

Appendix 15.S2: Summary of Settings, Methodologies, and Topics of Positive Psychology (PP) and Psychology of Religion/Spirituality (R/S) Studies in Europe, Non-U.S. North America, and South America

Citation	Continent	Country
Abernethy et al. (2019)	Non-U.S. North America	The Bahamas
Aghababaei et al. (2016)	Multiregional	3 nations (Poland, Iran, and Malaysia)
Akhtar et al. (2017)	Europe	UK: England and Ireland
Albuquerque et al. (2018)	South America	Brazil
Allemand et al. (2011)	Europe	Germany
Aquino & Zago (2007)	South America	Brazil
Ashton & Lee (2019)	Multiregional	36 countries
Beagan & Etowa (2011)	Non-U.S. North America	Canada

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Citation	Continent	Country
Bean (2014)	Non-U.S. North America	Canada and USA
Blogowska & Saroglou (2011)	Europe	Poland
Bosacki et al. (2018)	Non-U.S. North America	Canada
Braun et al. (2018)	Europe	Germany
Bray et al. (2012)	Non-U.S. North America	Canada
Brezina & Van Oudenhoven (2012)	Multiregional	5 countries: Ecuador, India, Indonesia, Malaysia, and United Arab Emirates
Büssing, Biaocco, & Bauman (2018)	Europe	Germany

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Citation	Continent	Country
Büssing et al. (2017)	Europe	Germany
Büssing, Recchia, & Toussaint (2018)	Europe	Germany
Carvalho et al. (2020)	South America	Brazil
Charzyńska (2015)	Europe	Poland
Charzyńska (2021)	Europe	Poland
Chen et al. (2021)	South America	Colombia
Choi et al. (2014)	Non-U.S. North America	Canada
Collins (2007)	Non-U.S. North America	Canada

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Citation	Continent	Country
Cornwell et al. (2017)	Non-U.S. North America	Canada
Counted et al. (2020)	Multiregional	Colombia and South Africa
Curcio et al. (2015)	South America	Brazil
Currier et al. (2019)	South America	Colombia
de Abreu et al. (2015)	Europe	Portugal
Diener et al. (2011)	Multiregional	153 countries
Dufour et al. (2013)	Non-U.S. North America	4 countries in the Eastern Caribbean (Antigua/Barbuda, Barbados, St. Kitts/Nevis, and St. Vincent/Granadines)

Appendix 15.S2: Summary of Settings, Methodologies, and Topics of Positive Psychology (PP) and Psychology of Religion/Spirituality (R/S) Studies in Europe, Non-U.S. North America, and South America

Citation	Continent	Country
Duggleby et al. (2009)	Non-U.S. North America	Canada
Fegg et al. (2010)	Europe	Germany
Fegg et al. (2014)	Europe	Germany
Ferreira-Valente et al. (2020)	Europe	Portugal
Furlanetto et al. (2020)	South America	Brazil
Gall (2006)	Non-U.S. North America	Canada
Gall et al. (2007)	Non-U.S. North America	Canada
Gall & Bilodeau (2017)	Non-U.S. North America	Canada

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Citation	Continent	Country
Gall et al. (2009)	Non-U.S. North America	Canada
Gallardo-Peralta & Sánchez-Moreno (2019)	South America	Chile
Gander et al. (2020)	Europe	Germany, Austria, and Switzerland
Giesbrecht & Sevcik (2000)	Non-U.S. North America	Canada
Giovagnoli et al. (2019)	Europe	Italy and Portugal
Glaz (2019)	Europe	Poland
González-Sanguino et al. (2020)	Europe	Spain
Haller & Hadler (2006)	Multiregional	41 countries
Hendriks et al. (2018)	South America	Suriname
Holt & Reeves (2001)	Non-U.S. North America	Dominican Republic

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Citation	Continent	Country
Hroch et al. (2018)	Europe	Romania
Huguelet et al. (2016)	Europe	Switzerland and France
Inman (2014)	Europe	Holland
Jose & Alfons (2007)	Europe	Belgium
Juarez et al. (2014)	Non-U.S. North America	Mexico
Kameel & Kamal (2011)	Non-U.S. North America	Trinidad
Kewley et al. (2017)	Multiregional	Canada and UK

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Citation	Continent	Country
King et al. (2019)	Non-U.S. North America	México and El Salvador
King et al. (2020)	Non-U.S. North America	El Salvador
Kioulos et al. (2015)	Europe	Greece
Kroo & Nagy (2011)	Europe	Hungary
Kubiliene et al. (2015)	Non-U.S. North America	Canada

Appendix 15.S2: Summary of Settings, Methodologies, and Topics of Positive Psychology (PP) and Psychology of Religion/Spirituality (R/S) Studies in Europe, Non-U.S. North America, and South America

Citation	Continent	Country
Kuepfer, J. A. (2020)	Non-U.S. North America	Canada
Kurian et al. (2016)	Non-U.S. North America	El Salvador
Lampridis & Papastylianou (2017)	Europe	Greece
Lee et al. (2018)	Multiregional	33 countries
Lynch Jr et al. (2020)	South America	Ecuador
Mandhouj et al. (2014)	Europe	France
Marques et al. (2013)	Europe	Portugal
McLaughlin et al. (2020)	Multiregional	USA, Netherlands, and Hong Kong
Maclean et al. (2004)	Non-U.S. North America	Canada
Michaelson et al. (2015)	Non-U.S. North America	Canada

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Citation	Continent	Country
Montero-Marin et al. (2019)	Europe	Spain
Mullet et al. (2003)	Europe	France, Portugal, and Italy
Newmeyer et al. (2016)	Europe	Romania
Oliver et al. (2017)	Europe	Spain
Opsahl et al. (2019)	Europe	10 European countries
Pandya (2017)	Multiregional	12 countries: India, China, Japan, Singapore, South Africa, United Kingdom (UK), Sweden, France, United States, Canada, and Australia
Peter et al. (2011)	Non-U.S. North America	Canada
Plakas et al. (2011)	Europe	Greece

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Citation	Continent	Country
Purzycki et al. (2016)	Multiregional	6 countries: Vanuatu, Fiji, Brazil, Mauritius, Russia, and Tanzania
Ramkissoon et al. (2017)	Non-U.S. North America	Trinidad
Ravishankar & Bernstein (2014)	Non-U.S. North America	Canada
Riklikienė et al. (2020)	Europe	Lithuania
Roysircar et al. (2019)	Non-U.S. North America	Haití
Rufi et al. (2016)	Europe	Spain

Appendix 15.S2: Summary of Settings, Methodologies, and Topics of Positive Psychology (PP) and Psychology of Religion/Spirituality (R/S) Studies in Europe, Non-U.S. North America, and South America

Citation	Continent	Country
Saroglou et al. (2005)	Europe	Belgium
Schlösser et al. (2013)	Multiregional	25 countries: Germany, Singapore, Germany, Kuwait, France, Greece, Italy, UK, San Salvador, Denmark, Poland, Hungary, Ireland, Indonesia, Malaysia, USA, Mexico, India, Thailand, Spain, Colombia, Switzerland, Brazil, Philippines, Egypt, and China
Schlösser et al. (2019)	Multiregional	Countries across the 6 habitable continents (mostly Europe, Asia, and North America)
Shariff & Norenzayan (2011)	Non-U.S. North America	Canada
Sollgruber et al. (2018)	Europe	Austria
Stefa-Missagli et al. (2020)	Europe	Italy and Austria

