.81%	88.83%
350000	247	35205	0.63%	89.45%
400000	208	35413	0.53%	89.98%
450000	227	35640	0.58%	90.56%
500000	1510	37150	3.84%	94.39%
1000000	793	37943	2.01%	96.41%
1500000	637	38580	1.62%	98.03%
2000000	321	38901	0.82%	98.84%
2500000	163	39064	0.41%	99.26%
3000000	97	39161	0.25%	99.50%
3500000	55	39216	0.14%	99.64%
4000000	34	39250	0.09%	99.73%
4500000	106	39356	0.27%	100.00%

Own wealth

Own Wealth
Men - 1940

Wealth (SEK)	N	total N	%	total %
0	32449	32449	82.30%	82.30%
50000	285	32734	0.72%	83.02%
100000	380	33114	0.96%	83.99%
150000	470	33584	1.19%	85.18%
200000	405	33989	1.03%	86.21%
250000	291	34280	0.74%	86.95%
300000	201	34481	0.51%	87.46%
350000	155	34636	0.39%	87.85%
400000	153	34789	0.39%	88.24%
450000	180	34969	0.46%	88.69%
500000	1405	36374	3.56%	92.26%
1000000	917	37291	2.33%	94.58%
1500000	768	38059	1.95%	96.53%
2000000	466	38525	1.18%	97.71%
2500000	310	38835	0.79%	98.50%
3000000	160	38995	0.41%	98.90%
3500000	107	39102	0.27%	99.18%
4000000	83	39185	0.21%	99.39%
4500000	242	39427	0.61%	100.00%

Own wealth

Women - 1960

Wealth (SEK)	N	total N	%	total %
0	31767	31767	80.72%	80.72%
50000	443	32210	1.13%	81.84%
100000	688	32898	1.75%	83.59%
150000	752	33650	1.91%	85.50%
200000	554	34204	1.41%	86.91%
250000	436	34640	1.11%	88.02%
300000	318	34958	0.81%	88.83%
350000	247	35205	0.63%	89.45%
400000	208	35413	0.53%	89.98%
450000	227	35640	0.58%	90.56%
500000	1510	37150	3.84%	94.39%
1000000	793	37943	2.01%	96.41%
1500000	637	38580	1.62%	98.03%
2000000	321	38901	0.82%	98.84%
2500000	163	39064	0.41%	99.26%
3000000	97	39161	0.25%	99.50%
3500000	55	39216	0.14%	99.64%
4000000	34	39250	0.09%	99.73%
4500000	106	39356	0.27%	100.00%

Parental wealth

Men - 1960

Wealth (SEK)	N	total N	%	total %
0	43457	43457	88.50%	88.50%
50000	381	43838	0.78%	89.27%
100000	351	44189	0.71%	89.99%
150000	333	44522	0.68%	90.67%
200000	232	44754	0.47%	91.14%
250000	260	45014	0.53%	91.67%
300000	176	45190	0.36%	92.03%
350000	153	45343	0.31%	92.34%
400000	130	45473	0.26%	92.60%
450000	128	45601	0.26%	92.86%
500000	1077	46678	2.19%	95.06%
1000000	720	47398	1.47%	96.52%
1500000	601	47999	1.22%	97.75%
2000000	375	48374	0.76%	98.51%
2500000	216	48590	0.44%	98.95%
3000000	132	48722	0.27%	99.22%
3500000	91	48813	0.19%	99.41%
4000000	60	48873	0.12%	99.53%
4500000	232	49105	0.47%	100.00%

