

Supplemental Table 1. List of Measures by Age Cohort						
Sample Characteristics			Age Stratum			
Study stratum			Younger	Older		Alternate Survey
Target developmental level for measure			Child	Teen	Adult	
Age range			8-12	13-17	>=18	
Construct	Measure					
Aspirations						
Open-Ended	Three Wishes		√	√	√	√
	QOLAPv1 Open-Ended Q's: QOL Definition (1)				√	
	QOLAPv1 Open-Ended Q's: Goals to accomplish (1)				√	
Close-Ended	QOLAPVv2 Long-Form: 29 goal items				√	
Control Covariates						
Work Life	Employment status, number of hours worked per week, occupational complexity, Work Productivity & Activity Impairment item				√	
Demographics	Year of birth, gender, received help with survey, height, weight, race, ethnicity, with whom the person lives, COVID infection in household		√	√	√	√
	education, marital status, difficulty paying bills				√	

* Consent for participants younger than 18 years of age was provided by parent, with assent from child.

Supplemental Table 2. Propensity Score Models				
Siblings vs. Comparisons (n=968)				
Model Descriptive Statistics	Iteration 1	Iteration 2	Iteration3	Mean
Cox & Snell R Square	0.43	0.272	0.093	0.26
Nagelkerke R Square	0.58	0.364	0.133	0.36
Parameter Estimates, Main	B	S.E.	Sig.	Odds Ratio
Adult Model				
Marital status	1.14	0.29	<.0005	3.13
Ethnicity	2.18	0.65	0.001	8.85
Black	-2.41	1.80	0.18	0.09
White	-4.71	1.79	0.01	0.01
Region			0.24	1.00
East North Central	1.76	0.88	0.05	5.83
East South Central	-0.06	0.67	0.93	0.95
Middle Atlantic	0.67	0.79	0.40	1.94
Mountain	-0.31	0.72	0.67	0.73
New England	-0.47	0.72	0.51	0.62
Pacific	-0.64	0.95	0.50	0.53
South Atlantic	-0.74	0.72	0.31	0.48
West North Central	0.03	0.67	0.96	1.03
West South Central	-0.25	0.82	0.76	0.78
Difficulty paying bills	0.58	0.18	0.00	1.79
Currently working	-0.65	0.31	0.04	0.52
Education level	0.11	0.14	0.44	1.12
Received help completing survey	1.19	0.90	0.19	3.29
Definitely or probably had Covid	2.61	0.80	0.28	13.60