Appendix 15.S2: Summary of Settings, Methodologies, and Topics of Positive Psychology (PP) and Psychology of Religion/Spirituality (R/S) Studies in Europe, Non-U.S. North America, and South America

Citation	Continent	Country
Testoni et al. (2016)	Europe	Italy
Timmins et al. (2018)	Europe	Ireland
Tirrell et al. (2019)	Non-U.S. North America	El Salvador
Tulbure et al. (2018)	Europe	Romania
Unterrainer, Huber, et al. (2011)	Europe	Austria
Unterrainer, Ladenhauf, et al. (2011)	Europe	Austria and UK
Unterrainer et al. (2013)	Europe	Austria

Appendix 15.S2: Summary of Settings, Methodologies, and Topics of Positive Psychology (PP) and Psychology of Religion/Spirituality (R/S) Studies in Europe, Non-U.S. North America, and South America

Citation	Continent	Country
van Elk et al. (2017)	Europe	Netherlands
van der Meer Sanchez & Nappo (2008)	South America	Brazil
Van Laarhoven et al. (2012)	Europe	Netherlands
Vasconcelos (2010)	South America	Brazil
Wang et al. (2016)	Non-U.S. North America	Haití
Wasner et al. (2005)	Europe	Germany and UK
Williams et al. (2020)	Non-U.S. North America	Saint Lucia
Wirth & Büssing (2016)	Europe	Germany
Wnuk (2015)	Europe	Poland

Appendix 15.S2: Summary of Settings, Methodologies, and Topics of Positive Psychology (PP) and Psychology of Religion/Spirituality (R/S) Studies in Europe, Non-U.S. North America, and South America

Citation	Continent	Country
Wnuk (2017)	Multiregional	Chile and Poland
Wnuk & Marcinkowski (2014)	Europe	Poland
Zarzycka et al. (2019)	Europe	Poland
Zecevic et al. (2010)	Non-U.S. North America	Canada
Total of x's		
Multinational		
Europe		
Non-USA North America		
South America		

Appendix 15.S2: Summary of Settings, Methodologies, and Topics of Positive Psychology (PP) and Psychology of Religion/Spirituality (R/S) Studies in Europe, Non-U.S. North America, and South America

Citation	Cross-sectional	Longitudinal	Experimental	Qualitative/Mixed
Abernethy et al. (2019)	x			x
Aghababaei et al. (2016)	x			
Akhtar et al. (2017)	x			x
Albuquerque et al. (2018)	x			
Allemand et al. (2011)	x			
Aquino & Zago (2007)		x		x
Ashton & Lee (2019)	x			
Beagan & Etowa (2011)	x			x

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Citation	Cross-sectional	Longitudinal	Experimental	Qualitative/Mixed
Bean (2014)	x			x
Blogowska & Saroglou (2011)	x		x	
Bosacki et al. (2018)	x			
Braun et al. (2018)		x		
Bray et al. (2012)	x			x
Brezina & Van Oudenhoven (2012)	x			
Büssing, Biaocco, & Bauman (2018)	x			

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Citation	Cross-sectional	Longitudinal	Experimental	Qualitative/Mixed
Büssing et al. (2017)	x			
Büssing, Recchia, & Toussaint (2018)	x			
Carvalho et al. (2020)	x			
Charzyńska (2015)		x		
Charzyńska (2021)		x		
Chen et al. (2021)	x			
Choi et al. (2014)				x
Collins (2007)	x			x

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Citation	Cross-sectional	Longitudinal	Experimental	Qualitative/Mixed
Cornwell et al. (2017)	x			
Counted et al. (2020)	x			
Curcio et al. (2015)		x		
Currier et al. (2019)	x			
de Abreu et al. (2015)	x			
Diener et al. (2011)	x			
Dufour et al. (2013)	x			x

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Citation	Cross-sectional	Longitudinal	Experimental	Qualitative/Mixed
Duggleby et al. (2009)	x			x
Fegg et al. (2010)	x			
Fegg et al. (2014)	x			
Ferreira-Valente et al. (2020)	x			
Furlanetto et al. (2020)	x			x
Gall (2006)	x			
Gall et al. (2007)	x			
Gall & Bilodeau (2017)		x		

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Citation	Cross-sectional	Longitudinal	Experimental	Qualitative/Mixed
Gall et al. (2009)		x		
Gallardo-Peralta & Sánchez-Moreno (2019)	x			
Gander et al. (2020)		x		
Giesbrecht & Sevcik (2000)	x			x
Giovagnoli et al. (2019)	x			
Glaz (2019)	x			
González-Sanguino et al. (2020)	x			
Haller & Hadler (2006)	x			
Hendriks et al. (2018)	x			x
Holt & Reeves (2001)	x			x

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Citation	Cross-sectional	Longitudinal	Experimental	Qualitative/Mixed
Hroch et al. (2018)	x			
Huguelet et al. (2016)	x			
Inman (2014)		x	x	
Jose & Alfons (2007)	x			
Juarez et al. (2014)	x			x
Kameel & Kamal (2011)	x			
Kewley et al. (2017)	x			x

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Citation	Cross-sectional	Longitudinal	Experimental	Qualitative/Mixed
King et al. (2019)	x			
King et al. (2020)	x			
Kioulos et al. (2015)	x			
Kroo & Nagy (2011)	x			
Kubiliene et al. (2015)	x			x

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Citation	Cross-sectional	Longitudinal	Experimental	Qualitative/Mixed
Kuepfer, J. A. (2020)	x			x
Kurian et al. (2016)	x			
Lampridis & Papastyliaou (2017)	x			
Lee et al. (2018)	x			
Lynch Jr et al. (2020)	x			
Mandhouj et al. (2014)	x			x
Marques et al. (2013)		x		
McLaughlin et al. (2020)	x			
Maclean et al. (2004)	x			
Michaelson et al. (2015)	x			x

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Citation	Cross-sectional	Longitudinal	Experimental	Qualitative/Mixed
Montero-Marin et al. (2019)	x			
Mullet et al. (2003)	x			
Newmeyer et al. (2016)		x		
Oliver et al. (2017)		x		
Opsahl et al. (2019)		x		
Pandya (2017)	x			
Peter et al. (2011)	x			
Plakas et al. (2011)				x

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Citation	Cross-sectional	Longitudinal	Experimental	Qualitative/Mixed
Purzycki et al. (2016)	x		x	
Ramkissoon et al. (2017)	x			
Ravishankar & Bernstein (2014)	x			x
Riklikienė et al. (2020)	x			
Roysircar et al. (2019)	x			x
Rufi et al. (2016)	x			