Parental wealth

Women - 1960

Wealth (SEK)	N	total N	%	total %
0	36977	36977	85.59%	85.59%
50000	239	37216	0.55%	86.15%
100000	356	37572	0.82%	86.97%
150000	457	38029	1.06%	88.03%
200000	361	38390	0.84%	88.87%
250000	290	38680	0.67%	89.54%
300000	181	38861	0.42%	89.96%
350000	164	39025	0.38%	90.34%
400000	169	39194	0.39%	90.73%
450000	164	39358	0.38%	91.11%
500000	862	40220	2.00%	93.10%
1000000	836	41056	1.94%	95.04%
1500000	562	41618	1.30%	96.34%
2000000	336	41954	0.78%	97.12%
2500000	295	42249	0.68%	97.80%
3000000	236	42485	0.55%	98.34%
3500000	164	42649	0.38%	98.72%
4000000	98	42747	0.23%	98.95%
4500000	453	43200	1.05%	100.00%

Men - 1960

Wealth (SEK)	N	total N	%	total %
0	37521	37521	85.72%	85.72%
50000	230	37751	0.53%	86.25%
100000	437	38188	1.00%	87.24%
150000	472	38660	1.08%	88.32%
200000	356	39016	0.81%	89.14%
250000	290	39306	0.66%	89.80%
300000	180	39486	0.41%	90.21%
350000	155	39641	0.35%	90.56%
400000	169	39810	0.39%	90.95%
450000	177	39987	0.40%	91.36%
500000	853	40840	1.95%	93.30%
1000000	842	41682	1.92%	95.23%
1500000	537	42219	1.23%	96.45%
2000000	332	42551	0.76%	97.21%
2500000	312	42863	0.71%	97.93%
3000000	231	43094	0.53%	98.45%
3500000	136	43230	0.31%	98.76%
4000000	97	43327	0.22%	98.99%
4500000	444	43771	1.01%	100.00%

Supplementary table S2. Variables for regression.

Variable	Definition / coding	Unit / notes
Children	Number of children (completed fertility).	Count
Sex	1=men, 2=women.	—
Cohort age	Age at observation: 47 (1960 cohort) or 67 (1940 cohort).	Years
Own wealth (linear)	Own wealth (continuous).	MSEK
Own wealth (cat.)	Wealth categories based on own wealth: 1=0–0.049999 MSEK; 2=0.05–0.499999; 3=0.5–4.499999; 4= $\geq$ 4.5.	MSEK cut-points
Parental wealth (linear)	Parental wealth (continuous).	MSEK
Parental wealth (cat.)	Wealth categories based on parental wealth: 1=0–0.049999 MSEK; 2=0.05–0.499999; 3=0.5–4.499999; 4= $\geq$ 4.5.	MSEK cut-points
Accum. disp. inc.	Accumulated disposable income: age 18-47 (1960 cohort) / age 28-67 (1940 cohort).	MSEK
Education	0=missing/unknown; 1=<9y pre-secondary; 2=9–10y pre-secondary; 3=upper secondary $\leq$ 2y; 4=upper secondary 3y (reference); 5=post-secondary <3y; 6=post-secondary $\geq$ 3y; 7=doctoral.	Ref=4
Civil status	Married (ref); never married; divorced; widowed.	Ref=married

Supplemental tables S3. Regression results – linear and categorical models.

