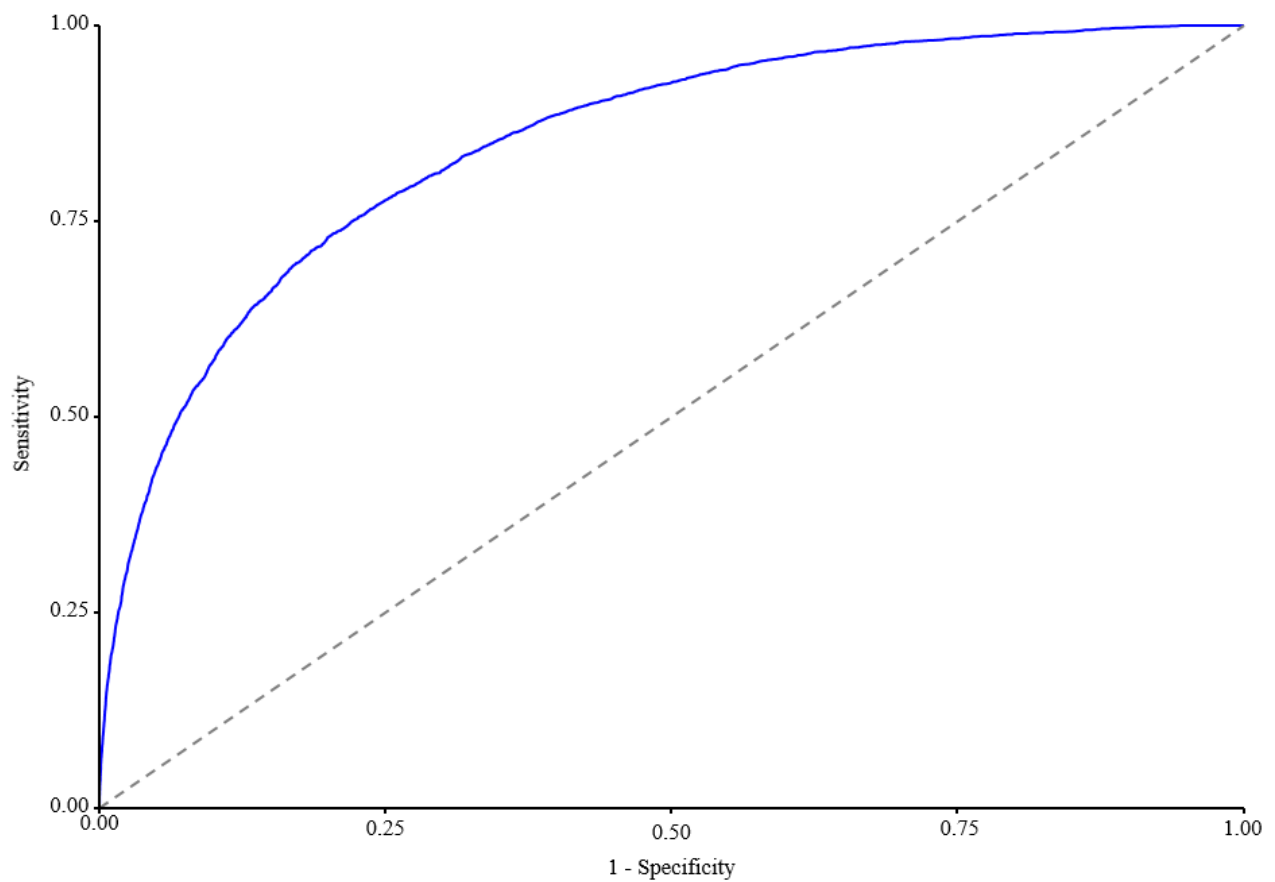


Figure S5.1. ROC Curve of the Multivariable Logistic Regression Model for Predicting Postoperative Pulmonary Complications



*Figure S5.1. Receiver Operating Characteristic (ROC) curve illustrating the discriminatory ability of the multivariable logistic regression model for predicting postoperative pulmonary complications. The area under the curve (AUC) was 0.85, indicating excellent model performance.*