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Citation	Cross-sectional	Longitudinal	Experimental	Qualitative/Mixed
Saroglou et al. (2005)	x			
Schlösser et al. (2013)	x			
Schlösser et al. (2019)	x			
Shariff & Norenzayan (2011)	x		x	
Sollgruber et al. (2018)			x	
Stefa-Missagli et al. (2020)	x			

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Citation	Cross-sectional	Longitudinal	Experimental	Qualitative/Mixed
Testoni et al. (2016)	x			
Timmins et al. (2018)	x			
Tirrell et al. (2019)	x			
Tulbure et al. (2018)		x	x	
Unterrainer, Huber, et al. (2011)	x			
Unterrainer, Ladenhauf, et al. (2011)	x			
Unterrainer et al. (2013)	x			

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Citation	Cross-sectional	Longitudinal	Experimental	Qualitative/Mixed
van Elk et al. (2017)	x			
van der Meer Sanchez & Nappo (2008)	x			x
Van Laarhoven et al. (2012)	x			
Vasconcelos (2010)	x			x
Wang et al. (2016)		x	x	x
Wasner et al. (2005)		x		
Williams et al. (2020)	x			x
Wirth & Büssing (2016)	x			
Wnuk (2015)	x			

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Citation	Cross-sectional	Longitudinal	Experimental	Qualitative/Mixed
Wnuk (2017)	x			
Wnuk & Marcinkowski (2014)	x			
Zarzycka et al. (2019)	x			
Zecevic et al. (2010)	x			x
Total of x's	91	16	7	28
Multinational				
Europe				
Non-USA North America				
South America				

Appendix 15.S2: Summary of Settings, Methodologies, and Topics of Positive Psychology (PP) and Psychology of Religion/Spirituality (R/S) Studies in Europe, Non-U.S. North America, and South America

Citation	College	Community	Child/adol	Special population
Abernethy et al. (2019)				adult participants in a community-based group offered in a societal context of violence
Aghababaei et al. (2016)	x			
Akhtar et al. (2017)		x		religiously affiliated and secular/atheist adults
Albuquerque et al. (2018)		x		members of a rural community
Allemand et al. (2011)		x		members of Catholic and Protestant churches
Aquino & Zago (2007)				cancer patients
Ashton & Lee (2019)		x		
Beagan & Etowa (2011)		x		African Canadian women

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Citation	College	Community	Child/adol	Special population
Bean (2014)		x		adult members and pasttors in 2 Baptist and 2 Pentecostal churches (one from each denomination in Canada and in the U.S.)
Blogowska & Saroglou (2011)	x			
Bosacki et al. (2018)			x	9th grade students
Braun et al. (2018)				inpatient adults in alcohol abuse treatment (vs. community controls with no substance use disorders)
Bray et al. (2012)				evangelical Christian occupational therapists
Brezina & Van Oudenhoven (2012)	x			
Büssing, Biaocco, & Bauman (2018)		x		religiously motivated laypersons (prosocially active volunteers)

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Citation	College	Community	Child/adol	Special population
Büssing et al. (2017)				Catholic pastoral workers
Büssing, Recchia, & Toussaint (2018)				soldiers
Carvalho et al. (2020)		x		
Charzyńska (2015)				adults participating in alcohol abuse treatment
Charzyńska (2021)				adults participating in alcohol abuse treatment
Chen et al. (2021)		x		disaster survivors
Choi et al. (2014)				Korean immigrant women in Canada
Collins (2007)				treatment and natural recovered (TR/NR), current alcohol-dependent (CAD), and nonalcohol-dependent (NAD) individuals

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Citation	College	Community	Child/adol	Special population
Cornwell et al. (2017)	x	x		
Counted et al. (2020)		x		community adults during COVID-19 pandemic
Curcio et al. (2015)				hospital inpatients and their caregivers (clinical and nonclinical samples, respectively)
Currier et al. (2019)		x		religious leaders
de Abreu et al. (2015)				charity donors
Diener et al. (2011)		x	x	
Dufour et al. (2013)				staff from faith-based organizations

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Citation	College	Community	Child/adol	Special population
Duggleby et al. (2009)				personal care aides (continuing care associates)
Fegg et al. (2010)		x		palliative care patients (and community controls)
Fegg et al. (2014)				healthcare professionals (in palliative care and in maternity wards)
Ferreira-Valente et al. (2020)				adult outpatients with chronic musculoskeletal pain
Furlanetto et al. (2020)		x		spiritist mediums
Gall (2006)				adult survivors of childhood sexual abuse
Gall et al. (2007)				adult survivors of childhood sexual abuse
Gall & Bilodeau (2017)				women diagnosed with breast cancer

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Citation	College	Community	Child/adol	Special population
Gall et al. (2009)				women diagnosed with breast cancer
Gallardo-Peralta & Sánchez-Moreno (2019)		x		older adults (ethnic minorities)
Gander et al. (2020)		x		
Giesbrecht & Sevcik (2000)				adult women survivors of domestic abuse (spousal abuse)
Giovagnoli et al. (2019)				adult patients with neurological disorders (e.g., epilepsy)
Glaz (2019)	x			
González-Sanguino et al. (2020)		x		community adults during the COVID-19 pandemic
Haller & Hadler (2006)		x		
Hendriks et al. (2018)		x		community representatives, healthcare professionals, and academic scholars
Holt & Reeves (2001)		x		community members in a rural village

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Citation	College	Community	Child/adol	Special population
Hroch et al. (2018)		x		
Huguelet et al. (2016)				adult patients with severe mental disorders
Inman (2014)	x			
Jose & Alfons (2007)				married adults (first-married vs. remarried)
Juarez et al. (2014)				cancer-patient caregivers of Mexican ancestry
Kameel & Kamal (2011)	x			
Kewley et al. (2017)				male sex offenders

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Citation	College	Community	Child/adol	Special population
King et al. (2019)			x	youth ages 12 to 15
King et al. (2020)			x	youth ages 9 to 15
Kioulos et al. (2015)	x			
Kroo & Nagy (2011)				Somali refugees
Kubiliene et al. (2015)		x	x	ethnic minority youth ages 15 to 24

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Citation	College	Community	Child/adol	Special population
Kuepfer, J. A. (2020)		x		older adults
Kurian et al. (2016)		x		teachers with histories of exposure to violence and potential trauma
Lampridis & Papastylianou (2017)	x			
Lee et al. (2018)		x		
Lynch Jr et al. (2020)		x		
Mandhouj et al. (2014)				prisoners
Marques et al. (2013)			x	
McLaughlin et al. (2020)		x		
Maclean et al. (2004)	x			
Michaelson et al. (2015)			x	children involved in religious groups

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Citation	College	Community	Child/adol	Special population
Montero-Marin et al. (2019)		x		
Mullet et al. (2003)		x		
Newmeyer et al. (2016)				trauma therapists (short-term, intermediate, and long- term)
Oliver et al. (2017)		x		older adults
Opsahl et al. (2019)		x		
Pandya (2017)		x		elementary school teachers
Peter et al. (2011)	x			
Plakas et al. (2011)				relatives of patients in the intensive care units of three hospitals

Appendix 15.S2: Summary of Settings, Methodologies, and Topics of Positive Psychology (PP) and Psychology of Religion/Spirituality (R/S) Studies in Europe, Non-U.S. North America, and South America