Own wealth (linear, MSEK; p in parentheses)																
Variable	Men, 1940 cohort				Women, 1940 cohort				Men, 1960 cohort				Women, 1960 cohort			
	1: Wealth	2: +Edu	3: +Acc. disp. inc.	4: +Civil	1: Wealth	2: +Edu	3: +Acc. disp. inc.	4: +Civil	1: Wealth	2: +Edu	3: +Acc. disp. inc.	4: +Civil	1: Wealth	2: +Edu	3: +Acc. disp. inc.	4: +Civil
Own wealth (linear)	-0.025 (0.000)	-0.036 (0.000)	-0.038 (0.000)	-0.020 (0.000)	-0.062 (0.000)	-0.048 (0.000)	0.026 (0.004)	0.002 (0.851)	-0.002 (0.835)	-0.005 (0.515)	-0.110 (0.000)	-0.055 (0.000)	-0.045 (0.002)	-0.030 (0.044)	-0.119 (0.000)	-0.115 (0.000)
Accum. disp. inc. (MSEK) (≤47: 1960; ≤67: 1940)			0.001 (0.008)	0.000 (0.831)			-0.045 (0.000)	-0.031 (0.000)			0.033 (0.000)	0.017 (0.000)			0.105 (0.000)	0.091 (0.000)
Edu: missing/unknown		-0.719 (0.000)	-0.717 (0.000)	0.071 (0.532)		-1.033 (0.000)	-1.071 (0.000)	-0.246 (0.111)		-1.082 (0.000)	-1.032 (0.000)	-0.536 (0.000)		-1.702 (0.000)	-1.608 (0.000)	-1.125 (0.000)
Edu: <9y		-0.107 (0.000)	-0.105 (0.000)	0.053 (0.002)		0.200 (0.000)	0.165 (0.000)	0.198 (0.000)		-0.390 (0.000)	-0.355 (0.000)	-0.204 (0.007)		-0.427 (0.000)	-0.373 (0.002)	-0.195 (0.081)
Edu: 9–10y		-0.076 (0.024)	-0.075 (0.026)	0.053 (0.077)		0.095 (0.005)	0.077 (0.021)	0.082 (0.009)		0.047 (0.045)	0.059 (0.012)	0.123 (0.000)		0.120 (0.000)	0.134 (0.000)	0.163 (0.000)
Edu: upper sec ≤2y		-0.028 (0.181)	-0.027 (0.200)	0.044 (0.019)		0.155 (0.000)	0.140 (0.000)	0.139 (0.000)		0.047 (0.020)	0.058 (0.004)	0.089 (0.000)		0.062 (0.001)	0.066 (0.000)	0.070 (0.000)
Edu: post-sec <3y		0.035 (0.207)	0.035 (0.210)	0.018 (0.479)		0.025 (0.451)	0.040 (0.229)	0.051 (0.101)		0.049 (0.043)	0.039 (0.103)	-0.013 (0.547)		-0.079 (0.000)	-0.096 (0.000)	-0.115 (0.000)
Edu: post-sec ≥3y		0.105 (0.000)	0.103 (0.000)	0.101 (0.000)		-0.059 (0.061)	-0.007 (0.830)	0.028 (0.343)		0.123 (0.000)	0.101 (0.000)	0.008 (0.708)		-0.024 (0.236)	-0.063 (0.002)	-0.101 (0.000)
Edu: doctoral		0.289 (0.000)	0.286 (0.000)	0.247 (0.000)		0.077 (0.385)	0.193 (0.029)	0.200 (0.016)		0.220 (0.000)	0.204 (0.000)	0.082 (0.103)		-0.283 (0.000)	-0.363 (0.000)	-0.356 (0.000)
Civil: divorced				0.065 (0.000)				0.089 (0.000)				0.034 (0.043)				0.009 (0.546)
Civil: never married				-1.762 (0.000)				-1.521 (0.000)				-1.119 (0.000)				-0.905 (0.000)
Civil: widowed				-0.143 (0.000)				-0.006 (0.721)				-0.162 (0.146)				-0.115 (0.045)
Constant	1.937 (0.000)	1.972 (0.000)	1.965 (0.000)	2.087 (0.000)	2.054 (0.000)	1.938 (0.000)	2.115 (0.000)	2.144 (0.000)	1.818 (0.000)	1.770 (0.000)	1.622 (0.000)	2.111 (0.000)	2.047 (0.000)	2.035 (0.000)	1.648 (0.000)	1.978 (0.000)
N	36 056	36 056	36 056	36 056	37 185	37 185	37 185	37 185	43 764	43 764	43 764	43 764	43 198	43 198	43 198	43 198
Edu controls		Yes	Yes	Yes		Yes	Yes	Yes		Yes	Yes	Yes		Yes	Yes	Yes
Civil controls				Yes				Yes				Yes				Yes

Own wealth (categorical, MSEK; p in parentheses)

	Men, 1940 cohort				Women, 1940 cohort				Men, 1960 cohort				Women, 1960 cohort			
Variable	1: Wealth	2: +Edu	3: +Acc. disp. inc.	4: +Civil	1: Wealth	2: +Edu	3: +Acc. disp. inc.	4: +Civil	1: Wealth	2: +Edu	3: +Acc. disp. inc.	4: +Civil	1: Wealth	2: +Edu	3: +Acc. disp. inc.	4: +Civil
Own wealth cat 2 (ref 1)	-0.162 (0.000)	-0.197 (0.000)	-0.200 (0.000)	-0.198 (0.000)	-0.159 (0.000)	-0.129 (0.000)	-0.124 (0.000)	-0.192 (0.000)	-0.083 (0.026)	-0.101 (0.006)	-0.124 (0.001)	-0.101 (0.003)	0.007 (0.801)	0.033 (0.252)	-0.002 (0.952)	-0.082 (0.003)
Own wealth cat 3 (ref 1)	-0.194 (0.000)	-0.255 (0.000)	-0.257 (0.000)	-0.192 (0.000)	-0.315 (0.000)	-0.265 (0.000)	-0.232 (0.000)	-0.262 (0.000)	-0.189 (0.000)	-0.220 (0.000)	-0.279 (0.000)	-0.169 (0.000)	-0.081 (0.019)	-0.040 (0.242)	-0.144 (0.000)	-0.188 (0.000)
Own wealth cat 4 (ref 1)	-0.044 (0.584)	-0.129 (0.108)	-0.148 (0.066)	-0.019 (0.795)	-0.282 (0.014)	-0.209 (0.069)	0.209 (0.080)	0.047 (0.671)	0.212 (0.093)	0.191 (0.131)	-0.630 (0.000)	-0.273 (0.027)	-0.172 (0.285)	-0.122 (0.445)	-0.723 (0.000)	-0.613 (0.000)
Accum. disp. inc. (MSEK) (≤47: 1960; ≤67: 1940)			0.001 (0.009)	0.000 (0.746)			-0.037 (0.000)	-0.027 (0.000)			0.024 (0.000)	0.013 (0.000)			0.100 (0.000)	0.088 (0.000)
Edu: missing/unknown		-0.752 (0.000)	-0.749 (0.000)	0.043 (0.709)		-1.066 (0.000)	-1.110 (0.000)	-0.283 (0.066)		-1.091 (0.000)	-1.050 (0.000)	-0.546 (0.000)		-1.700 (0.000)	-1.611 (0.000)	-1.130 (0.000)
Edu: <9y		-0.130 (0.000)	-0.128 (0.000)	0.033 (0.062)		0.172 (0.000)	0.133 (0.000)	0.158 (0.000)		-0.401 (0.000)	-0.372 (0.000)	-0.214 (0.005)		-0.426 (0.000)	-0.374 (0.002)	-0.198 (0.076)