Citation	College	Community	Child/adol	Special population
Purzycki et al. (2016)	x			
Ramkissoo et al. (2017)	x			
Ravishankar & Bernstein (2014)				adult patients who underwent surgery for a brain tumor
Riklikienė et al. (2020)				cancer patients
Roysircar et al. (2019)		x	x	mothers and children
Rufi et al. (2016)		x		adults from a Catholic mass, adults from a Zen Buddhist meditation practice, and adults from secular Sunday group activities

Appendix 15.S2: Summary of Settings, Methodologies, and Topics of Positive Psychology (PP) and Psychology of Religion/Spirituality (R/S) Studies in Europe, Non-U.S. North America, and South America

Citation	College	Community	Child/adol	Special population
Saroglou et al. (2005)	x	x	x	college students; late adolescents, young adults, and adults
Schlösser et al. (2013)	x			
Schlösser et al. (2019)				adult meditators with at least 2 months of meditation experience
Shariff & Norenzayan (2011)	x			
Sollgruber et al. (2018)				adult participants in a meditation vs. relaxation condition
Stefa-Missagli et al. (2020)	x			psychiatric patients and university students

Appendix 15.S2: Summary of Settings, Methodologies, and Topics of Positive Psychology (PP) and Psychology of Religion/Spirituality (R/S) Studies in Europe, Non-U.S. North America, and South America

Citation	College	Community	Child/adol	Special population
Testoni et al. (2016)				cancer patients
Timmins et al. (2018)	x			
Tirrell et al. (2019)			x	youth ages 9 to 15
Tulbure et al. (2018)				treatment-seeking adults with depression (standard vs. R/S CBT)
Unterrainer, Huber, et al. (2011)	x			
Unterrainer, Ladenhauf, et al. (2011)		x		
Unterrainer et al. (2013)		x		adult inpatients in substance abuse treatment (vs. community controls with no substance use disorders)

Appendix 15.S2: Summary of Settings, Methodologies, and Topics of Positive Psychology (PP) and Psychology of Religion/Spirituality (R/S) Studies in Europe, Non-U.S. North America, and South America

Citation	College	Community	Child/adol	Special population
van Elk et al. (2017)		x		
van der Meer Sanchez & Nappo (2008)				male former drug users
Van Laarhoven et al. (2012)				advanced cancer patients vs. cancer patients without evidence of disease
Vasconcelos (2010)		x		adult workers
Wang et al. (2016)			x	child trauma survivors
Wasner et al. (2005)				healthcare professionals (in palliative medicine) who participated in spiritual care training
Williams et al. (2020)		x		adult advocates for LGBT human rights
Wirth & Büssing (2016)				patients with multiple sclerosis
Wnuk (2015)				adults participating in Al-Anon

Appendix 15.S2: Summary of Settings, Methodologies, and Topics of Positive Psychology (PP) and Psychology of Religion/Spirituality (R/S) Studies in Europe, Non-U.S. North America, and South America

Citation	College	Community	Child/adol	Special population
Wnuk (2017)	x			
Wnuk & Marcinkowski (2014)	x			
Zarzycka et al. (2019)				adult women with cancer
Zecevic et al. (2010)	x			
Total of x's	21	42	11	74
Multinational				
Europe				
Non-USA North America				
South America				

Appendix 15.S2: Summary of Settings, Methodologies, and Topics of Positive Psychology (PP) and Psychology of Religion/Spirituality (R/S) Studies in Europe, Non-U.S. North America, and South America

Citation	R/S beliefs	R/S importance	R/S orientation	R/S attendance
Abernethy et al. (2019)				
Aghababaei et al. (2016)			x	
Akhtar et al. (2017)				
Albuquerque et al. (2018)	x	x		x
Allemand et al. (2011)	x		x	
Aquino & Zago (2007)	x			
Ashton & Lee (2019)		x		
Beagan & Etowa (2011)	x			x

Appendix 15.S2: Summary of Settings, Methodologies, and Topics of Positive Psychology (PP) and Psychology of Religion/Spirituality (R/S) Studies in Europe, Non-U.S. North America, and South America

Citation	R/S beliefs	R/S importance	R/S orientation	R/S attendance
Bean (2014)	x			x
Blogowska & Saroglou (2011)		x	x	
Bosacki et al. (2018)	x			
Braun et al. (2018)	x		x	x
Bray et al. (2012)	x			
Brezina & Van Oudenhoven (2012)				
Büssing, Biaocco, & Bauman (2018)	x		x	x

Appendix 15.S2: Summary of Settings, Methodologies, and Topics of Positive Psychology (PP) and Psychology of Religion/Spirituality (R/S) Studies in Europe, Non-U.S. North America, and South America

Citation	R/S beliefs	R/S importance	R/S orientation	R/S attendance
Büssing et al. (2017)	x			x
Büssing, Recchia, & Toussaint (2018)	x			
Carvalho et al. (2020)				
Charzyńska (2015)		x		
Charzyńska (2021)				
Chen et al. (2021)				
Choi et al. (2014)				x
Collins (2007)	x	x		x

Appendix 15.S2: Summary of Settings, Methodologies, and Topics of Positive Psychology (PP) and Psychology of Religion/Spirituality (R/S) Studies in Europe, Non-U.S. North America, and South America

Citation	R/S beliefs	R/S importance	R/S orientation	R/S attendance
Cornwell et al. (2017)				
Counted et al. (2020)				
Curcio et al. (2015)	x	x	x	x
Currier et al. (2019)				
de Abreu et al. (2015)	x			x
Diener et al. (2011)		x		
Dufour et al. (2013)	x			x

Appendix 15.S2: Summary of Settings, Methodologies, and Topics of Positive Psychology (PP) and Psychology of Religion/Spirituality (R/S) Studies in Europe, Non-U.S. North America, and South America

Citation	R/S beliefs	R/S importance	R/S orientation	R/S attendance
Duggleby et al. (2009)				
Fegg et al. (2010)				
Fegg et al. (2014)		x		x
Ferreira-Valente et al. (2020)	x			
Furlanetto et al. (2020)				
Gall (2006)	x			x
Gall et al. (2007)	x	x		x
Gall & Bilodeau (2017)	x			

Appendix 15.S2: Summary of Settings, Methodologies, and Topics of Positive Psychology (PP) and Psychology of Religion/Spirituality (R/S) Studies in Europe, Non-U.S. North America, and South America

Citation	R/S beliefs	R/S importance	R/S orientation	R/S attendance
Gall et al. (2009)	x	x		x
Gallardo-Peralta & Sánchez-Moreno (2019)	x	x		x
Gander et al. (2020)				
Giesbrecht & Sevcik (2000)	x			x
Giovagnoli et al. (2019)	x			
Glaz (2019) González-Sanguino et al. (2020)	x	x		x
Haller & Hadler (2006)				x
Hendriks et al. (2018)				
Holt & Reeves (2001)	x			

Appendix 15.S2: Summary of Settings, Methodologies, and Topics of Positive Psychology (PP) and Psychology of Religion/Spirituality (R/S) Studies in Europe, Non-U.S. North America, and South America

Citation	R/S beliefs	R/S importance	R/S orientation	R/S attendance
Hroch et al. (2018)	x		x	
Huguelet et al. (2016)				
Inman (2014)	x	x		
Jose & Alfons (2007)		x		
Juarez et al. (2014)	x			
Kameel & Kamal (2011)				
Kewley et al. (2017)				

Appendix 15.S2: Summary of Settings, Methodologies, and Topics of Positive Psychology (PP) and Psychology of Religion/Spirituality (R/S) Studies in Europe, Non-U.S. North America, and South America

Citation	R/S beliefs	R/S importance	R/S orientation	R/S attendance
King et al. (2019)			x	
King et al. (2020)		x	x	
Kioulos et al. (2015)	x			x
Kroo & Nagy (2011)		x		
Kubiliene et al. (2015)				

Appendix 15.S2: Summary of Settings, Methodologies, and Topics of Positive Psychology (PP) and Psychology of Religion/Spirituality (R/S) Studies in Europe, Non-U.S. North America, and South America

Citation	R/S beliefs	R/S importance	R/S orientation	R/S attendance
Kuepfer, J. A. (2020)				
Kurian et al. (2016)				
Lampridis & Papastylianou (2017)		x		
Lee et al. (2018)		x		
Lynch Jr et al. (2020)				
Mandhouj et al. (2014)	x			
Marques et al. (2013)		x		x
McLaughlin et al. (2020)	x			
Maclean et al. (2004)			x	
Michaelson et al. (2015)				x

Appendix 15.S2: Summary of Settings, Methodologies, and Topics of Positive Psychology (PP) and Psychology of Religion/Spirituality (R/S) Studies in Europe, Non-U.S. North America, and South America

Citation	R/S beliefs	R/S importance	R/S orientation	R/S attendance
Montero-Marin et al. (2019)	x			
Mullet et al. (2003)	x			x
Newmeyer et al. (2016)		x		
Oliver et al. (2017)				
Opsahl et al. (2019)				x
Pandya (2017)				
Peter et al. (2011)		x		
Plakas et al. (2011)	x			x

Appendix 15.S2: Summary of Settings, Methodologies, and Topics of Positive Psychology (PP) and Psychology of Religion/Spirituality (R/S) Studies in Europe, Non-U.S. North America, and South America

Citation	R/S beliefs	R/S importance	R/S orientation	R/S attendance
Purzycki et al. (2016)				
Ramkissoon et al. (2017)	x			
Ravishankar & Bernstein (2014)	x			x
Riklikienė et al. (2020)				
Roysircar et al. (2019)	x			
Rufi et al. (2016)				

Appendix 15.S2: Summary of Settings, Methodologies, and Topics of Positive Psychology (PP) and Psychology of Religion/Spirituality (R/S) Studies in Europe, Non-U.S. North America, and South America

Citation	R/S beliefs	R/S importance	R/S orientation	R/S attendance
Saroglou et al. (2005)	x			
Schlösser et al. (2013)	x			
Schlosser et al. (2019)				
Shariff & Norenzayan (2011)	x		x	
Sollgruber et al. (2018)				
Stefa-Missagli et al. (2020)				

Appendix 15.S2: Summary of Settings, Methodologies, and Topics of Positive Psychology (PP) and Psychology of Religion/Spirituality (R/S) Studies in Europe, Non-U.S. North America, and South America

Citation	R/S beliefs	R/S importance	R/S orientation	R/S attendance
Testoni et al. (2016)	x		x	
Timmins et al. (2018)		x	x	x
Tirrell et al. (2019)				
Tulbure et al. (2018)			x	
Unterrainer, Huber, et al. (2011)				
Unterrainer, Ladenhauf, et al. (2011)		x	x	
Unterrainer et al. (2013)		x		

Appendix 15.S2: Summary of Settings, Methodologies, and Topics of Positive Psychology (PP) and Psychology of Religion/Spirituality (R/S) Studies in Europe, Non-U.S. North America, and South America

Citation	R/S beliefs	R/S importance	R/S orientation	R/S attendance
van Elk et al. (2017)	x			
van der Meer Sanchez & Nappo (2008)	x			x
Van Laarhoven et al. (2012)	x			
Vasconcelos (2010)				
Wang et al. (2016)				
Wasner et al. (2005)	x			x
Williams et al. (2020)				
Wirth & Büssing (2016)	x			x
Wnuk (2015)	x			x

Appendix 15.S2: Summary of Settings, Methodologies, and Topics of Positive Psychology (PP) and Psychology of Religion/Spirituality (R/S) Studies in Europe, Non-U.S. North America, and South America

Citation	R/S beliefs	R/S importance	R/S orientation	R/S attendance
Wnuk (2017)	x			
Wnuk & Marcinkowski (2014)				
Zarzycka et al. (2019)				
Zecevic et al. (2010)				
Total of x's	46	25	15	32
Multinational				
Europe				
Non-USA North America				
South America				

Appendix 15.S2: Summary of Settings, Methodologies, and Topics of Positive Psychology (PP) and Psychology of Religion/Spirituality (R/S) Studies in Europe, Non-U.S. North America, and South America

Citation	Private R/S practices	R/S affiliation	Other R/S
Abernethy et al. (2019)	x		overall spirituality; spiritual transformation; spiritual connection (to the group)
Aghababaei et al. (2016)			intrinsic and extrinsic
Akhtar et al. (2017)		x	
Albuquerque et al. (2018)	x	x	daily spiritual experiences, R/S coping, R/S support, R/S history
Allemand et al. (2011)			centrality of religiousness (intrinsic religiousness); experience of forgiveness by God (divine forgiveness)
Aquino & Zago (2007)			R/S coping; R/S meaning
Ashton & Lee (2019)		x	religious background
Beagan & Etowa (2011)	x		R/S experiences in personal relationship with God; R/S coping; R/S reappraisal

Appendix 15.S2: Summary of Settings, Methodologies, and Topics of Positive Psychology (PP) and Psychology of Religion/Spirituality (R/S) Studies in Europe, Non-U.S. North America, and South America

Citation	Private R/S practices	R/S affiliation	Other R/S
Bean (2014)		x	
Blogowska & Saroglou (2011)	x		religious fundamentalism
Bosacki et al. (2018)	x		overall spirituality; R/S well-being; spiritual comfort (positive R/S coping); spiritual transcendence (omnipresence)
Braun et al. (2018)	x	x	centrality of religiousness (intrinsic religiousness); R/S experiences; R/S well-being
Bray et al. (2012)	x		
Brezina & Van Oudenhoven (2012)		x	
Büssing, Biaocco, & Bauman (2018)	x		spiritual dryness; daily spiritual experiences