Edu: 9–10y		-0.089 (0.008)	-0.088 (0.008)	0.041 (0.169)		0.082 (0.014)	0.062 (0.065)	0.063 (0.046)		0.042 (0.077)	0.051 (0.029)	0.118 (0.000)		0.121 (0.000)	0.135 (0.000)	0.161 (0.000)
Edu: upper sec ≤2y		-0.044 (0.038)	-0.043 (0.044)	0.031 (0.103)		0.135 (0.000)	0.115 (0.000)	0.109 (0.000)		0.042 (0.037)	0.051 (0.011)	0.085 (0.000)		0.063 (0.000)	0.067 (0.000)	0.068 (0.000)
Edu: post-sec <3y		0.034 (0.225)	0.034 (0.226)	0.016 (0.514)		0.022 (0.495)	0.031 (0.340)	0.044 (0.156)		0.051 (0.033)	0.044 (0.066)	-0.010 (0.638)		-0.080 (0.000)	-0.096 (0.000)	-0.114 (0.000)
Edu: post-sec ≥3y		0.120 (0.000)	0.118 (0.000)	0.114 (0.000)		-0.046 (0.144)	-0.000 (0.997)	0.040 (0.171)		0.134 (0.000)	0.115 (0.000)	0.017 (0.444)		-0.025 (0.213)	-0.063 (0.002)	-0.098 (0.000)
Edu: doctoral		0.335 (0.000)	0.332 (0.000)	0.286 (0.000)		0.102 (0.245)	0.244 (0.006)	0.254 (0.002)		0.239 (0.000)	0.215 (0.000)	0.090 (0.072)		-0.287 (0.000)	-0.366 (0.000)	-0.351 (0.000)
Civil: divorced				0.054 (0.001)				0.053 (0.000)				0.032 (0.058)				0.008 (0.610)
Civil: never married				-1.761 (0.000)				-1.547 (0.000)				-1.122 (0.000)				-0.908 (0.000)
Civil: widowed				-0.136 (0.000)				-0.014 (0.417)				-0.152 (0.172)				-0.112 (0.052)
Constant	1.964 (0.000)	2.016 (0.000)	2.009 (0.000)	2.128 (0.000)	2.090 (0.000)	1.983 (0.000)	2.142 (0.000)	2.204 (0.000)	1.827 (0.000)	1.780 (0.000)	1.672 (0.000)	2.140 (0.000)	2.047 (0.000)	2.033 (0.000)	1.665 (0.000)	1.995 (0.000)
N	36 056	36 056	36 056	36 056	37 185	37 185	37 185	37 185	43 764	43 764	43 764	43 764	43 198	43 198	43 198	43 198
Edu controls		Yes	Yes	Yes		Yes	Yes	Yes		Yes	Yes	Yes		Yes	Yes	Yes
Civil controls				Yes				Yes				Yes				Yes