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Citation	Private R/S practices	R/S affiliation	Other R/S
Büssing et al. (2017)	x		daily spiritual experiences
Büssing, Recchia, & Toussaint (2018)			spiritual, existential, and psychosocial needs (needs to reflect, clarify, and forgive); religious trust (faith); spiritual struggle
Carvalho et al. (2020)			R/S well-being; overall religiousness; R/S meaning
Charzyńska (2015)			R/S coping
Charzyńska (2021)			R/S coping; feeling forgiven by God (divine forgiveness)
Chen et al. (2021)			positive R/S coping; negative R/S coping (spiritual struggle)
Choi et al. (2014)	x		faith
Collins (2007)	x		daily spiritual experiences; overall spirituality; religious commitment

Appendix 15.S2: Summary of Settings, Methodologies, and Topics of Positive Psychology (PP) and Psychology of Religion/Spirituality (R/S) Studies in Europe, Non-U.S. North America, and South America

Citation	Private R/S practices	R/S affiliation	Other R/S
Cornwell et al. (2017)			religious behavior (moral behavior)
Counted et al. (2020)			positive R/S coping; negative R/S coping (spiritual struggle)
Curcio et al. (2015)	x	x	daily spiritual experiences; positive R/S coping; negative R/S coping (spiritual struggle); R/S support; R/S history; intrinsic religiousness
Currier et al. (2019)			spiritual struggles (negative R/S coping / R/S struggles)
de Abreu et al. (2015)	x		R/S experiences; R/S meaning
Diener et al. (2011)			
Dufour et al. (2013)			faith

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Citation	Private R/S practices	R/S affiliation	Other R/S
Duggleby et al. (2009)		x	R/S well-being; R/S identity
Fegg et al. (2010)			R/S meaning
Fegg et al. (2014)	x	x	
Ferreira-Valente et al. (2020)	x		overall spirituality
Furlanetto et al. (2020)			R/S experiences (anomalous R/S experiences)
Gall (2006)			positive R/S coping; negative R/S coping (spiritual struggle and discontent); R/S support; religious forgiveness
Gall et al. (2007)			God representations (God images)
Gall & Bilodeau (2017)			spiritual causal attributions (positive and negative)

Appendix 15.S2: Summary of Settings, Methodologies, and Topics of Positive Psychology (PP) and Psychology of Religion/Spirituality (R/S) Studies in Europe, Non-U.S. North America, and South America

Citation	Private R/S practices	R/S affiliation	Other R/S
Gall et al. (2009)			God representations (God images)
Gallardo-Peralta & Sánchez-Moreno (2019)	x	x	daily spiritual experiences; R/S coping; R/S support; R/S history
Gander et al. (2020)			overall spirituality
Giesbrecht & Sevcik (2000)			overall spirituality; R/S support
Giovagnoli et al. (2019)			overall spirituality
Glaz (2019) González-Sanguino et al. (2020)	x		R/S well-being
Haller & Hadler (2006)		x	
Hendriks et al. (2018)			overall religiousness
Holt & Reeves (2001)			faith in God; R/S coping; R/S support; R/S relationships

Appendix 15.S2: Summary of Settings, Methodologies, and Topics of Positive Psychology (PP) and Psychology of Religion/Spirituality (R/S) Studies in Europe, Non-U.S. North America, and South America

Citation	Private R/S practices	R/S affiliation	Other R/S
Hroch et al. (2018)			intrinsic religiousness; narcissistic religiousness; daily spiritual experiences
Huguelet et al. (2016)			overall spirituality; R/S meaning
Inman (2014)			religious transcendence (transcendent emotions); religious body-affirming statements overall religiousness
Jose & Alfons (2007)			
Juarez et al. (2014)	x		R/S coping; R/S meaning; R/S relationships
Kameel & Kamal (2011)		x	
Kewley et al. (2017)		x	

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Citation	Private R/S practices	R/S affiliation	Other R/S
King et al. (2019)			overall spirituality; spiritual transcendence (R/S experiences); R/S fidelity (intrinsic religiousness)
King et al. (2020)			overall religiousness; overall spirituality; spiritual transcendence (R/S experiences); R/S fidelity (intrinsic religiousness)
Kioulos et al. (2015)			daily spiritual experiences; R/S meaning; R/S values
Kroo & Nagy (2011)			overall religiousness; negative R/S coping (spiritual struggle)
Kubiliene et al. (2015)			R/S coping; R/S forgiveness

Appendix 15.S2: Summary of Settings, Methodologies, and Topics of Positive Psychology (PP) and Psychology of Religion/Spirituality (R/S) Studies in Europe, Non-U.S. North America, and South America

Citation	Private R/S practices	R/S affiliation	Other R/S
Kuepfer, J. A. (2020)			R/S coping; R/S resources; R/S values
Kurian et al. (2016)			daily spiritual experiences
Lampridis & Papastyliaou (2017)			overall religiousness
Lee et al. (2018)			
Lynch Jr et al. (2020)		x	
Mandhouj et al. (2014)	x		R/S coping
Marques et al. (2013)			
McLaughlin et al. (2020)	x	x	R/S identity and attitudes; implicit God images; emotions toward God
Maclean et al. (2004)			intrinsic, extrinsic, and quest religiousness; religious interest
Michaelson et al. (2015)			

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Citation	Private R/S practices	R/S affiliation	Other R/S
Montero-Marin et al. (2019)	x		
Mullet et al. (2003)			
Newmeyer et al. (2016)	x		religious commitment; daily spiritual experiences overall spirituality
Oliver et al. (2017)			
Opsahl et al. (2019)	x	x	religiously educated
Pandya (2017)			daily spiritual experiences, views about teaching spirituality to children (spiritual or moral education)
Peter et al. (2011)			overall religiousness / spirituality
Plakas et al. (2011)	x		R/S coping

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Citation	Private R/S practices	R/S affiliation	Other R/S
Purzycki et al. (2016)			moralistic (punitive) God representations (moralistic gods' punishment)
Ramkissoo et al. (2017)			R/S attributions (supernatural attributions) for mental health symptoms (schizophrenia); intentions for seeking religious intervention
Ravishankar & Bernstein (2014)	x		R/S coping; R/S support
Riklikienė et al. (2020)			overall religiousness; religious, spiritual, and existential needs
Roysircar et al. (2019)			R/S coping
Rufi et al. (2016)			self-transcendent emotions and experiences; loss of self- consciousness

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Citation	Private R/S practices	R/S affiliation	Other R/S
Saroglou et al. (2005)	x		overall religiousness; religious fundamentalism
Schlösser et al. (2013)			
Schlosser et al. (2019)	x		
Shariff & Norenzayan (2011)		x	intrinsic religiousness; God representations (punitive views of God)
Sollgruber et al. (2018)			R/S well-being; overall religiousness; R/S connectedness;
Stefa-Missagli et al. (2020)			R/S meaning R/S well-being

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Citation	Private R/S practices	R/S affiliation	Other R/S
Testoni et al. (2016)			implicit God representations (automatic religious beliefs); transcendent orientation
Timmins et al. (2018)	x	x	intrinsic religiousness
Tirrell et al. (2019)		x	overall spirituality (transcendence)
Tulbure et al. (2018)	x	x	intrinsic R/S orientation; overall religiousness
Unterrainer, Huber, et al. (2011)			R/S well-being; overall religiousness; R/S connectedness; R/S meaning
Unterrainer, Ladenhauf, et al. (2011)			R/S well-being; overall religiousness; R/S connectedness; R/S meaning; religiously oriented; existentially oriented
Unterrainer et al. (2013)			R/S meaning, R/S well-being, overall religiousness

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Citation	Private R/S practices	R/S affiliation	Other R/S
van Elk et al. (2017)		x	overall religiousness; Protestant work ethic
van der Meer Sanchez & Nappo (2008)	x	x	
Van Laarhoven et al. (2012)			religious guilt; God representations (images of God)
Vasconcelos (2010)	x		
Wang et al. (2016)		x	negative R/S coping (spiritual struggles)
Wasner et al. (2005)	x		self-transcendence; R/S well-being; overall religiousness
Williams et al. (2020)			R/S struggles (interpersonal R/S struggles); R/S support
Wirth & Büssing (2016)	x		R/S identity; R/S meaning
Wnuk (2015)	x		daily spiritual experiences; R/S coping

Appendix 15.S2: Summary of Settings, Methodologies, and Topics of Positive Psychology (PP) and Psychology of Religion/Spirituality (R/S) Studies in Europe, Non-U.S. North America, and South America

Citation	Private R/S practices	R/S affiliation	Other R/S
Wnuk (2017)	x		positive and negative religious coping; daily spiritual experiences
Wnuk & Marcinkowski (2014)			daily spiritual experiences
Zarzycka et al. (2019)			religious comfort (positive R/S coping); religious strain (negative R/S coping [spiritual struggle])
Zecevic et al. (2010)			R/S involvement; R/S coping; R/S support; R/S meaning
Total of x's	35	23	90
Multinational			
Europe			
Non-USA North America			
South America			

Appendix 15.S2: Summary of Settings, Methodologies, and Topics of Positive Psychology (PP) and Psychology of Religion/Spirituality (R/S) Studies in Europe, Non-U.S. North America, and South America

Citation	Strengths/virtues	Well-being	Other PP constructs	Other variables	Cultural focus?
Abernethy et al. (2019)	forgiveness, compassion				
Aghababaei et al. (2016)	honesty-humility	x	happiness, life satisfaction	self-esteem, Big Five personality traits	
Akhtar et al. (2017)	forgiveness	x			
Albuquerque et al. (2018)	forgiveness			knowledge of local medical system	
Allemand et al. (2011)	forgiveness				
Aquino & Zago (2007)	hope				
Ashton & Lee (2019)	altruism, forgiveness, fairness		sentimentality	personality traits	
Beagan & Etowa (2011)	hope	x		experiences of racism; suffering	

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Citation	Strengths/virtues	Well-being	Other PP constructs	Other variables	Cultural focus?
Bean (2014)	compassion, prosocial behavior			national identity, attitudes about poverty	
Blogowska & Saroglou (2011)	prosociality (empathy / compassion)		positive emotions	authoritarianism; negative emotions	
Bosacki et al. (2018)	gratitude, empathy (compassion)	x	self-compassion, self-competencies	theory of mind	
Braun et al. (2018)	forgiveness, altruism, hope	x		interpersonal guilt	
Bray et al. (2012)	compassion				
Brezina & Van Oudenhoven (2012)	wisdom				
Büssing, Biaocco, & Bauman (2018)	compassion, altruism	x	life satisfaction, work engagement		

Appendix 15.S2: Summary of Settings, Methodologies, and Topics of Positive Psychology (PP) and Psychology of Religion/Spirituality (R/S) Studies in Europe, Non-U.S. North America, and South America

Citation	Strengths/virtues	Well-being	Other PP constructs	Other variables	Cultural focus?
Büssing et al. (2017)	gratitude		life satisfaction, awe		
Büssing, Recchia, & Toussaint (2018)	forgiveness	x	life satisfaction	stress; PTSD symptoms	
Carvalho et al. (2020)	forgiveness, hope	x	connectedness (positive relationships / social support)	personality psychopathology traits	
Charzyńska (2015)	forgiveness, gratitude				
Charzyńska (2021)	forgiveness, gratitude				
Chen et al. (2021)	forgiveness, hope	x	psychological well-being	mental distress; posttraumatic stress (PTSD symptoms)	
Choi et al. (2014)		x	quality of life	acculturation	x
Collins (2007)	forgiveness			alcohol recovery	

Appendix 15.S2: Summary of Settings, Methodologies, and Topics of Positive Psychology (PP) and Psychology of Religion/Spirituality (R/S) Studies in Europe, Non-U.S. North America, and South America

Citation	Strengths/virtues	Well-being	Other PP constructs	Other variables	Cultural focus?
Cornwell et al. (2017)	altruism			self-efficacy (effectiveness: truth, control, and value effectiveness); need for cognition	
Counted et al. (2020)	hope	x		sleep quality; subjective health complaints	
Curcio et al. (2015)	forgiveness				
Currier et al. (2019)		x	compassion satisfaction; professional quality of life	secondary traumatic stress; depression; posttraumatic stress (PTSD symptoms)	
de Abreu et al. (2015)	compassion, prosocial behavior (volunteerism)				
Diener et al. (2011)		x		difficult circumstances (personal and societal)	x
Dufour et al. (2013)	compassion, prosocial behaviors (HIV/AIDS public health services)				

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Citation	Strengths/virtues	Well-being	Other PP constructs	Other variables	Cultural focus?
Duggleby et al. (2009)	hope	x	self-efficacy	job satisfaction	
Fegg et al. (2010)		x	meaning in life		
Fegg et al. (2014)			meaning in life	personal values	
Ferreira-Valente et al. (2020)	hope, optimism	x		coping strategies	
Furlanetto et al. (2020)	altruism	x	acceptance; resilience; self-confidence	coping strategies; distress	
Gall (2006)	forgiveness	x		coping strategies; anxiety; stress	
Gall et al. (2007)	hope	x	self-acceptance, personal growth, perceived posttraumatic growth	depression; anxiety; anger; self-blame	
Gall & Bilodeau (2017)	hope	x		coping strategies; cognitive appraisals; distress	

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Citation	Strengths/virtues	Well-being	Other PP constructs	Other variables	Cultural focus?
Gall et al. (2009)	hope, optimism	x	social well-being (social support); positive attitudes	emotional distress	
Gallardo-Peralta & Sánchez-Moreno (2019)	forgiveness	x	quality of life; successful aging; social support (perceived social community support)		
Gander et al. (2020)	character strengths (VIA SCS)	x	life satisfaction, happiness		
Giesbrecht & Sevcik (2000)	hope	x	social support; rebuilding personal and social identity	shame, guilt	
Giovagnoli et al. (2019)	openness	x	quality of life	cognitive functions	
Glaz (2019) González-Sanguino et al. (2020)	forgiveness	x	meaning in life self-compassion, sense of belonging, social support	personal values loneliness	
Haller & Hadler (2006)		x	happiness, life satisfaction	social relationships, social structures	x
Hendriks et al. (2018)	hope	x	resilience; harmony; acceptance; perseverance		
Holt & Reeves (2001)	hope, compassion (care practices)		happiness; meaning in life		