Parental wealth (linear, MSEK; p in parentheses)

	Men, 1940 cohort				Women, 1940 cohort				Men, 1960 cohort				Women, 1960 cohort			
Variable	1: Wealth	2: +Edu	3: +Acc. disp. inc.	4: +Civil	1: Wealth	2: +Edu	3: +Acc. disp. inc.	4: +Civil	1: Wealth	2: +Edu	3: +Acc. disp. inc.	4: +Civil	1: Wealth	2: +Edu	3: +Acc. disp. inc.	4: +Civil
Parental wealth (linear)	-0.041 (0.793)	-0.035 (0.824)	-0.035 (0.822)	-0.044 (0.755)	0.034 (0.751)	0.040 (0.713)	0.043 (0.686)	0.026 (0.799)	0.009 (0.155)	0.005 (0.451)	-0.002 (0.771)	-0.007 (0.220)	-0.015 (0.007)	-0.009 (0.100)	-0.023 (0.000)	-0.024 (0.000)
Accum. disp. inc. (MSEK) (≤47: 1960; ≤67: 1940)			0.001 (0.103)	-0.000 (0.748)			-0.037 (0.000)	-0.029 (0.000)			0.020 (0.000)	0.011 (0.000)			0.094 (0.000)	0.080 (0.000)
Edu: missing/unknown		-0.684 (0.000)	-0.682 (0.000)	0.080 (0.516)		-0.969 (0.000)	-1.016 (0.000)	-0.211 (0.212)		-1.069 (0.000)	-1.038 (0.000)	-0.535 (0.000)		-1.701 (0.000)	-1.613 (0.000)	-1.131 (0.000)
Edu: <9y		-0.105 (0.000)	-0.103 (0.000)	0.053 (0.003)		0.210 (0.000)	0.165 (0.000)	0.198 (0.000)		-0.385 (0.000)	-0.360 (0.000)	-0.202 (0.008)		-0.427 (0.000)	-0.376 (0.002)	-0.199 (0.075)
Edu: 9–10y		-0.044 (0.210)	-0.043 (0.218)	0.075 (0.015)		0.096 (0.006)	0.073 (0.037)	0.079 (0.016)		0.048 (0.040)	0.058 (0.013)	0.123 (0.000)		0.120 (0.000)	0.134 (0.000)	0.161 (0.000)
Edu: upper sec ≤2y		-0.018 (0.404)	-0.017 (0.430)	0.049 (0.011)		0.164 (0.000)	0.139 (0.000)	0.140 (0.000)		0.048 (0.018)	0.058 (0.004)	0.088 (0.000)		0.063 (0.000)	0.067 (0.000)	0.070 (0.000)
Edu: post-sec <3y		0.040 (0.168)	0.040 (0.169)	0.016 (0.531)		0.028 (0.420)	0.037 (0.286)	0.056 (0.085)		0.049 (0.041)	0.044 (0.070)	-0.011 (0.602)		-0.080 (0.000)	-0.097 (0.000)	-0.116 (0.000)
Edu: post-sec ≥3y		0.096 (0.000)	0.095 (0.000)	0.099 (0.000)		-0.056 (0.089)	-0.007 (0.836)	0.031 (0.319)		0.120 (0.000)	0.099 (0.000)	0.007 (0.742)		-0.023 (0.249)	-0.062 (0.002)	-0.100 (0.000)
Edu: doctoral		0.253 (0.000)	0.251 (0.000)	0.227 (0.000)		0.038 (0.681)	0.204 (0.028)	0.219 (0.012)		0.216 (0.000)	0.193 (0.001)	0.077 (0.126)		-0.286 (0.000)	-0.371 (0.000)	-0.363 (0.000)
Civil: divorced				0.068 (0.000)				0.082 (0.000)				0.034 (0.043)				0.014 (0.349)
Civil: never married				-1.764 (0.000)				-1.524 (0.000)				-1.125 (0.000)				-0.905 (0.000)
Civil: widowed				-0.150 (0.000)				-0.001 (0.947)				-0.165 (0.138)				-0.118 (0.040)
Constant	1.935 (0.000)	1.963 (0.000)	1.958 (0.000)	2.083 (0.000)	2.042 (0.000)	1.922 (0.000)	2.089 (0.000)	2.136 (0.000)	1.817 (0.000)	1.768 (0.000)	1.675 (0.000)	2.142 (0.000)	2.048 (0.000)	2.035 (0.000)	1.688 (0.000)	2.016 (0.000)
N	33 219	33 219	33 219	33 219	34 089	34 089	34 089	34 089	43 638	43 638	43 638	43 638	43 043	43 043	43 043	43 043
Edu controls		Yes	Yes	Yes		Yes	Yes	Yes		Yes	Yes	Yes		Yes	Yes	Yes
Civil controls				Yes				Yes				Yes				Yes

Parental wealth (categorical, MSEK; p in parentheses)

	Men, 1940 cohort				Women, 1940 cohort				Men, 1960 cohort				Women, 1960 cohort			
Variable	1: Wealth	2: +Edu	3: +Acc. disp. inc.	4: +Civil	1: Wealth	2: +Edu	3: +Acc. disp. inc.	4: +Civil	1: Wealth	2: +Edu	3: +Acc. disp. inc.	4: +Civil	1: Wealth	2: +Edu	3: +Acc. disp. inc.	4: +Civil
Parental wealth cat 2 (ref 1)	0.121 (0.676)	0.109 (0.705)	0.110 (0.704)	0.209 (0.416)	-0.042 (0.893)	-0.029 (0.927)	-0.036 (0.909)	0.071 (0.810)	0.014 (0.604)	0.003 (0.917)	-0.000 (0.986)	-0.003 (0.913)	-0.077 (0.002)	-0.058 (0.022)	-0.066 (0.010)	-0.074 (0.002)
Parental wealth cat 3 (ref 1)	-0.018 (0.959)	0.032 (0.928)	0.032 (0.928)	-0.038 (0.905)	0.139 (0.694)	0.146 (0.680)	0.161 (0.646)	0.056 (0.866)	-0.046 (0.044)	-0.065 (0.005)	-0.078 (0.001)	-0.082 (0.000)	-0.104 (0.000)	-0.074 (0.001)	-0.099 (0.000)	-0.097 (0.000)
Parental wealth cat 4 (ref 1)	0.065 (0.958)	0.038 (0.976)	0.033 (0.979)	-0.081 (0.940)	-0.042 (0.971)	-0.018 (0.987)	0.018 (0.988)	-0.073 (0.947)	0.164 (0.023)	0.133 (0.065)	0.070 (0.329)	0.014 (0.833)	-0.101 (0.146)	-0.061 (0.380)	-0.193 (0.006)	-0.203 (0.002)
Accum. disp. inc. (MSEK) (≤47: 1960; ≤67: 1940)			0.001 (0.103)	-0.000 (0.748)			-0.037 (0.000)	-0.029 (0.000)			0.020 (0.000)	0.011 (0.000)			0.094 (0.000)	0.080 (0.000)
Edu: missing/unknown		-0.684 (0.000)	-0.683 (0.000)	0.081 (0.515)		-0.969 (0.000)	-1.016 (0.000)	-0.211 (0.212)		-1.072 (0.000)	-1.041 (0.000)	-0.538 (0.000)		-1.701 (0.000)	-1.613 (0.000)	-1.131 (0.000)
Edu: <9y		-0.104 (0.000)	-0.103 (0.000)	0.053 (0.003)		0.210 (0.000)	0.165 (0.000)	0.198 (0.000)		-0.391 (0.000)	-0.366 (0.000)	-0.207 (0.007)		-0.432 (0.000)	-0.382 (0.001)	-0.205 (0.066)
Edu: 9–10y		-0.044 (0.211)	-0.043 (0.219)	0.075 (0.015)		0.096 (0.006)	0.073 (0.037)	0.079 (0.016)		0.045 (0.058)	0.055 (0.020)	0.119 (0.000)		0.116 (0.000)	0.130 (0.000)	0.157 (0.000)
Edu: upper sec ≤2y		-0.018 (0.406)	-0.017 (0.433)	0.049 (0.011)		0.164 (0.000)	0.139 (0.000)	0.140 (0.000)		0.045 (0.025)	0.055 (0.007)	0.085 (0.000)		0.060 (0.001)	0.065 (0.000)	0.068 (0.000)
Edu: post-sec <3y		0.040 (0.167)	0.040 (0.167)	0.016 (0.525)		0.028 (0.420)	0.037 (0.287)	0.056 (0.085)		0.049 (0.040)	0.044 (0.068)	-0.011 (0.615)		-0.078 (0.000)	-0.094 (0.000)	-0.113 (0.000)
Edu: post-sec ≥3y		0.096 (0.000)	0.095 (0.000)	0.099 (0.000)		-0.056 (0.088)	-0.007 (0.835)	0.031 (0.319)		0.123 (0.000)	0.103 (0.000)	0.010 (0.636)		-0.019 (0.352)	-0.057 (0.005)	-0.095 (0.000)
Edu: doctoral		0.253 (0.000)	0.251 (0.000)	0.227 (0.000)		0.038 (0.682)	0.204 (0.028)	0.219 (0.012)		0.222 (0.000)	0.199 (0.000)	0.082 (0.103)		-0.277 (0.000)	-0.360 (0.000)	-0.352 (0.000)
Civil: divorced				0.068 (0.000)				0.082 (0.000)				0.033 (0.049)				0.014 (0.365)
Civil: never married				-1.764 (0.000)				-1.524 (0.000)				-1.125 (0.000)				-0.905 (0.000)
Civil: widowed				-0.150 (0.000)				-0.001 (0.946)				-0.164 (0.140)				-0.120 (0.037)
Constant	1.935 (0.000)	1.962 (0.000)	1.958 (0.000)	2.083 (0.000)	2.042 (0.000)	1.922 (0.000)	2.089 (0.000)	2.136 (0.000)	1.820 (0.000)	1.775 (0.000)	1.681 (0.000)	2.148 (0.000)	2.058 (0.000)	2.043 (0.000)	1.696 (0.000)	2.025 (0.000)
N	33 219	33 219	33 219	33 219	34 089	34 089	34 089	34 089	43 638	43 638	43 638	43 638	43 043	43 043	43 043	43 043
Edu controls		Yes	Yes	Yes		Yes	Yes	Yes		Yes	Yes	Yes		Yes	Yes	Yes
Civil controls				Yes				Yes				Yes				Yes