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Citation	Strengths/virtues	Well-being	Other PP constructs	Other variables	Cultural focus?
Hroch et al. (2018)	altruism	x		coping strategies	
Huguelet et al. (2016)		x	meaning in life; self-esteem; quality of life; personal values such as universalism, tradition (humility, devoutness), and benevolence (helpfulness)	psychopathology symptoms	
Inman (2014)			feeling loved; body esteem (appearance esteem); weight esteem		
Jose & Alfons (2007)	forgiveness				
Juarez et al. (2014)	altruism/compassion (strong commitment to care)	x		emphasis on family values; difficulties dealing with everyday realities of caregiving	
Kameel & Kamal (2011)		x	social support (quality of relationships with faculty, classmates, guardians, siblings, and friends)	mental health	
Kewley et al. (2017)	forgiveness	x		community integration	

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Citation	Strengths/virtues	Well-being	Other PP constructs	Other variables	Cultural focus?
King et al. (2019)					x
King et al. (2020)	hope	x	positive social connections with people and institutions		
Kioulos et al. (2015)	forgiveness				
Kroo & Nagy (2011)	hope		life satisfaction; perceived posttraumatic growth		
Kubiliene et al. (2015)	forgiveness	x	resilience	experiences of racism, discrimination, and racial violence; appraisals of racialized experiences	

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Citation	Strengths/virtues	Well-being	Other PP constructs	Other variables	Cultural focus?
Kuepfer, J. A. (2020)	hope, love, joy		inner peace		
Kurian et al. (2016)		x	meaning made (meaning in life); perceived posttraumatic growth	posttraumatic stress (PTSD symptoms); violence exposure	
Lampridis & Papastylanou (2017)	prosocial behavioral tendencies (altruism)			individualism; collectivism	
Lee et al. (2018)	honesty-humility			political orientation, personality traits	
Lynch Jr et al. (2020)				ethnic self-stigma, positive economic behavior, subjective economic evaluations (positive evaluation of economic future; satisfied with economic present)	
Mandhouj et al. (2014)	altruism	x		suicide risk; risk for recidivism	
Marques et al. (2013)	hope		life satisfaction		
McLaughlin et al. (2020)		x	meaning in life, prosocial behavior, self-control, positive emotions	substance use; negative emotions	
Maclean et al. (2004)	altruism (prosocial behavior)		identity integration; moral reasoning		
Michaelson et al. (2015)	forgiveness, prosocial behavior	x	emotional health; physical health	risk behavior	

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Citation	Strengths/virtues	Well-being	Other PP constructs	Other variables	Cultural focus?
Montero-Marin et al. (2019)		x	happiness, positive emotions	negative emotions; emotional overproduction	
Mullet et al. (2003)	forgiveness				
Newmeyer et al. (2016)	self-regulation	x	psychological resilience; professional quality of life (compassion satisfaction)	compassion fatigue; secondary traumatic stress; burnout; stress vulnerability	
Oliver et al. (2017)	hope	x	life satisfaction	social support, conscientiousness, leisure activities	
Opsahl et al. (2019)	hope	x	enjoyment	fatigue; suicidal thoughts; concentration difficulties	
Pandya (2017)				values, views about teaching values to children (values education)	
Peter et al. (2011)	forgiveness	x	mental health	depression; anxiety; experiences of childhood trauma	
Plakas et al. (2011)	hope, courage	x		coping strategies	

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Citation	Strengths/virtues	Well-being	Other PP constructs	Other variables	Cultural focus?
Purzycki et al. (2016)				prosocial behavior	
Ramkissoon et al. (2017)		x		natural attributions for mental health symptoms (medical problems, work stress); intentions for recommending medical intervention	
Ravishankar & Bernstein (2014)		x		coping strategies	
Riklikiené et al. (2020)	forgiveness, giving/generativity (altruism)	x	life satisfaction; inner peace; happiness	pain intensity; functional capacity	
Roysircar et al. (2019)		x		coping strategies (shame stigma coping; African humanism coping); children's trauma adjustment	
Rufi et al. (2016)			flow; positive emotions	social identity	

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Citation	Strengths/virtues	Well-being	Other PP constructs	Other variables	Cultural focus?
Saroglou et al. (2005)	prosociality (prosocial behavior, altruism), empathy (compassion), honesty			aggressive behavior; parental attachment	
Schlösser et al. (2013)	humane orientation (compassion)			ingroup vs. outgroup humane orientation; trait agreeableness; authoritarianism; patriotism; attitudes about welfare state	x
Schlösser et al. (2019)			self-compassion, trait mindfulness	repetitive negative thinking	
Shariff & Norenzayan (2011)	prosocial behavior (honesty [low cheating behavior])			cheating behavior	
Sollgruber et al. (2018)	forgiveness, hope	x		pain intensity; subjective pain; subjective stress; pain threshold; heart rate	
Stefa-Missagli et al. (2020)	hope	x		suicide risk; psychopathology symptoms	

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Citation	Strengths/virtues	Well-being	Other PP constructs	Other variables	Cultural focus?
Testoni et al. (2016)		x	social support, positive attitudes	coping strategies; anxiety symptoms	
Timmins et al. (2018)	altruism, honesty				
Tirrell et al. (2019)	hope		positive youth development		
Tulbure et al. (2018)	gratitude	x		quality of life; automatic thoughts	
Unterrainer, Huber, et al. (2011)	forgiveness, hope	x		personality traits (extraversion, psychoticism, neuroticism); magical thinking	
Unterrainer, Ladenhauf, et al. (2011)	forgiveness, hope	x	sense of coherence; subjective well-being		
Unterrainer et al. (2013)	forgiveness	x		sense of coherence; personality traits (conscientiousness, agreeableness, openness); positive coping styles	

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Citation	Strengths/virtues	Well-being	Other PP constructs	Other variables	Cultural focus?
van Elk et al. (2017)	altruism; compassion; willingness to donate; money donated to charities		self-esteem		
van der Meer Sanchez & Nappo (2008)		x	acceptance; meaning in life; social support		
Van Laarhoven et al. (2012)	forgiveness			nonreligious guilt	
Vasconcelos (2010)				occupational health and functioning	
Wang et al. (2016)		x		posttraumatic stress (PTSD symptoms)	
Wasner et al. (2005)	compassion	x	self-compassion; satisfaction with work	attitudes toward one's family; attitudes toward colleagues; work-related stress	
Williams et al. (2020)	advocacy (justice, compassion, courage)	x		oppression, marginalization	
Wirth & Büssing (2016)	hope, gratitude	x	life satisfaction; meaning in life; inspiration	coping strategies	
Wnuk (2015)	hope	x	meaning in life (purpose)		

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Wnuk (2017)	hope, forgiveness	x	life satisfaction, positive emotions, purpose in life (meaning)	stress; negative emotions	
Wnuk & Marcinkowski (2014)	hope	x	life satisfaction; meaning in life; positive emotions	negative emotions	
Zarzycka et al. (2019)	hope	x		anxiety	
Zecevic et al. (2010)		x	successful aging	community involvement; occupational involvement	
Total of x's	83	66	57	76	5
Multinational					
Europe					
Non-USA North America					
South America					