Supplemental table S4. Descriptive Statistics

Variable / statistic	Men, 1940 cohort	Women, 1940 cohort	Men, 1960 cohort	Women, 1960 cohort
N	36 056	37 185	43 764	43 198
Own wealth (MSEK): mean (sd)	0.256 (1.094)	0.181 (0.849)	0.085 (0.843)	0.058 (0.385)
Accum. disp. inc. (MSEK): mean (sd)	6.401 (16.212)	4.069 (2.424)	4.605 (4.326)	3.805 (1.020)
Civil status (% of sample)				
Civil: divorced	17.4%	19.7%	13.8%	17.2%
Civil: married	66.8%	60.0%	47.7%	52.0%
Civil: nevermarried	11.6%	7.5%	38.3%	29.9%
Civil: widow	4.2%	12.9%	0.2%	0.9%
Education (% of sample)				
Edu: Missing/unknown	0.3%	0.1%	0.3%	0.1%
Edu: <9y	35.7%	28.0%	0.6%	0.2%
Edu: 9–10y	4.9%	8.6%	16.1%	9.5%
Edu: Upper sec ≤2y	23.0%	35.7%	42.4%	37.7%
Edu: Upper sec ≥3y (ref)	16.0%	5.4%	11.6%	14.4%
Edu: Post-sec <3y	8.2%	9.3%	14.4%	17.9%
Edu: Post-sec ≥3y	10.4%	12.4%	13.4%	19.4%
Edu: Doctoral	1.6%	0.5%	1.4%	0.7%

Supplemental tables S5. Correlations between variables

Men, 1940 cohort

	Own wealth	Parental wealth	Accum. disp. inc.	Education	Married
Own wealth	1				
Parental wealth	0.0074	1			
Accum. disp. inc.	0.1353	0.0018	1		
Education	0.1390	0.0023	0.0783	1	
Married	0.0079	0.0032	0.0310	0.1008	1

Men, 1960 cohort

	Own wealth	Parental wealth	Accum. disp. inc.	Education	Married
Own wealth	1				
Parental wealth	0.1399	1			
Accum. disp. inc.	0.6209	0.0915	1		
Education	0.0796	0.1334	0.1319	1	
Married	0.0161	0.0424	0.0848	0.1422	1

Women, 1940 cohort

	Own wealth	Parental wealth	Accum. disp. inc.	Education	Married
Own wealth	1				
Parental wealth	0.0021	1			
Accum. disp. inc.	0.6366	0.0028	1		
Education	0.1378	-0.0003	0.3260	1	
Married	0.0216	0.0064	-0.1169	0.0072	1

Women, 1960 cohort

	Own wealth	Parental wealth	Accum. disp. inc.	Education	Married
Own wealth	1				
Parental wealth	0.3056	1			
Accum. disp. inc.	0.3371	0.1788	1		
Education	0.1129	0.1091	0.2091	1	
Married	0.0297	0.0258	-0.0155	0.0960	1

Supplemental figure S1. Proportion at a given parity by cohort and age. Women born in in Sweden between 1920 and 1995. At age 50 it measures final parity.

